## Sustaining Agricultural Production THROUGH EDUCATION

## Challenges

- Livestock and poultry producers face serious threats from pervasive and invasive animal diseases such as bird influenza, Rift Valley fever, West Nile virus and tick-borne diseases.
- Changing global markets and managing agricultural production and price risk have farmers and ranchers seeking ways to maximize production efficiency to maintain competitiveness.
- Issues regarding Texas' water supply and demand balance have brought about the need for more efficient use of this vital resource.
- Rising input costs and various production-related challenges, including droughts, invasive species and other pests, have placed serious stress on farmers and ranchers across the state.


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## AgriLife Extension Response

In agriculture, AgriLife Extension delivers wide-ranging educational programs focused on research-based production and management practices, evaluation of technologies, improved decision-making, wateruse efficiency and job training. AgriLife Extension is at the forefront in responding to emerging issues such as drought, wildfires, and insect and disease outbreaks.

- Crop production programs cover variety testing, irrigation efficiency, disease, pest management and control, commodity marketing, financial risk management and farm bill education.
- Livestock production programs focus on improved reproduction strategies, animal health, feeds and nutrition, forage production, breeding stock replacement strategies and livestock marketing.
- Through 16,700 educational events, planning meetings and workshops in 2021, AgriLife Extension achieved more than 2.1 million educational and other contacts.
- AgriLife Extension often collaborates with industry groups and other government entities to deliver educational programs.


## Economic Impacts

Selected programs are highlighted below, where impacts were measured by the increase in net returns associated with adoption of certain management practices taught in 2021.

- Livestock and dairy production programs resulted in an estimated economic gain of $\$ 84.5$ million, and crop and livestock-related financial risk management programs resulted in estimated gains of $\mathbf{\$ 2 6 . 9}$ million.
- Outreach related to crops, floriculture and nursery production led to an estimated increase in annual net returns of $\$ 54.9$ million and assisted cotton growers with variety selection valued at \$26.2 million.
- The boll weevil eradication program had estimated benefits of $\$ 417$ million, with cumulative benefits of $\$ 5.5$ billion since 1996.
- These crop and livestock-related impacts supported an additional 4,018 jobs in agribusiness and retail sectors.
- 33,816 Texas farm units were analyzed using the web-based decision aid for the 2018 Farm Bill, developed by the Agricultural and Food Policy Center (AFPC), with an estimated impact of improved decision-making valued at \$79.7 million in 2021.
- Provided required job training and continuing education related to pesticide safety, cotton ginning and beef cattle handling for 62,635 business owners and employees, with an annual wage base of $\mathbf{\$ 1 . 1}$ billion.

