



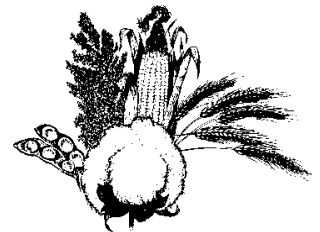
Facts About Texas Agriculture

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Administrative Associate III

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Facts About Texas Agriculture

<http://agecoext.tamu.edu/resources/library/publications/facts-about-texas-us-agriculture/>

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Agriculture and Natural Resources • Family and Consumer Sciences • 4-H and Youth Development • Community Development

Extension programs serve people of all ages regardless of socioeconomic level, race, color, sex, religion, disability, or national origin.
The Texas A&M University System, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the County Commissioners Courts of Texas Cooperating

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Agriculture

Agriculture is an important economic sector in Texas and the United States. Many businesses, financial institutions and individuals are involved in providing supplies, credit and services to farmers and ranchers in processing and marketing commodities.

With increasing demand for food and fiber worldwide, and because of the importance of agricultural exports to the U.S. trade balance, agriculture is destined to play an even greater role in the future.

Texas ranked third during 2018, behind California and Iowa, respectively, among states in cash receipts. A large area of productive soils and excellent export and transportation facilities favor farming and ranching operations in the state.

Texas ranks first in sales of cattle and calves, sheep and wool, goats and mohair, and cotton; and in the value of farm real estate, number of farms and ranches, and amount of farm and ranch land.

The number of farms in Texas has decreased from 506,000 in 1931 to 247,000 in 2018, with an average farm size of 514 acres.

In 2018, farms with sales of less than \$10,000 gross value totaled 156,500, or 63 percent of all Texas farm operations, but used only 12 percent of the land. Operations that had \$10,000 to \$99,999 in sales totaled 72,800 farms or 29 percent of the group, and 30 percent of acreage. Farms with sales of \$100,000 to \$249,999 totaled 7,500, used 16 percent of land, and accounted for 3 percent of farms. The operations with \$250,000 and over in sales totaled 10,200, or 4 percent of farms, and included 42 percent of land.

The Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service and The Texas A&M AgriLife Research, agencies of The Texas A&M University System, support the State's agricultural industry through education and research.

The Changing Face of Texas and U.S. Agriculture

- Agriculture is big business in Texas -- the estimated value of 2018 agricultural production and related items totaled \$25.06 billion, \$26.14 billion in 2017, and \$23.55 billion in 2016.
- Demographics
 - ☞ Changes revealed in the U.S. by the 2017 Census of Agriculture data compared to the 2012 Census
 - ✓ Farms with 2,000 acres or more increased 3 percent to 85,127 farms.
 - ✓ Average farm size increased 7 acres to 441 acres.
 - ✓ Total number of U.S. farms decreased to 2.04 million; this is a decrease of about 67,083 farms since 2012.
 - ✓ Over 50 percent of farms have less than \$10,000 in sales.
 - ✓ Average age of operator in 2017 was 57.5; whereas in 2012 was 56.3
 - ✓ Number of farmers whose principal occupation was farming increased from 1,412,077 to 1,416,848.
 - ✓ The number of family or individual farms decreased 0.4 percent to 1,751,126; partnership farms decreased 6.0 percent to 130,173; corporations increased 9.0 percent to 116,840; and other farm type increased 19 percent to 44,081. Families or individuals operate 85.7 percent of operations; 6.4 percent are partnerships; 5.7 percent corporations; and other, 2.2 percent.
 - ✓ Acres of land in farms decreased 0.2 percent.
 - ☞ Changes in Texas agriculture revealed by the 2017 Census of Agriculture data compared to the 2012 Census
 - ✓ Growth to large farms of has increased 2.1%.
 - ✓ Texas farms with 2,000 acres or more increased 227 acres to 11,037 in 2017.
 - ✓ The number of 1 to 9 acre farms increased by from 20,825 to 27,889. The number of 10 to 49 acre farms increased from 72,856 to 81,616; and the 50 to 2,000 acre farms decreased 11.7% or 155,128 acres to 138,911.
 - ✓ Land in farms decreased by 3.12 million acres to 127,036,184.
 - ✓ Average farm size decreased from 523 to 511 acres.
 - ✓ Total number of farms decreased from 248,809 to 248,416.
 - ✓ The number of family or individual farms increased from 222,580 to 223,284; partnership farms decreased 17% to 14,211; corporations increased 5.6% to 7,267; and other farm type increased 26% to 3,654. Individuals and families owned 89.9% of farms and ranches; partnerships, 5.7%; corporations, 2.9%; and others, 1.5%.
 - ✓ Drought -- droughts in 1996, 1998, 2000, 2006, 2009, and 2011-2013 have taken more than \$38.5 billion from the Texas economy. Farm and ranch production losses during the same years totaled about \$21.62 billion.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Title	Page No.
Texas General Overview	
Agriculture Fundamentally Different	1
Cash Receipt by State Rank for All Commodities, 2016 - 2018 (Table).....	2
Cash Receipts by State Ranking for all Commodities, 2016, 2017, 2018 (Table).....	3
Cotton: States' Ranking for Cash Receipts, 2018 (Table and Chart)	4-5
Net Farm Income by State Rank, 2016, 2017, 2018 (Table)	6
State Ranking by Net Farm Income, 2016, 2017, 2018 (Table)	7
Leading States in Value of Farm Real Estate and Buildings, 2018 (Table).....	8
Texas and United States Number of Farms, 1915 - 2018 (Table), 1910 - 2018 (Chart)	9-10
Texas	
Overview	
Area of Texas.....	11
Texas Land Area.....	12
Texas Ranks First.....	13
Texas Gross and Net Farm Income, 1968 - 2018 (Table), 1975 - 2018 (Chart)	14-15
Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Selected Commodity Groups, 2014 - 2018 (Table).....	16
Percentage of Total Cash Receipts for Texas Commodity Groups, 2018 (Chart).....	17
Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts, by Commodity Groups and Selected Commodities, 2014 - 2018 (Table).....	18-19
Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodities, 2014 - 2018 (Chart).....	20
Texas Cash Receipts, Commodity Rankings and Share of U.S. Total, 2018 (Table and Chart).....	21-22
Texas' Export Share of Agricultural Commodities, 2013 - 2018 (Table)	23
Crops	
Texas Marketing Year Average Prices Received by Farmers, Crops, 1965 - 2018 (Table)	24
Texas Marketing Year Average Prices Received by Farmers, Crops, 1959 - 2018 (Charts)	25-28
Value of Total Upland Cotton and Cottonseed, 1980 - 2018 (Table)	29
Production and Value of Texas Upland Cotton, 1971 - 2018 (Chart).....	30
Production and Value of Texas Upland Cottonseed, 1971 - 2018 (Chart).....	31
Livestock	
Texas Livestock Numbers and Values, 2017 - 2019 (Table).....	32
Texas All Cattle Inventory and Value, 1982 - 2019 (Table), 1974 - 2019 (Chart)	33-34
Texas Sheep and Wool Production, 1980 - 2019 (Table)	35
Texas Sheep Number and Farm Value, 1972 - 2019 (Chart).....	36
Texas Wool Production and Value, 1972 - 2018 (Chart).....	37
Texas Goats and Mohair, 1984 - 2019 (Table)	38
Texas Goat Number and Farm Value, 1971 - 2019 (Chart)	39
Texas Angora Goat Number and Farm Value, 2004 - 2019 (Chart)	40
Texas Mohair Production and Value, 1971 - 2018 (Chart).....	41
Texas Hog Production, 1988 - 2018 (Table).....	42
Hog Production and Gross Income in Texas, 1974 - 2018 (Chart).....	43
Farms	
Number of Farms, Land in Farms, and Average Farm Size in Texas, 1949 - 2018 (Table)	44
Number of Farms, Land in Farms, and Average Farm Size in Texas, 1930 - 2018 (Chart)	45
Texas: Number of Farms and Land in Farms by Economic Sales Class, 2016 - 2018 (Table).....	46
Number of Farms and Land in Farms by Farm Sales Categories in Texas, 2018 (Chart).....	47
Texas Average Farm Real Estate Value, Dollars Per Acres, 1983 - 2019 (Chart).....	48
Texas Average Cropland Value, Dollars Per Acre, 1998 - 2019 (Chart)	49
Texas Average Pasture Value, Dollars Per Acre, 1998 - 2019 (Chart).....	50
Farm Expenditures	
Texas Farm Production Expenditures By Input Items, Expense, Percent of Total Texas, 2018 (Chart).....	51
Texas Fuel Production Expenditures, Total and Average Per Farm, 1997 - 2018 (Chart).....	52
Texas Total Fuel and Oil Farm Expenditures, 1949 - 2018 (Chart).....	53

TEXAS

GENERAL OVERVIEW



Cotton Picking Machine in Texas, 1908

AGRICULTURE FUNDAMENTALLY DIFFERENT

- **Tied to nature, biological, renewable**
- **Demand changes more slowly than supplies**
- **Many producers competing**
- **Farmers are generally price takers**

Cash Receipts by State Ranking for All Commodities, 2016 - 2018
Nominal (current dollars)

Rank*	State	2016	2017	2018
		\$1,000		
	United States	358,482,028	370,423,352	373,498,863
1	California	47,489,864	49,607,579	49,915,493
2	Iowa	26,918,727	26,619,312	27,668,804
3	Texas	21,538,689	22,230,577	21,816,059
4	Nebraska	20,243,524	20,300,358	21,317,654
5	Minnesota	17,069,748	17,191,094	17,256,128
6	Illinois	16,256,030	15,927,958	16,794,856
7	Kansas	15,475,830	15,714,394	15,950,206
8	North Carolina	10,741,775	11,402,790	11,139,382
9	Wisconsin	10,534,447	11,317,277	10,894,801
10	Indiana	10,138,719	10,692,387	10,711,219
11	Missouri	9,520,610	9,902,053	10,098,948
12	Washington	9,345,014	9,688,351	9,401,062
13	Arkansas	8,875,691	8,984,877	9,167,431
14	Georgia	8,545,227	8,965,973	9,128,015
15	South Dakota	8,333,493	8,962,108	9,113,589
16	Ohio	8,182,044	8,536,800	8,927,636
17	North Dakota	8,129,679	7,874,468	7,965,911
18	Michigan	7,717,047	7,843,731	7,563,792
19	Idaho	7,435,674	7,461,975	7,390,922
20	Florida	7,228,738	7,328,095	7,186,838
21	Colorado	6,389,313	6,892,361	7,073,724
22	Pennsylvania	6,303,286	6,822,596	6,791,840
23	Oklahoma	6,169,694	6,769,841	6,735,548
24	Kentucky	5,422,128	5,596,634	5,904,131
25	Alabama	5,150,414	5,567,747	5,773,944
26	Mississippi	5,057,337	5,554,509	5,727,702
27	New York	4,995,625	5,228,972	5,024,868
28	Oregon	4,791,222	4,978,652	4,897,438
29	Arizona	3,937,379	4,533,567	4,298,441
30	Tennessee	3,648,438	3,585,023	3,541,672
31	Virginia	3,419,330	3,538,749	3,529,839
32	Montana	3,314,533	3,533,077	3,493,827
33	Louisiana	2,917,907	3,050,758	3,141,160
34	New Mexico	2,831,083	2,961,252	2,919,467
35	South Carolina	2,152,004	2,362,518	2,520,633
36	Maryland	2,135,061	2,297,120	2,244,723
37	Utah	1,679,612	1,807,808	1,685,829
38	Wyoming	1,402,563	1,454,514	1,547,265
39	Delaware	1,208,208	1,340,087	1,409,465
40	New Jersey	1,119,113	1,142,524	1,107,925
41	Vermont	766,400	789,043	740,483
42	West Virginia	694,729	727,298	684,415
43	Maine	667,762	673,509	667,332
44	Nevada	651,107	645,415	659,878
45	Connecticut	588,350	642,972	598,147
46	Hawaii	585,783	600,652	592,959
47	Massachusetts	434,482	439,710	434,321
48	New Hampshire	227,569	225,994	229,061
49	Rhode Island	68,443	73,065	76,207
50	Alaska	32,581	35,228	37,872

*Ranked based on 2018

Data as of August 30, 2019

[USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics](#)

State Ranking by Cash Receipts

2016, 2017, 2018

(Billion \$)

State	2016	State	2017	State	2018
1. California	47.49	1. California	49.61	1. California	49.92
2. Iowa	26.92	2. Iowa	26.62	2. Iowa	27.67
3. Nebraska	21.54	3. Texas	22.23	3. Texas	21.82
4. Texas	20.24	4. Nebraska	20.30	4. Nebraska	21.32
5. Illinois	17.07	5. Minnesota	17.19	5. Minnesota	17.26

**Government payments and ag-related activities not included.*

All Cotton: States' Ranking for Cash Receipts, 2018
Nominal (current dollars)

Rank	State	State Receipts for Cotton	Share of U.S. Receipts for Cotton	Cumulative Share of U.S. Receipts for Cotton	State Receipts for all Commodities	Share of State Receipts for all Commodities	Share of U.S. Receipts for all Commodities
		<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
	United States	8,082,602			373,498,863	2.2	
1	Texas	3,205,940	39.7	39.7	21,816,059	14.7	0.858
2	Georgia	871,208	10.8	50.4	9,128,015	9.5	0.233
3	California	627,541	7.8	58.2	49,915,493	1.3	0.168
4	Mississippi	539,341	6.7	64.9	5,727,702	9.4	0.144
5	Arkansas	413,353	5.1	70.0	9,167,431	4.5	0.111
6	Oklahoma	359,770	4.5	74.4	6,735,548	5.3	0.096
7	Missouri	332,169	4.1	78.6	10,098,948	3.3	0.089
8	Alabama	312,933	3.9	82.4	5,773,944	5.4	0.084
9	North Carolina	284,117	3.5	85.9	11,139,382	2.6	0.076
10	Tennessee	267,788	3.3	89.3	3,541,672	7.6	0.072
11	Arizona	232,281	2.9	92.1	4,298,441	5.4	0.062
12	South Carolina	179,036	2.2	94.3	2,520,633	7.1	0.048
13	Louisiana	160,616	2.0	96.3	3,141,160	5.1	0.043
14	Kansas	120,103	1.5	97.8	15,950,206	0.8	0.032
15	Virginia	70,603	0.9	98.7	3,529,839	2.0	0.019
16	New Mexico	53,515	0.7	99.4	2,919,467	1.8	0.014
17	Florida	52,288	0.6	100.0	7,186,838	0.7	0.014

Footnotes

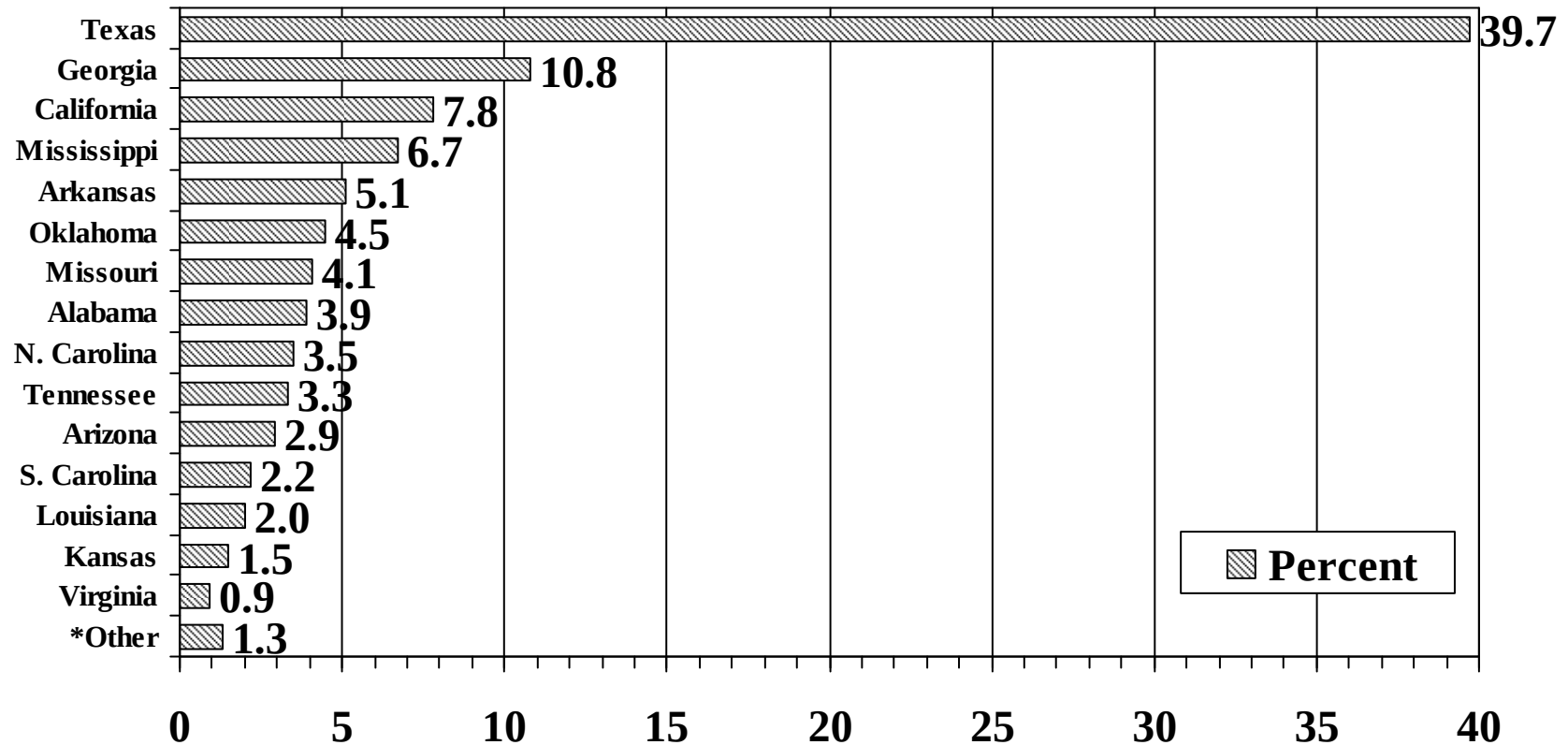
Data as of August 30, 2019

NA = Data are not available/applicable.

Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. When 'Real (2019 dollars)' is selected, nominal values are adjusted for inflation using the chain-type GDP deflator, base year=2019.

[USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics](#)

Cotton: States' Percent of Total Receipts, 2018



*New Mexico (0.7%) and Florida (0.6%)

Net Farm Income by State Rank, 2016, 2017, 2018
Nominal (current dollars)

Rank*	State	2016	2017	2018
		\$1,000		
1	California	15,290,776	16,522,145	15,646,613
2	Iowa	3,850,794	4,266,535	5,669,843
3	Texas	2,579,792	3,721,777	4,454,159
4	Illinois	2,491,775	3,176,549	4,136,046
5	Minnesota	2,425,731	3,061,872	2,973,542
6	Florida	2,396,017	2,692,625	2,905,193
7	Kansas	2,260,989	2,586,526	2,755,957
8	Nebraska	2,234,407	2,377,952	2,612,654
9	South Dakota	2,033,321	2,321,001	2,575,278
10	Georgia	1,941,252	2,283,708	2,279,380
11	Ohio	1,800,017	1,867,197	2,232,099
12	Washington	1,629,721	1,848,290	2,217,963
13	Wisconsin	1,503,097	1,836,451	2,164,780
14	Indiana	1,469,565	1,740,619	2,136,815
15	North Dakota	1,345,868	1,719,457	1,928,662
16	Arkansas	1,257,725	1,714,171	1,804,264
17	Oklahoma	1,172,891	1,707,402	1,766,132
18	Kentucky	1,121,022	1,588,892	1,752,386
19	North Carolina	1,117,966	1,570,736	1,736,886
20	Idaho	1,106,387	1,513,239	1,689,152
21	Missouri	985,487	1,466,309	1,608,412
22	Mississippi	973,246	1,386,323	1,597,854
23	Pennsylvania	881,183	1,337,463	1,472,944
24	Alabama	846,452	1,307,814	1,388,192
25	Colorado	838,051	1,190,993	1,251,498
26	Montana	725,076	1,067,661	1,104,753
27	Michigan	708,478	1,007,366	1,071,655
28	New York	693,152	921,465	1,068,211
29	Arizona	679,672	901,432	1,055,547
30	Louisiana	598,603	834,457	902,101
31	New Mexico	427,150	802,757	842,787
32	Oregon	401,297	721,738	809,105
33	Virginia	353,208	602,877	650,238
34	Delaware	351,936	602,678	605,800
35	Maryland	329,011	532,875	541,819
36	Utah	278,631	449,730	470,781
37	Wyoming	203,241	397,076	326,016
38	Tennessee	157,721	380,076	296,748
39	New Jersey	153,143	328,894	288,427
40	South Carolina	141,450	245,736	285,773
41	Connecticut	76,873	204,951	164,885
42	Vermont	69,149	178,035	153,441
43	Maine	64,585	167,035	144,707
44	Hawaii	39,264	153,248	140,424
45	Nevada	20,947	134,311	88,717
46	West Virginia	17,544	88,602	82,324
47	Massachusetts	12,565	76,386	72,355
48	New Hampshire	5,537	60,982	62,996
49	Rhode Island	-6,357	30,304	33,447
50	Alaska	-22,078	-13,298	-7,087

* Ranking based on 2018 numbers

Source: USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics

State Ranking by Net Farm Income

2016, 2017, 2018

(Billion \$)

State	2016	State	2017	State	2018
1. California	15.29	1. California	16.52	1. California	15.65
2. Nebraska	3.85	2. Texas	4.27	2. Iowa	5.67
3. Iowa	2.58	3. Iowa	3.72	3. Texas	4.45
4. Texas	2.49	4. Florida	3.18	4. Illinois	4.14
5. N. Carolina	2.43	5. N. Carolina	3.06	5. Minnesota	2.97
6. Washington	2.40	6. Georgia	2.69	6. Florida	2.91
7. Kansas	2.26	7. Washington	2.59	7. Kansas	2.76
8. Illinois	2.23	8. Minnesota	2.38	8. Nebraska	2.61

Leading States in Value of Farmland and Buildings, 2018

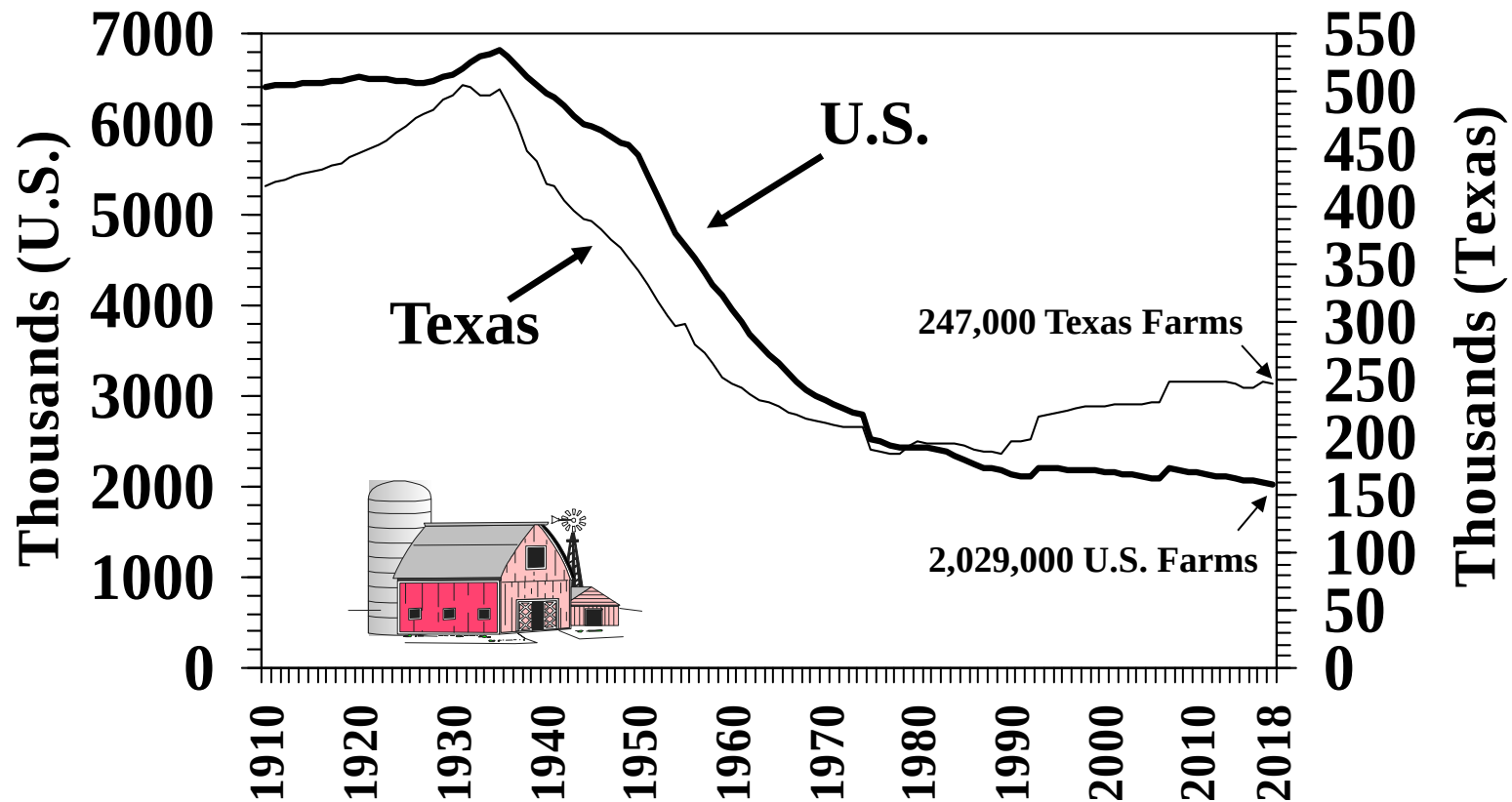
State	Million Dollars
1. <i>Texas</i>	260,350
2. California	227,205
3. Iowa	222,462
4. Illinois	196,560
5. Nebraska	123,750
6. Minnesota	123,675
7. Indiana	98,700
8. Missouri	93,626
9. S. Dakota	89,424
10. Ohio	86,180

Texas and United States Number of Farms, 1915 - 2018
(1,000)

Texas						U.S.					
Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms
1915	430	1965	226	2015	242	1915	6,458	1965	3,356	2015	2,068
1916	432	1966	222	2016	242	1916	6,463	1966	3,257	2016	2,060
1917	436	1967	219	2017	249	1917	6,478	1967	3,162	2017	2,042
1918	438	1968	216	2018	247	1918	6,488	1968	3,071	2018	2,029
1919	442	1969	214			1919	6,506	1969	3,000		
1920	446	1970	212			1920	6,518	1970	2,949		
1921	450	1971	210			1921	6,511	1971	2,902		
1922	454	1972	209			1922	6,500	1972	2,860		
1923	458	1973	209			1923	6,492	1973	2,823		
1924	464	1974	209			1924	6,480	1974	2,795		
1925	470	1975	189			1925	6,471	1975	2,521		
1926	476	1976	187			1926	6,462	1976	2,497		
1927	481	1977	186			1927	6,458	1977	2,456		
1928	484	1978	185			1928	6,470	1978	2,436		
1929	492	1979	192			1929	6,512	1979	2,437		
1930	496	1980	196			1930	6,546	1980	2,440		
1931	506	1981	195			1931	6,609	1981	2,440		
1932	504	1982	194			1932	6,687	1982	2,407		
1933	496	1983	194			1933	6,741	1983	2,379		
1934	496	1984	194			1934	6,776	1984	2,334		
1935	501	1985	192			1935	6,814	1985	2,293		
1936	489	1986	190			1936	6,739	1986	2,250		
1937	472	1987	188			1937	6,636	1987	2,213		
1938	449	1988	187			1938	6,527	1988	2,197		
1939	440	1989	186			1939	6,441	1989	2,171		
1940	420	1990	196			1940	6,350	1990	2,146		
1941	418	1991	197			1941	6,293	1991	2,117		
1942	406	1992	198			1942	6,202	1992	2,108		
1943	397	1993	218			1943	6,089	1993	2,202		
1944	389	1994	220			1944	6,003	1994	2,198		
1945	387	1995	222			1945	5,967	1995	2,196		
1946	380	1996	224			1946	5,926	1996	2,191		
1947	372	1997	225			1947	5,871	1997	2,191		
1948	365	1998	226			1948	5,803	1998	2,192		
1949	355	1999	227			1949	5,772	1999	2,187		
1950	345	2000	226			1950	5,648	2000	2,167		
1951	332	2001	229			1951	5,428	2001	2,149		
1952	318	2002	229			1952	5,198	2002	2,135		
1953	305	2003	229			1953	4,984	2003	2,127		
1954	297	2004	229			1954	4,798	2004	2,113		
1955	298	2005	230			1955	4,654	2005	2,099		
1956	281	2006	230			1956	4,514	2006	2,089		
1957	273	2007	248			1957	4,372	2007	2,205		
1958	265	2008	248			1958	4,233	2008	2,185		
1959	252	2009	249			1959	4,105	2009	2,170		
1960	247	2010	249			1960	3,963	2010	2,150		
1961	242	2011	249			1961	3,825	2011	2,131		
1962	237	2012	249			1962	3,692	2012	2,110		
1963	233	2013	249			1963	3,572	2013	2,103		
1964	230	2014	246			1964	3,457	2014	2,085		

Source: TDA/USDA, "1966-1989 Texas Historical Crops Statistics", compiled by Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, August 1991, USDA; "Texas Ag Facts", USDA/TASS; "Farm Numbers and Land in Farms", USDA/NASS, various years.

Texas and U.S. Number of Farms, 1910 - 2018



TEXAS OVERVIEW



Storm cellar on the Texas plains, West Texas panhandle, June 1937

AREA OF TEXAS

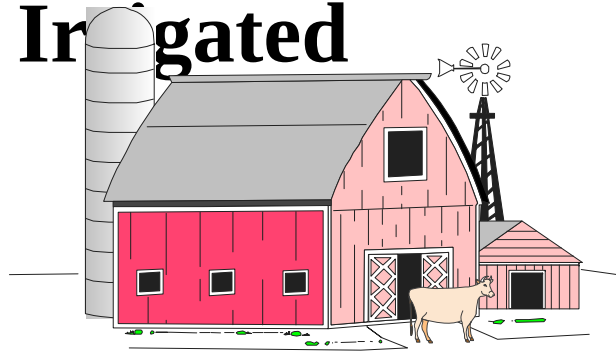
- **Texas is as large as New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio and Illinois (268,601 square miles)**
- **7.4% of water and land area of U.S.**
 - Land: 261,232 square miles (2nd in the U.S.)
 - Water: 7,364 square miles
- **801 miles length** (the longest straight-line distance defined as the northwest corner of the Panhandle to the extreme southern tip of Texas on the Rio Grande below Brownsville)
- **773 miles width** (greatest east-west distance defined as the extreme eastward bend in the Sabine river in Newton County to the extreme western bulge of the Rio Grande just above El Paso)
- **2018 Number of Farms: 247,000**



TEXAS LAND AREA

(million acres)

➤ Total Land	261.8
➤ Farms and Ranches	127.0
➤ Pastureland	87.9
➤ Cropland	29.4
➤ % Cropland Irrigated	15.0



TEXAS RANKS FIRST

- Sales of cattle and calves
- Sheep and wool
- Goats and mohair
- Upland cotton, cottonseed and products
- Sorghum grain
- Farm and ranch land
- Farms and ranches



Texas
Gross and Net Farm Income
1968 - 2018

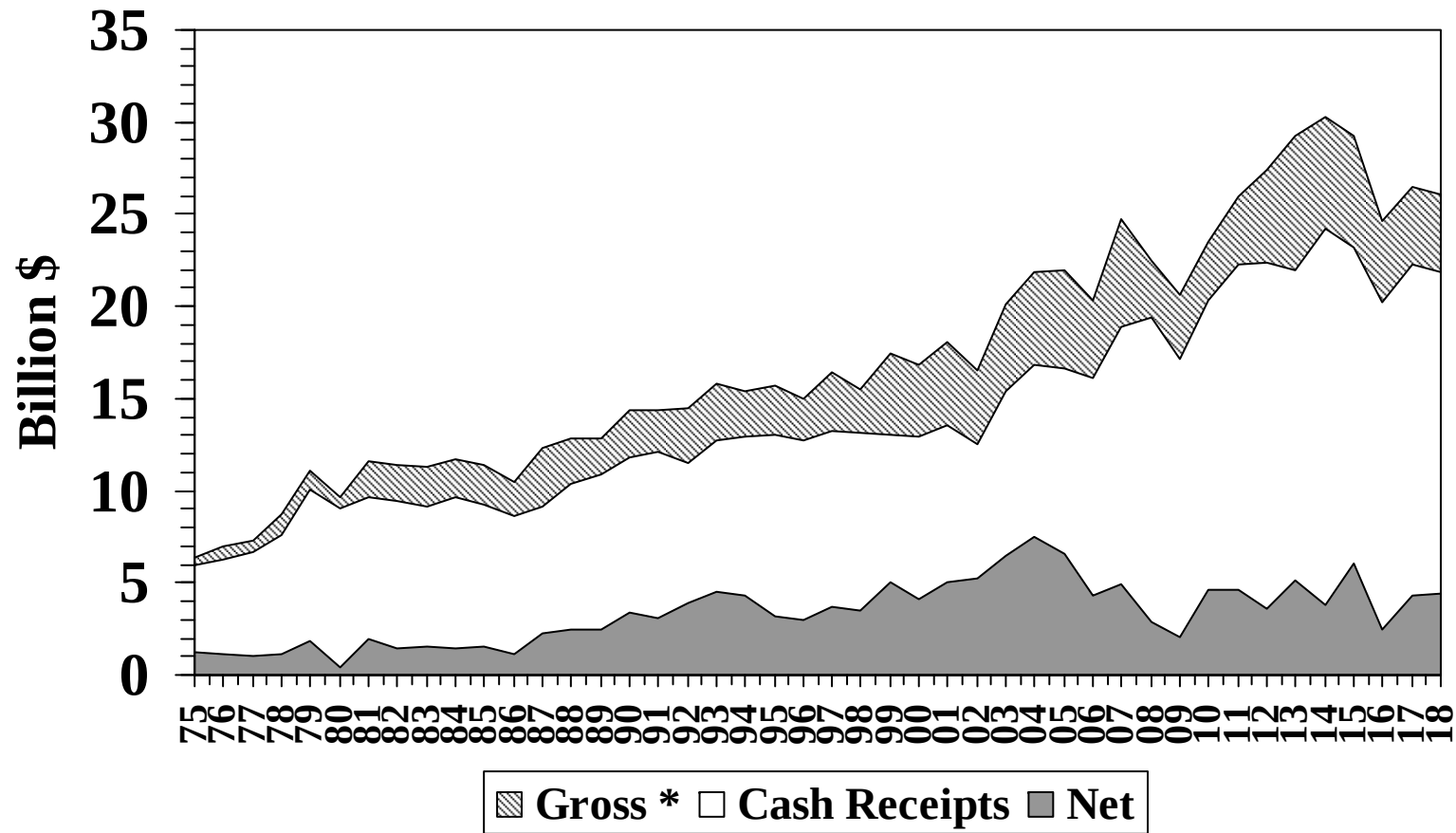
Date	Cash Receipts	Gross Farm Income <u>1/</u>	Net Farm Income
- - - - Billion \$ - - - -			
1968	2.64	3.51	0.68
1969	3.04	3.80	0.70
1970	3.22	4.14	0.95
1971	3.46	4.29	0.81
1972	4.07	5.24	1.12
1973	6.49	7.56	2.28
1974	5.67	6.09	1.04
1975	5.91	6.39	1.21
1976	6.31	7.03	1.10
1977	6.66	7.32	1.06
1978	7.61	8.68	1.17
1979	10.10	11.06	1.81
1980	9.08	9.61	0.46
1981	9.61	11.55	1.90
1982	9.40	11.40	1.40
1983	9.18	11.32	1.54
1984	9.65	11.69	1.44
1985	9.26	11.38	1.53
1986	8.59	10.45	1.18
1987	9.13	12.30	2.26
1988	10.34	12.84	2.51
1989	10.92	12.84	2.51
1990	11.76	14.42	3.41
1991	12.11	14.38	3.11
1992	11.47	14.48	3.86
1993	12.73	15.82	4.52
1994	12.89	15.39	4.26
1995	13.07	15.68	3.14
1996	12.73	15.03	3.02
1997	13.21	16.43	3.71
1998	13.15	15.51	3.46
1999	13.03	17.47	5.03
2000	12.97	16.81	4.10
2001	13.51	18.09	4.98
2002	12.57	16.57	5.20
2003	15.44	20.11	6.42
2004	16.84	21.83	7.48
2005	16.62	21.93	6.56
2006	16.14	20.33	4.32
2007	18.90	24.74	4.94
2008	19.39	22.52	2.86
2009	17.18	20.65	2.09
2010	20.34	23.47	4.67
2011	22.28	26.00	4.57
2012	22.42	27.43	3.59
2013	21.94	29.30	5.10
2014	24.21	30.32	3.80
2015	23.16	29.22	6.01
2016	20.24	24.62	2.49
2017	22.23	26.43	4.27
2018 ^{2/}	21.82	26.06	4.45

1/ Gross farm income consists of cash and noncash items. Cash items includes the gross receipts from farm marketings, Government payments, and farm-related income. Noncash items include the value of home consumption, rental value of farm dwellings and the value of inventory adjustment.

2/ Estimated

NOTE: Net income represents returns to owned equity and land, family labor, management and risk.
SOURCE: ERS/USDA: Farm Income and Wealth Statistics

Texas Gross, Cash Receipts, and Net Farm Income, 1975 - 2018



* Gross includes government payments and non-farm income, does not include ag-related income.

Note: Net income represents returns to owned equity and land, family labor, management and risk.

Source: ERS/USDA and TASS, 2018 estimated.

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Selected Commodity Groups. 2014 - 2018
Nominal (current dollars)

Texas	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 as % of All Commodities
	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	
						%
All commodities	24,209,806	23,159,171	20,243,524	22,230,577	21,816,059	100.00
Animals and products	16,950,636	16,714,405	13,160,179	14,424,557	14,426,164	66.13%
Meat animals	11,183,779	11,681,887	8,657,563	9,095,448	8,854,156	40.59%
Cattle and calves	10,938,332	11,459,962	8,467,800	8,899,836	8,624,064	39.53%
Hogs	245,447	221,925	189,763	195,612	230,092	1.05%
Dairy products, Milk	2,529,372	1,818,675	1,848,140	2,213,152	2,167,256	9.93%
Poultry and eggs	2,862,581	2,839,905	2,278,190	2,689,984	2,975,004	13.64%
Broilers	2,261,860	2,030,358	1,835,520	2,231,814	2,374,520	10.88%
Miscellaneous animals and products	374,904	373,938	376,286	425,973	429,748	1.97%
Crops	7,259,171	6,444,765	7,083,344	7,806,020	7,389,895	33.87%
Food grains	594,847	590,544	423,041	350,037	431,500	1.98%
Rice	155,703	127,907	122,768	147,896	156,637	0.72%
Wheat	436,840	460,006	297,599	198,545	270,703	1.24%
Feed crops	2,374,706	2,026,948	2,121,556	1,740,804	1,592,991	7.30%
Corn	1,308,204	1,067,346	1,170,850	1,010,355	944,162	4.33%
Cotton	2,076,186	1,710,731	2,366,886	3,443,599	3,205,940	14.70%
Oil crops	189,111	198,370	160,357	227,383	221,077	1.01%
Vegetables and melons	417,394	376,004	399,741	439,678	373,673	1.71%
Fruits and nuts	201,124	155,646	204,673	221,729	156,682	0.72%
All other crops	1,405,804	1,386,522	1,407,090	1,382,791	1,408,032	6.45%

[USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics](#)

Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups and Selected Commodities, 2014-2018

Nominal (current dollars)

Texas	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
All commodities	24,209,806	23,159,171	20,243,524	22,230,577	21,816,059
Animals and products	16,950,636	16,714,405	13,160,179	14,424,557	14,426,164
Meat animals	11,183,779	11,681,887	8,657,563	9,095,448	8,854,156
Cattle and calves	10,938,332	11,459,962	8,467,800	8,899,836	8,624,064
Hogs	245,447	221,925	189,763	195,612	230,092
Dairy products, Milk	2,529,372	1,818,675	1,848,140	2,213,152	2,167,256
Poultry and eggs	2,862,581	2,839,905	2,278,190	2,689,984	2,975,004
Broilers	2,261,860	2,030,358	1,835,520	2,231,814	2,374,520
Chicken eggs	526,171	729,032	361,309	395,521	546,249
Farm chickens	5,626	6,471	5,703	2,861	3,116
Turkeys	68,923	74,044	75,658	59,787	51,118
Miscellaneous animals and products	374,904	373,938	376,286	425,973	429,748
Aquaculture	16,656	18,123	17,722	15,636	20,889
Catfish	16,656	18,123	17,722	15,636	20,889
Sheep and lambs	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Honey	20,268	17,464	19,365	17,186	15,228
Mohair	3,371	3,408	3,060	3,102	3,348
Other animals and products	331,312	331,745	332,989	387,115	387,115
All other animals and products	331,312	331,745	332,989	387,115	387,115
Wool	3,297	3,198	3,150	2,934	3,168
Crops	7,259,171	6,444,765	7,083,344	7,806,020	7,389,895
Food grains	594,847	590,544	423,041	350,037	431,500
Rice	155,703	127,907	122,768	147,896	156,637
Rye	2,304	2,632	2,674	3,595	4,160
Wheat	436,840	460,006	297,599	198,545	270,703
Feed crops	2,374,706	2,026,948	2,121,556	1,740,804	1,592,991
Corn	1,308,204	1,067,346	1,170,850	1,010,355	944,162
Hay	496,134	395,753	460,479	408,939	390,577
Oats	6,946	6,069	9,618	2,474	9,259
Sorghum	563,422	557,781	480,609	319,035	248,993
Cotton	2,076,186	1,710,731	2,366,886	3,443,599	3,205,940
Cotton lint	1,729,968	1,342,055	1,926,904	2,998,731	2,843,999
Cotton lint, Long staple	14,850	15,839	16,878	15,974	24,165
Cotton lint, Upland	1,715,118	1,326,216	1,910,026	2,982,757	2,819,835
Cottonseed	346,218	368,676	439,982	444,868	361,941
Oil crops	189,111	198,370	160,357	227,383	221,077
Peanuts	115,492	136,585	109,663	166,300	169,171
Soybeans	41,336	31,890	37,848	50,349	43,816
Sunflower	32,284	29,895	12,846	10,734	8,090
Vegetables and melons	417,394	376,004	399,741	439,678	373,673
Dry beans	12,787	12,500	10,774	8,034	6,209
Potatoes	131,522	119,953	132,834	137,164	116,679
Potatoes, Spring	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Potatoes, Summer	131,522	119,953	132,834	137,164	116,679
Sweet potatoes	3,864	8,118	NA	NA	NA
Beans, Snap	2,177	3,099	5,335	8,232	5,723
Beans, Snap, Fresh	NA	NA	3,067	5,077	5,723

Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups and Selected Commodities, 2014-2018

Nominal (current dollars)

Texas	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
Beans, Snap, Processing	2,177	3,099	2,268	3,154	0
Cabbage	33,325	30,855	35,910	32,040	27,405
Cabbage, Fresh	33,325	30,855	35,910	32,040	27,405
Carrots	8,724	23,035	18,356	16,324	16,917
Carrots, Fresh	7,560	21,931	15,636	13,773	14,803
Carrots, Processing	1,164	1,104	2,721	2,551	2,114
Corn, Sweet	6,160	7,138	NA	NA	NA
Corn, Sweet, Fresh	6,160	7,138	NA	NA	NA
Cucumbers	15,832	9,122	12,136	11,590	8,746
Cucumbers, Fresh	5,264	2,146	2,997	3,050	2,282
Cucumbers, Processing	10,568	6,976	9,139	8,540	6,464
Pumpkins	NA	NA	17,056	23,163	24,069
Onions	108,980	64,222	64,301	73,913	61,380
Onions, Spring	56,160	19,680	NA	NA	NA
Onions, Summer, Nonstorage	52,820	44,542	NA	NA	NA
Peppers, Chile	9,693	14,335	6,576	8,096	8,873
Spinach	11,431	6,930	10,245	19,369	13,346
Spinach, Fresh	9,900	5,523	7,325	18,223	11,136
Spinach, Processing	1,531	1,407	2,920	1,146	2,210
Squash	7,425	10,260	7,042	9,746	3,481
Tomatoes	4,469	4,860	NA	NA	NA
Tomatoes, Fresh	4,469	4,860	NA	NA	NA
Cantaloups	8,215	6,869	5,225	5,280	5,060
Honeydews	2,871	2,820	NA	NA	NA
Watermelon	49,920	51,888	73,950	86,727	75,784
Fruits and nuts	201,124	155,646	204,673	221,729	156,682
Grapefruit	50,087	38,557	50,430	62,280	65,080
Oranges	23,467	16,509	30,319	24,298	35,538
Grapes	13,170	18,260	20,664	18,891	NA
Peaches	6,600	8,460	9,240	6,250	NA
Pecans	107,800	73,860	94,020	110,010	56,064
All other crops	1,405,804	1,386,522	1,407,090	1,382,791	1,408,032
Sugarcane for sugar and seed	23,863	14,259	21,525	21,465	24,668
Floriculture	227,025	221,154	208,423	195,692	182,961
Mushrooms	7,830	9,255	10,042	15,430	15,523
Miscellaneous crops	1,147,085	1,141,854	1,167,101	1,150,204	1,184,880

Footnotes

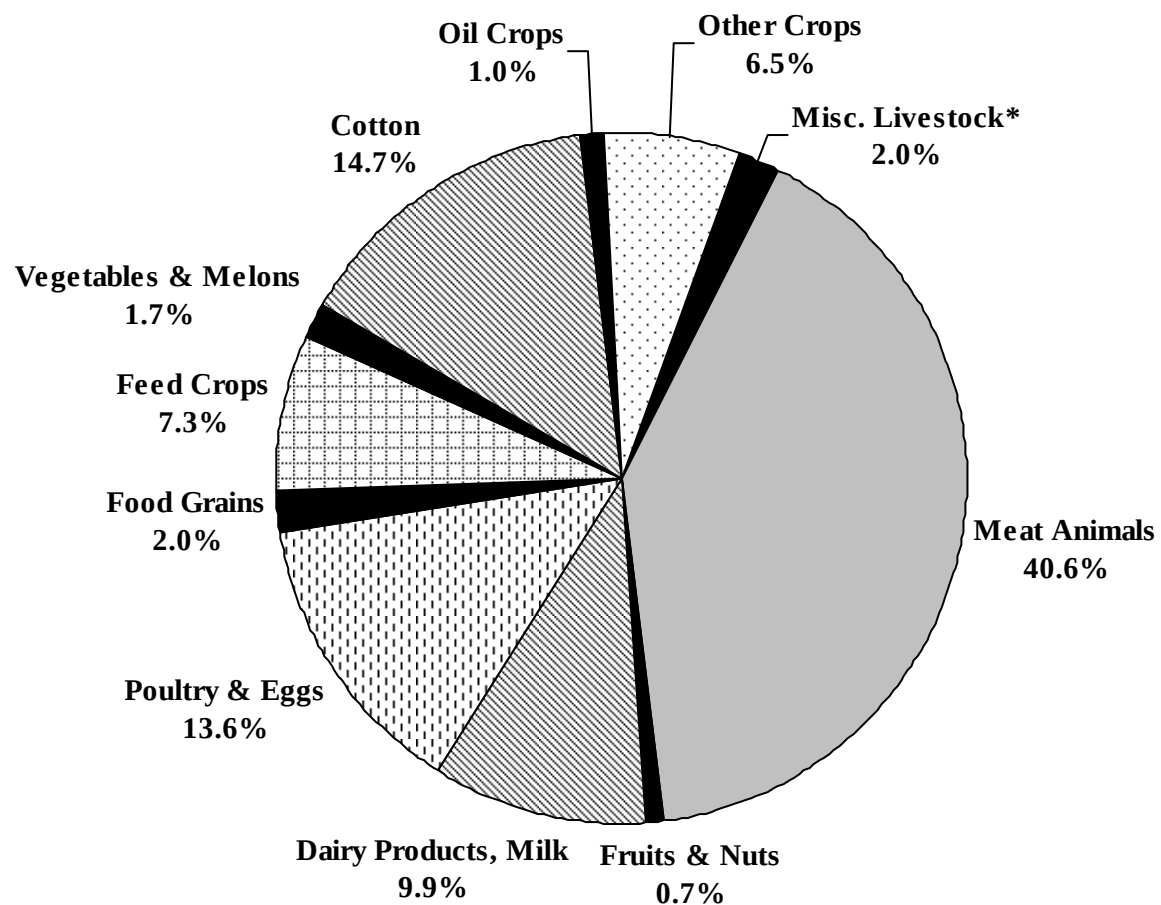
Data as of August 30, 2019

F = Forecast values.

'NA' in a forecast year indicates that insufficient data exists to forecast cash receipts for that commodity, and the amounts are instead included in the aggregate forecast totals. 'NA' in an estimate year indicates that commodity survey data is not available, and the amounts are instead included in either the 'miscellaneous crops' or 'all other animals and products' category, depending on the commodity type.

Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. When 'Real (2019 dollars)' is selected, nominal values are adjusted for inflation using the chain-type GDP deflator, base year=2019.

Percentage of Total Cash Receipts for Texas Commodity Groups, 2018



Total = \$21.82 billion

Source: ERS/USDA

Numbers may not add due to rounding

Texas Cash Receipts, Commodity Ranking, and Share of U.S. Total, 2018
Nominal (current dollars)

		State Receipts	Share of State Receipts	Cumulative Share of State Receipts	U.S. Receipts	Share of U.S. Receipts by Commodity
Rank	Commodity	\$1,000	Percent	Percent	\$1,000	Percent
	All commodities	21,816,059	100.0		373,498,863	5.8
	Animals and products	14,426,164	66.1		176,529,725	8.2
	Crops	7,389,895	33.9		196,969,137	3.8
1	Cattle and calves	8,624,064	39.5	39.5	67,105,197	12.9
2	Cotton lint, Upland	2,819,835	12.9	52.5	6,670,286	42.3
3	Broilers	2,374,520	10.9	63.3	31,746,230	7.5
4	Dairy products, Milk	2,167,256	9.9	73.3	35,244,314	6.1
5	Miscellaneous crops	1,184,880	5.4	78.7	21,025,932	5.6
6	Corn	944,162	4.3	83.0	47,241,452	2.0
7	Chicken eggs	546,249	2.5	85.5	10,586,262	5.2
8	Hay	390,577	1.8	87.3	6,930,774	5.6
9	All other animals and products	387,115	1.8	89.1	5,901,990	6.6
10	Cottonseed	361,941	1.7	90.8	890,200	40.7
11	Wheat	270,703	1.2	92.0	8,933,749	3.0
12	Sorghum	248,993	1.1	93.1	1,142,299	21.8
13	Hogs	230,092	1.1	94.2	21,098,058	1.1
14	Floriculture	182,961	0.8	95.0	4,765,821	3.8
15	Peanuts	169,171	0.8	95.8	1,419,926	11.9
16	Rice	156,637	0.7	96.5	2,515,467	6.2
17	Potatoes	116,679	0.5	97.1	3,690,738	3.2
18	Watermelon	75,784	0.3	97.4	655,422	11.6
19	Grapefruit	65,080	0.3	97.7	220,897	29.5
20	Onions	61,380	0.3	98.0	817,496	7.5
21	Pecans	56,064	0.3	98.2	425,331	13.2
22	Turkeys	51,118	0.2	98.5	3,875,131	1.3
23	Soybeans	43,816	0.2	98.7	39,772,352	0.1
24	Oranges	35,538	0.2	98.8	1,769,859	2.0
25	Cabbage	27,405	0.1	99.0	397,647	6.9
26	Sugarcane for sugar and seed	24,668	0.1	99.1	985,466	2.5
27	Cotton lint, Long staple	24,165	0.1	99.2	522,116	4.6
28	Pumpkins	24,069	0.1	99.3	190,162	12.7
29	Catfish	20,889	0.1	99.4	360,401	5.8
30	Carrots	16,917	0.1	99.5	731,504	2.3
31	Mushrooms	15,523	0.1	99.6	1,163,107	1.3
32	Honey	15,228	0.1	99.6	333,482	4.6
33	Spinach	13,346	0.1	99.7	422,879	3.2
34	Oats	9,259	0.0	99.7	87,935	10.5
35	Peppers, Chile	8,873	0.0	99.8	94,767	9.4
36	Cucumbers	8,746	0.0	99.8	332,867	2.6
37	Sunflower	8,090	0.0	99.8	368,928	2.2
38	Dry beans	6,209	0.0	99.9	966,846	0.6
39	Beans, Snap	5,723	0.0	99.9	363,506	1.6
40	Cantaloups	5,060	0.0	99.9	331,542	1.5
41	Rye	4,160	0.0	99.9	83,371	5.0
42	Squash	3,481	0.0	100.0	192,922	1.8
43	Mohair	3,348	0.0	100.0	3,963	84.5
44	Wool	3,168	0.0	100.0	42,772	7.4
45	Farm chickens	3,116	0.0	100.0	49,364	6.3

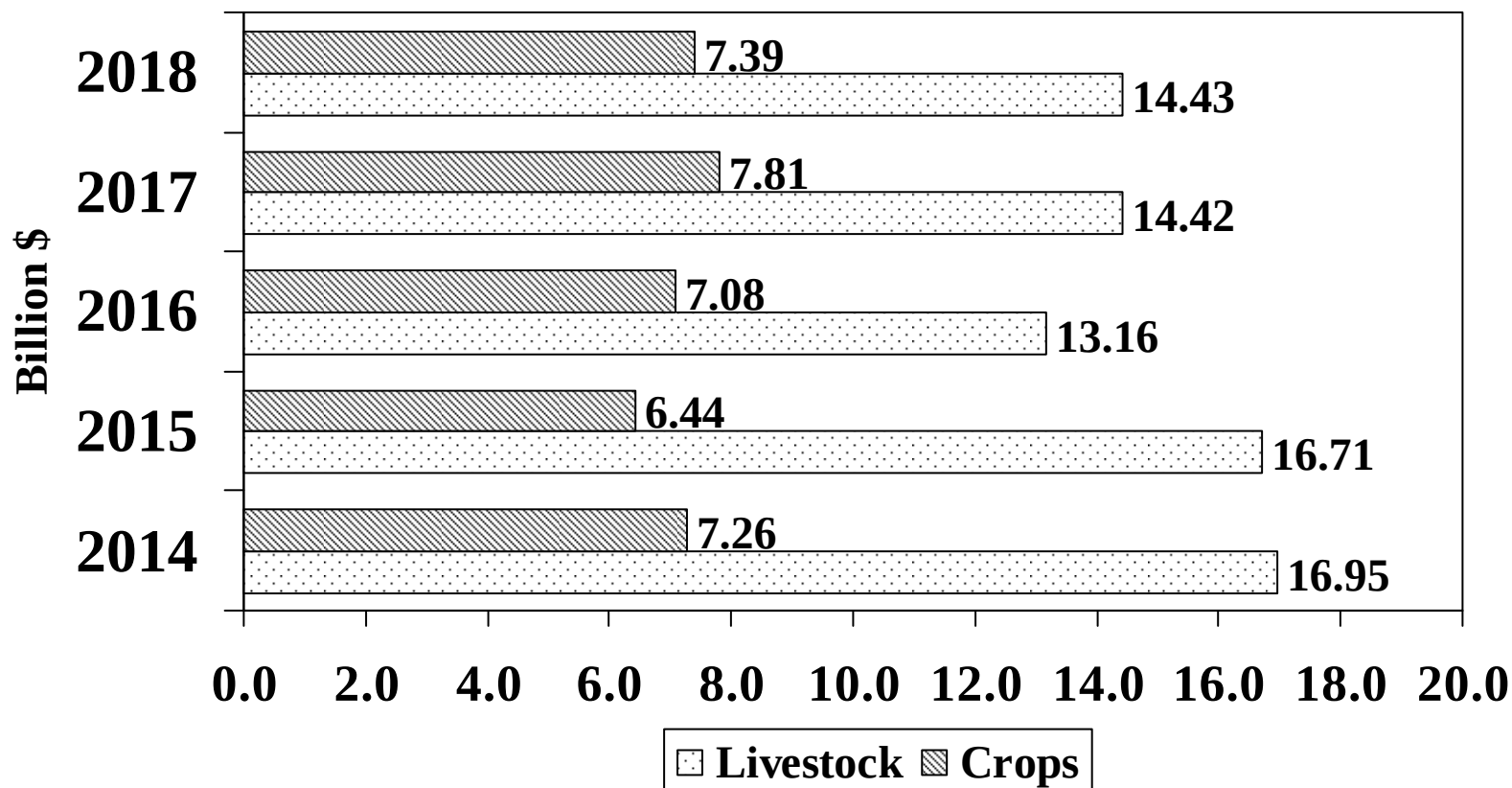
Footnotes

Data as of August 30, 2019

NA = Data are not available/applicable.

Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. When 'Real (2019 dollars)' is selected, nominal values are adjusted for inflation using the chain-type GDP deflator, base year=2019.

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodities, 2014 - 2018



2018 estimated by USDA/ERS/NASS

Texas' Export Share of Agricultural Commodities, 2013 - 2018

Texas	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 Texas' Share of U.S. Exports
	Million \$						%
Beef and veal	924.0	958.3	924.2	845.6	965.6	1,074.4	12.9
Pork	60.4	61.5	60.1	59.2	60.3	69.8	1.1
Hides and skins	355.1	302.9	287.9	200.9	195.2	146.5	10.0
Other livestock products 1/	165.7	159.3	142.2	143.2	189.9	189.4	6.3
Dairy products	326.0	363.7	266.8	251.3	313.6	338.1	6.1
Broiler meat	301.1	280.4	212.1	201.8	232.2	235.8	7.5
Other poultry products 2/	93.3	96.7	85.4	67.2	76.9	88.8	4.1
Vegetables, fresh	49.3	45.4	38.7	42.1	45.3	43.5	1.7
Vegetables, processed	88.7	86.5	74.0	81.7	84.9	73.0	1.7
Fruits, fresh	41.5	36.4	31.3	39.5	42.7	41.2	0.9
Fruits, processed	36.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	37.3	35.2	0.9
Tree nuts	32.2	72.8	73.6	85.4	103.3	50.1	0.6
Rice	111.2	88.9	91.5	92.9	105.1	105.5	6.2
Wheat	333.9	268.2	274.6	180.0	138.2	163.3	3.0
Corn	124.7	254.1	187.7	248.1	202.1	249.2	2.0
Feeds and other feed grains 3/	279.0	380.0	387.3	346.6	278.7	258.4	2.8
Grain products, processed	135.9	162.0	164.0	158.8	131.5	126.5	3.0
Soybeans	17.4	24.2	18.2	20.6	28.0	18.8	0.1
Soybean meal	4.4	5.6	4.6	3.7	5.1	5.6	0.1
Vegetable oils	16.3	13.6	16.6	10.5	16.4	14.5	0.5
Other oilseeds and products 4/	158.6	191.8	143.6	128.2	143.7	153.2	7.3
Cotton	1,395.8	1,287.8	1,403.4	1,708.2	2,657.7	2,601.0	39.7
Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other plant products 5/	1,050.7	1,100.6	820.6	832.0	835.3	801.6	4.6
Total agricultural exports	6,101.8	6,273.6	5,739.2	5,784.8	6,889.1	6,883.2	5.0
Total animal products	2,225.5	2,222.8	1,978.7	1,769.2	2,033.7	2,142.8	7.1
Total plant products	3,876.2	4,050.7	3,760.5	4,015.6	4,855.3	4,740.5	4.4

1/ Includes other nonpoultry meats, animal fat, live farm animals, and other animal parts.

2/ Includes turkey meat, eggs, and other fowl products. 3/ Includes processed feeds, fodder, barley, oats, rye, and sorghum.

4/ Includes peanuts (oilstock), other oil crops, corn meal, other oilcake and meal, protein substances, bran and residues.

5/ Includes sweeteners and products, other horticulture products, planting seeds, cocoa, coffee, and other processed foods.

Data sources: USDA Economic Research Service; USDA Foreign Agricultural Service (Global Agricultural Trade System).

TEXAS CROPS



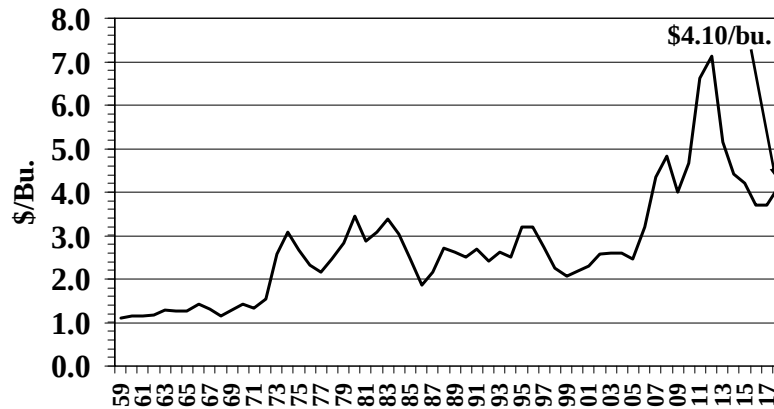
Front of a general store in a small cotton town in Texas, June 1937

Texas Marketing Year Average Prices Received by Farmers, Crops, 1965 - 2018

Year	Corn for Grain	Upland Cotton	All Hay	Oats	Peanuts	Rice	Grain Sorghum	Wheat
	\$/bu.	¢/lb.	\$/ton	\$/bu.	¢/lb.	\$/cwt.	\$/cwt.	\$/bu.
1965	1.27	27.10	22.30	0.71	11.00	5.04	1.75	1.34
1966	1.43	17.60	22.50	0.75	11.00	5.13	1.79	1.66
1967	1.32	20.40	25.00	0.82	11.20	4.94	1.80	1.46
1968	1.15	20.20	23.50	0.74	11.70	4.97	1.70	1.26
1969	1.29	19.30	25.50	0.68	11.90	4.88	1.96	1.25
1970	1.42	20.60	26.50	0.70	12.20	5.25	2.02	1.30
1971	1.34	26.60	30.00	0.85	12.80	5.35	2.04	1.45
1972	1.53	23.00	29.00	0.85	13.60	6.44	2.40	1.56
1973	2.57	46.00	35.50	1.12	15.90	14.80	3.74	3.04
1974	3.09	34.90	47.00	1.48	17.20	10.90	4.90	3.87
1975	2.66	45.80	47.00	1.51	18.60	8.81	4.28	3.38
1976	2.33	61.60	49.00	1.64	18.90	7.21	3.90	3.04
1977	2.16	49.70	49.00	1.23	19.60	9.55	3.48	2.15
1978	2.45	53.70	53.50	1.30	20.20	9.27	3.82	2.93
1979	2.82	55.70	53.50	1.55	20.90	11.60	4.56	3.86
1980	3.44	68.50	65.50	1.84	35.10	12.80	5.32	3.74
1981	2.88	46.50	63.00	1.97	26.50	10.40	4.58	3.65
1982	3.07	51.50	72.50	2.12	25.60	8.94	4.13	3.42
1983	3.39	59.60	77.50	1.78	25.30	9.97	5.21	3.38
1984	3.03	54.50	96.00	2.16	25.90	8.90	4.61	3.39
1985	2.49	51.60	68.00	1.97	25.50	7.38	3.96	2.97
1986	1.87	46.10	60.00	1.65	29.60	4.22	2.86	2.32
1987	2.17	59.60	65.00	2.00	27.00	8.07	2.98	2.36
1988*	2.71	51.60	74.00	2.42	26.80	7.24	4.55	3.39
1989	2.63	59.00	75.00	2.06	28.20	8.02	3.89	3.79
1990	2.51	63.20	67.50	1.51	41.90	7.41	4.16	2.74
1991	2.68	53.60	62.50	1.43	28.00	8.15	4.12	2.69
1992	2.41	49.10	64.00	1.66	26.90	6.17	3.60	3.18
1993	2.61	53.50	68.00	1.59	29.60	7.60	4.18	2.86
1994	2.51	69.60	69.00	1.83	28.50	7.12	3.88	3.22
1995	3.19	74.60	72.00	2.19	28.70	9.73	5.17	4.19
1996	3.19	65.60	98.00	3.43	24.80	10.80	5.39	4.98
1997	2.74	60.10	72.00	2.36	24.30	10.90	4.18	3.25
1998	2.26	56.10	89.00	1.44	24.60	9.32	3.76	2.66
1999	2.07	41.00	71.50	1.54	20.60	6.04	2.93	2.28
2000	2.18	45.90	76.00	1.60	24.60	5.82	3.28	2.52
2001	2.29	28.40	75.00	2.20	22.60	4.61	3.64	2.78
2002	2.57	40.00	77.00	1.72	18.20	4.16	4.18	3.02
2003	2.59	57.70	74.00	2.20	19.50	7.35	4.13	3.06
2004	2.60	40.20	77.00	1.91	19.20	7.96	3.99	3.34
2005	2.47	46.40	92.00	2.40	18.00	7.77	3.89	3.44
2006	3.20	46.30	131.00	2.43	18.70	10.00	5.24	4.47
2007	4.35	60.40	135.00	3.47	23.50	12.40	6.60	6.40
2008	4.82	43.80	119.00	4.00	24.00	15.70	6.91	7.58
2009	4.01	59.90	124.00	4.51	23.10	12.90	6.00	5.27
2010	4.67	79.90	123.00	4.14	26.60	11.90	7.26	5.25
2011	6.61	81.90	173.00	5.70	43.10	14.00	10.40	7.34
2012	7.12	69.80	121.00	5.94	37.50	15.20	11.20	6.72
2013	5.14	74.60	120.00	3.63	32.10	16.40	8.33	7.11
2014	4.42	58.70	100.00	5.93	29.10	13.80	7.23	6.40
2015	4.20	57.00	98.50	3.95	21.40	12.40	6.83	4.71
2016	3.71	66.70	112.00	4.03	23.20	10.40	5.94	3.54
2017	3.70	66.30	116.00	4.28	28.60	11.90	6.30	3.89
2018**	4.10	72.00	143.00	4.82	27.50	12.50	6.64	5.17

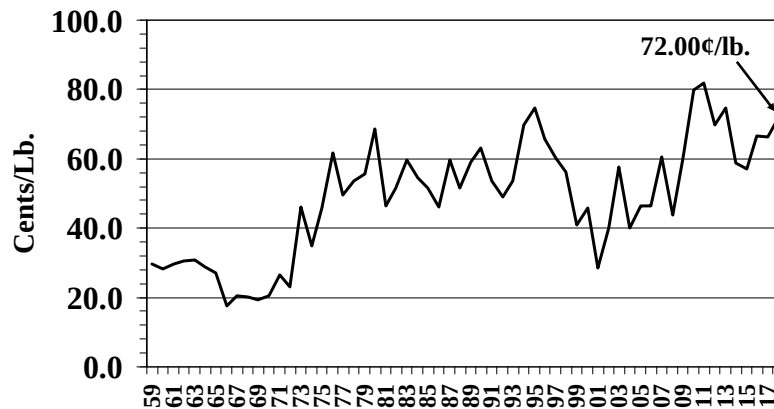
Source: Texas Ag Facts, Annual Summary, February; Texas Ag Statistics, Annual Summary, USDA/NASS/Texas Field Office, Austin. Numbers revised from USDA/NASS/Quick Stats Program. *After 1988 all hay market year average price cannot be derived from value and production. **Preliminary

Texas Corn for Grain Prices Received 1959 - 2018



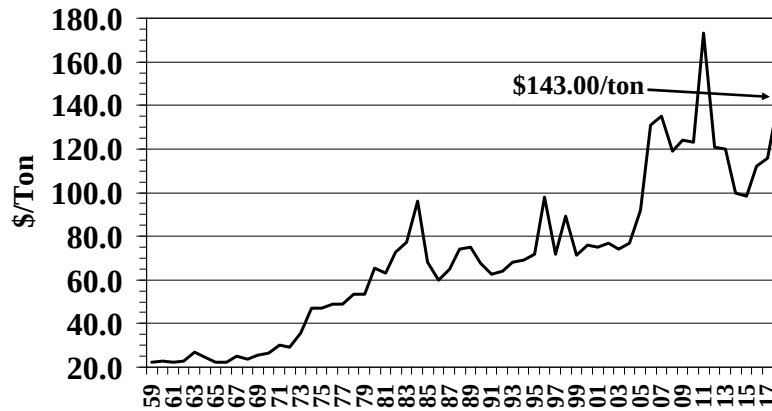
2018 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Upland Cotton Prices Received 1959 - 2018



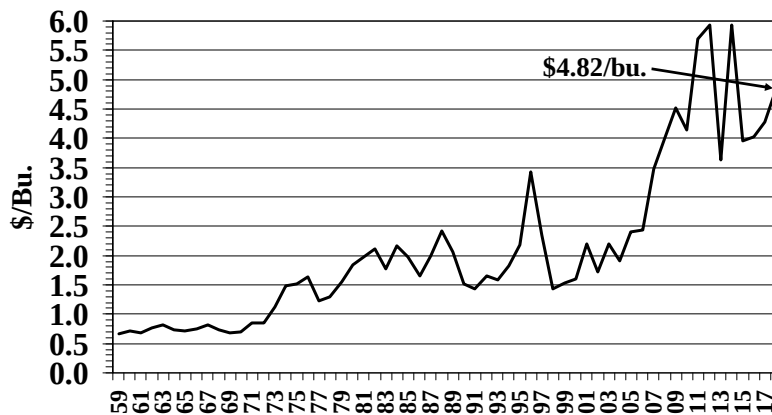
2018 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas All Hay Prices Received 1959 - 2018



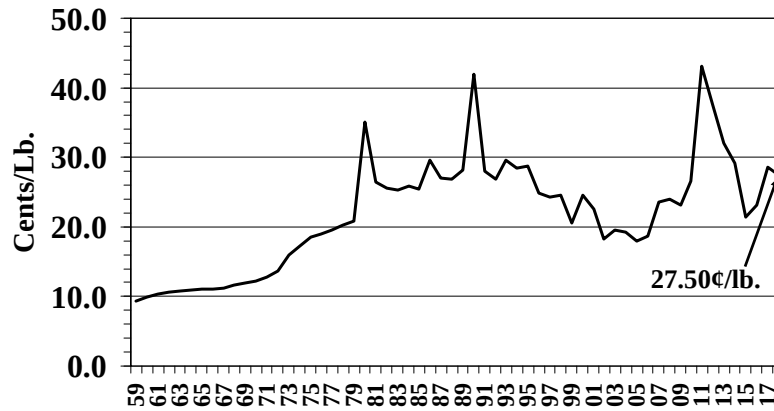
2018 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Oats Prices Received 1959 - 2018



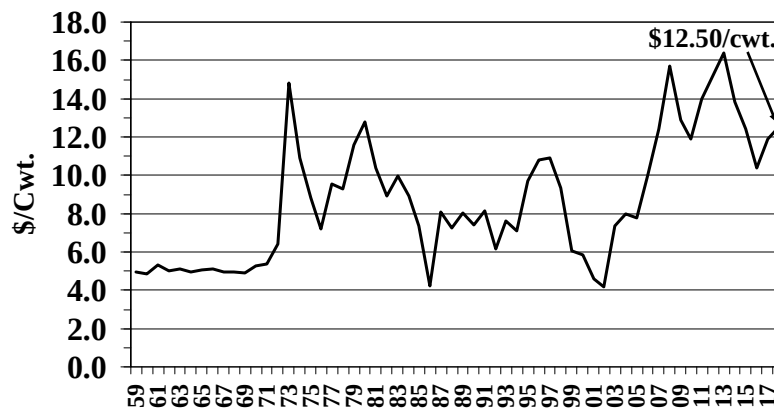
2018 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Peanuts Prices Received 1959 - 2018



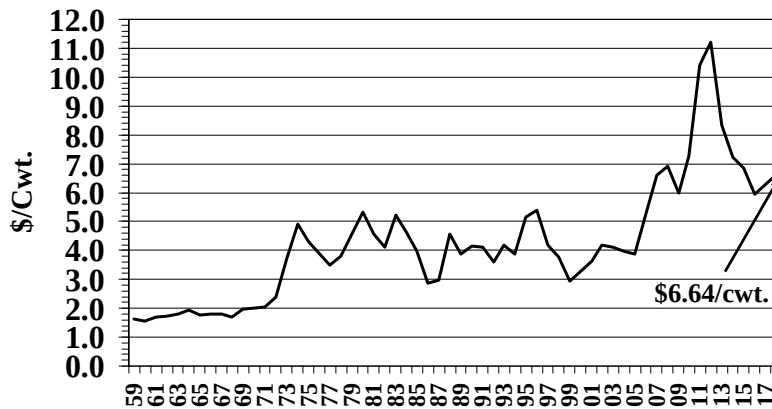
2018 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Rice Prices Received 1959 - 2018



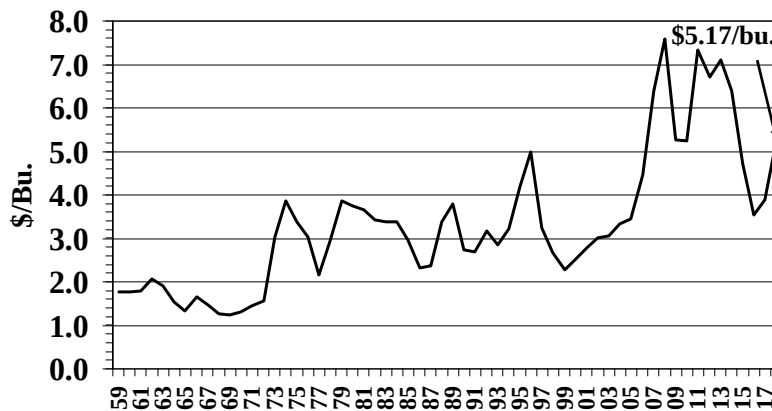
2018 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Grain Sorghum Prices Received 1959 - 2018



2018 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Wheat Prices Received 1959 - 2018



2018 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

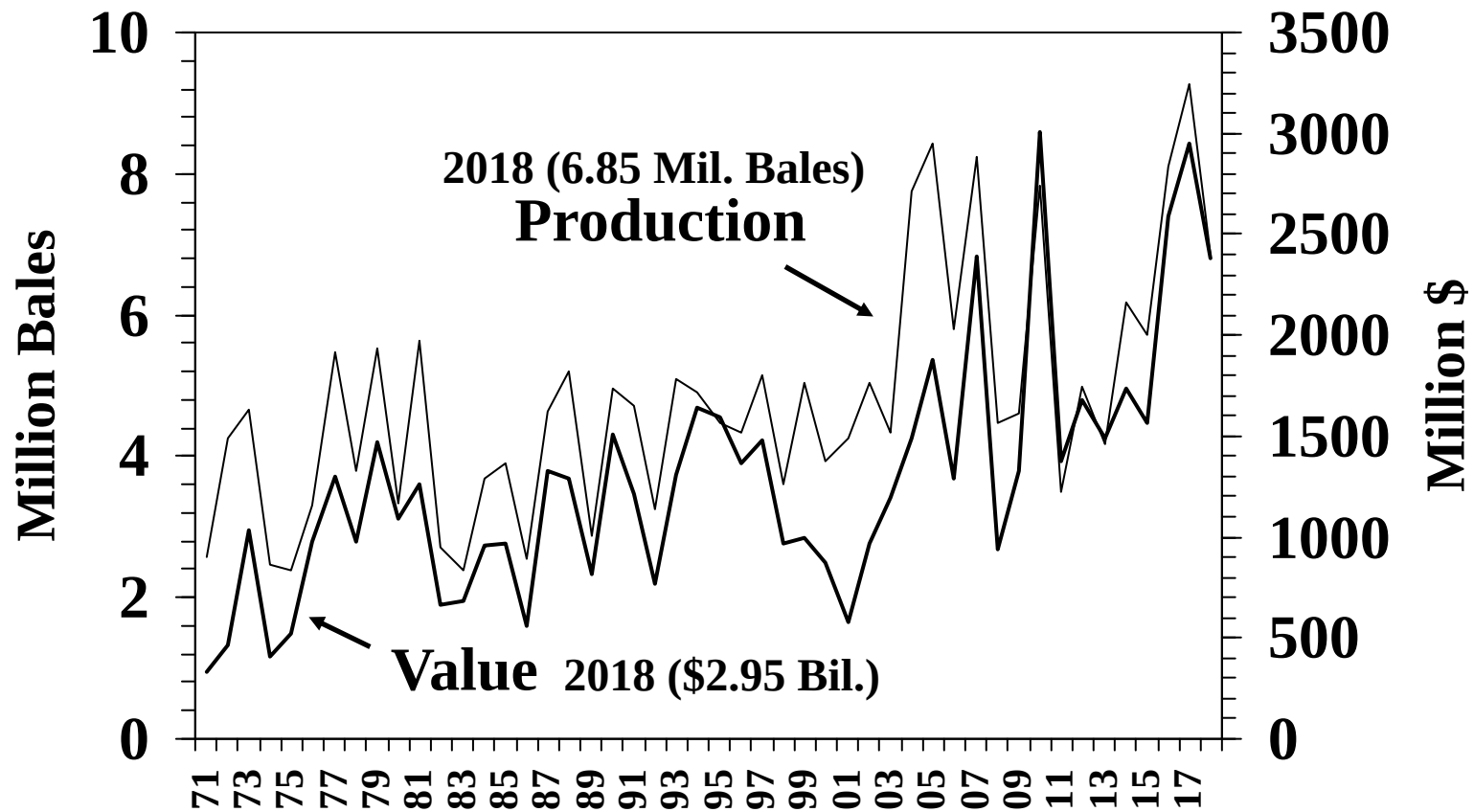
Value of Texas Upland Cotton and Cottonseed 1980-2018

The following table was compiled by Texas Cottonseed Crushers from their historical records and reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce and Department of Agriculture.

Crop Year	Upland Cotton		Cottonseed	
	Production	Value	Production	Value
	000 Bales	000 \$	000 Tons	000 \$
1980	3,320	1,091,616	1,361	161,959
1981	5,645	1,259,964	2,438	207,230
1982	2,700	667,440	1,122	90,882
1983	2,380	680,870	1,002	162,324
1984	3,680	962,688	1,563	157,863
1985	3,910	968,429	1,635	102,156
1986	2,535	560,945	1,053	82,118
1987	4,635	1,325,981	1,915	157,971
1988	5,215	1,291,651	2,131	238,672
1989	2,870	812,784	1,189	141,491
1990	4,965	1,506,182	1,943	225,388
1991	4,710	1,211,789	1,903	134,162
1992	3,265	769,495	1,346	145,368
1993	5,095	1,308,396	2,147	255,493
1994	4,915	1,642,003	2,111	215,322
1995	4,460	1,597,037	1,828	201,080
1996	4,345	1,368,154	1,784	230,136
1997	5,140	1,482,787	1,983	226,062
1998	3,600	969,408	1,558	204,098
1999	5,050	993,840	1,987	160,947
2000	3,940	868,061	1,589	162,078
2001	4,260	580,723	1,724	159,470
2002	5,040	967,680	1,855	191,065
2003	4,330	1,199,237	1,616	202,000
2004	7,740	1,493,510	2,895	301,080
2005	8,440	1,879,757	2,869	289,739
2006	5,800	1,288,992	2,066	243,776
2007	8,250	2,391,840	2,861	443,409
2008	4,460	937,670	1,547	351,192
2009	4,620	1,328,342	1,634	254,904
2010	7,840	3,006,797	2,685	413,490
2011	3,500	1,375,920	1,228	354,892
2012	5,000	1,675,200	1,669	442,285
2013	4,170	1,493,194	1,368	347,472
2014	6,175	1,739,868	1,946	354,579
2015	5,720	1,564,992	1,844	413,056
2016	8,100	2,593,296	2,528	490,432
2017	9,270	2,950,085	2,852	393,576
2018	6,850	2,384,640	2,088	341,004

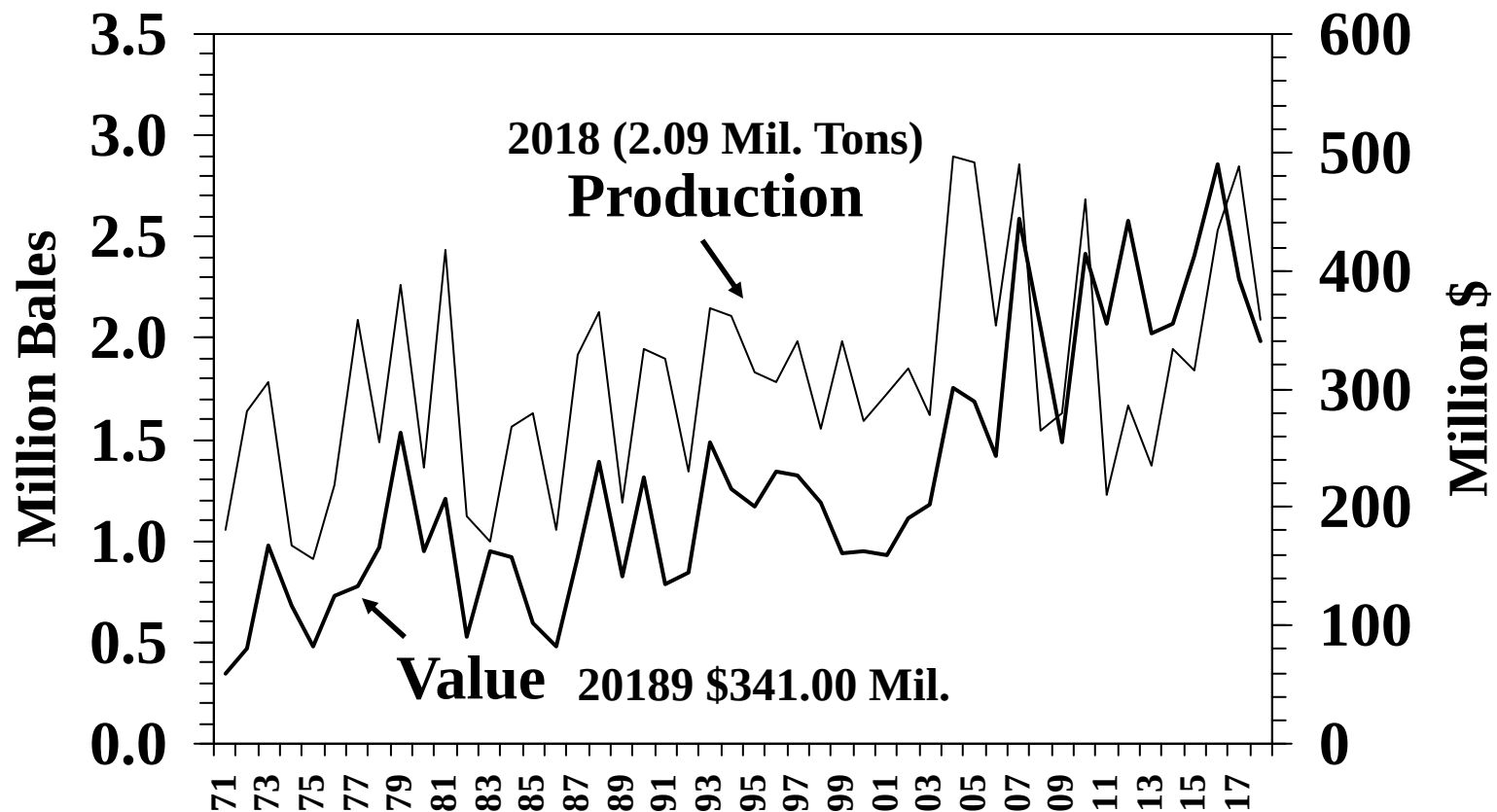
Beginning in 1971, basis for cotton prices was changed from 500 pound gross weight to 480 pound net weight bale; to compute comparable prices for previous years multiply price times 1.04167. Source: "Texas Agricultural Facts", USDA/NASS Crop Production Annual Summary, January; and Crop Values Annual Summary, February. USDA/NASS Quick Stats data system.

Production and Value of Texas Upland Cotton, 1971 – 2018*



*2018 Est.

Production and Value of Texas Upland Cottonseed, 1971 – 2018*



*2018 Est.

TEXAS LIVESTOCK



Texas Agricultural and Mechanical College, College Station, Texas, January 1943

Texas Livestock Numbers and Values

	Number of Head				Farm Value					
					Value Per Head			Total Value		
Class of Livestock	2017	2018	2019 Preliminary	2019 as % of 2018	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
	Thousands			%	Dollars			1,000 Dollars		
All Cattle† Beef Cows*† Milk Cows*† Hogs** All Sheep† Angora Goats† Chickens** Total Value										
	12,300	12,500	13,000	104	1,030	1,080	1,000	12,669,000	13,500,000	13,000,000
	4,450	4,520	4,655	103	---	---	---	---	---	---
	500	530	545	103	---	---	---	---	---	---
	1,050	1,110	NA	---	110	115	NA	115,500	127,650	NA
	710	750	750	100	182	185	181	129,220	138,750	135,750
	80	75	75	100	150	130	140	12,000	9,750	10,500
	29,512	29,629	NA	---	4.40	4.80	NA	129,853	142,219	NA
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13,055,573	13,918,369	13,146,250

* Included in "All Cattle"

** Figures as of December 1. Turkey figures not released to avoid disclosing individual operations.

† Figures as of January 1.

NA = Not Available.

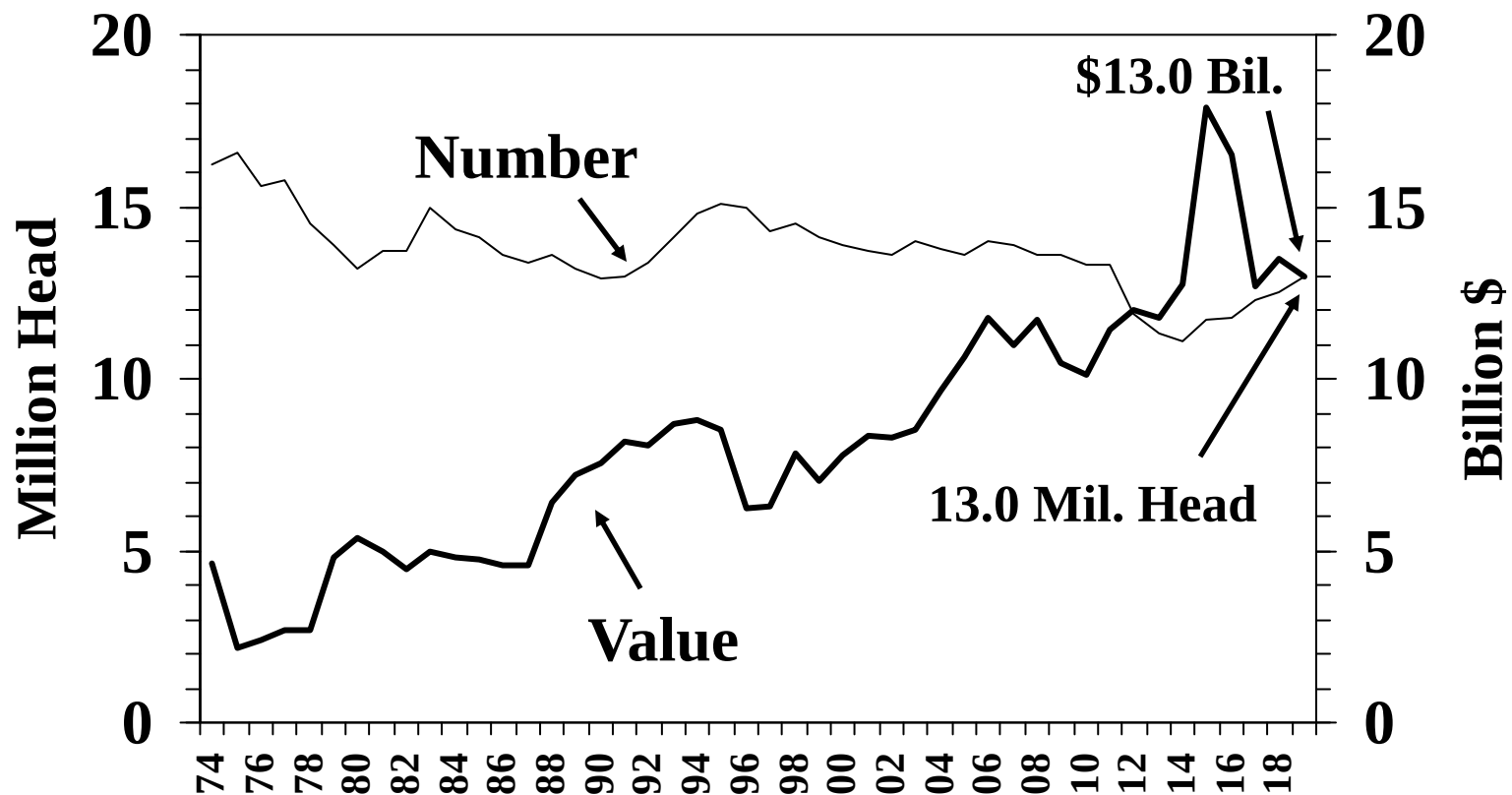
Source: USDA/NASS; Meat Animals Production, Disposition, and Income Summary, April 2019. USDA/NASS QuickStats.

Texas All Cattle Inventory and Value

Year	January 1	Average Price	Value
	Inventory	Per Head	
	1,000 Head	Dollars	\$1,000
1982	13,700	325	4,452,500
1983	15,000	330	4,950,000
1984	14,350	335	4,807,250
1985	14,100	335	4,723,500
1986	13,600	335	4,556,000
1987	13,400	340	4,556,000
1988	13,600	470	6,392,000
1989	13,200	545	7,194,000
1990	12,900	585	7,546,500
1991	13,000	630	8,190,000
1992	13,400	600	8,040,000
1993	14,100	615	8,671,500
1994	14,800	595	8,806,000
1995	15,100	565	8,531,500
1996	15,000	415	6,225,000
1997	14,300	440	6,292,000
1998	14,500	540	7,830,000
1999	14,100	500	7,050,000
2000	13,900	560	7,784,000
2001	13,700	610	8,357,000
2002	13,600	610	8,296,000
2003	14,000	610	8,540,000
2004	13,800	700	9,660,000
2005	13,600	780	10,608,000
2006	14,000	840	11,760,000
2007	13,900	790	10,981,000
2008	13,600	860	11,696,000
2009	13,600	770	10,472,000
2010	13,300	760	10,108,000
2011	13,200	860	11,352,000
2012	11,900	1,010	12,019,000
2013	11,600	1,040	12,064,000
2014	11,100	1,150	12,765,000
2015	11,700	1,530	17,901,000
2016	11,800	1,400	16,520,000
2017	12,300	1,030	12,669,000
2018	12,500	1,080	13,500,000
2019	13,000	1,000	13,000,000

Source: USDA/NASS QuickStats

Texas All Cattle Number and Value 1974 - 2019



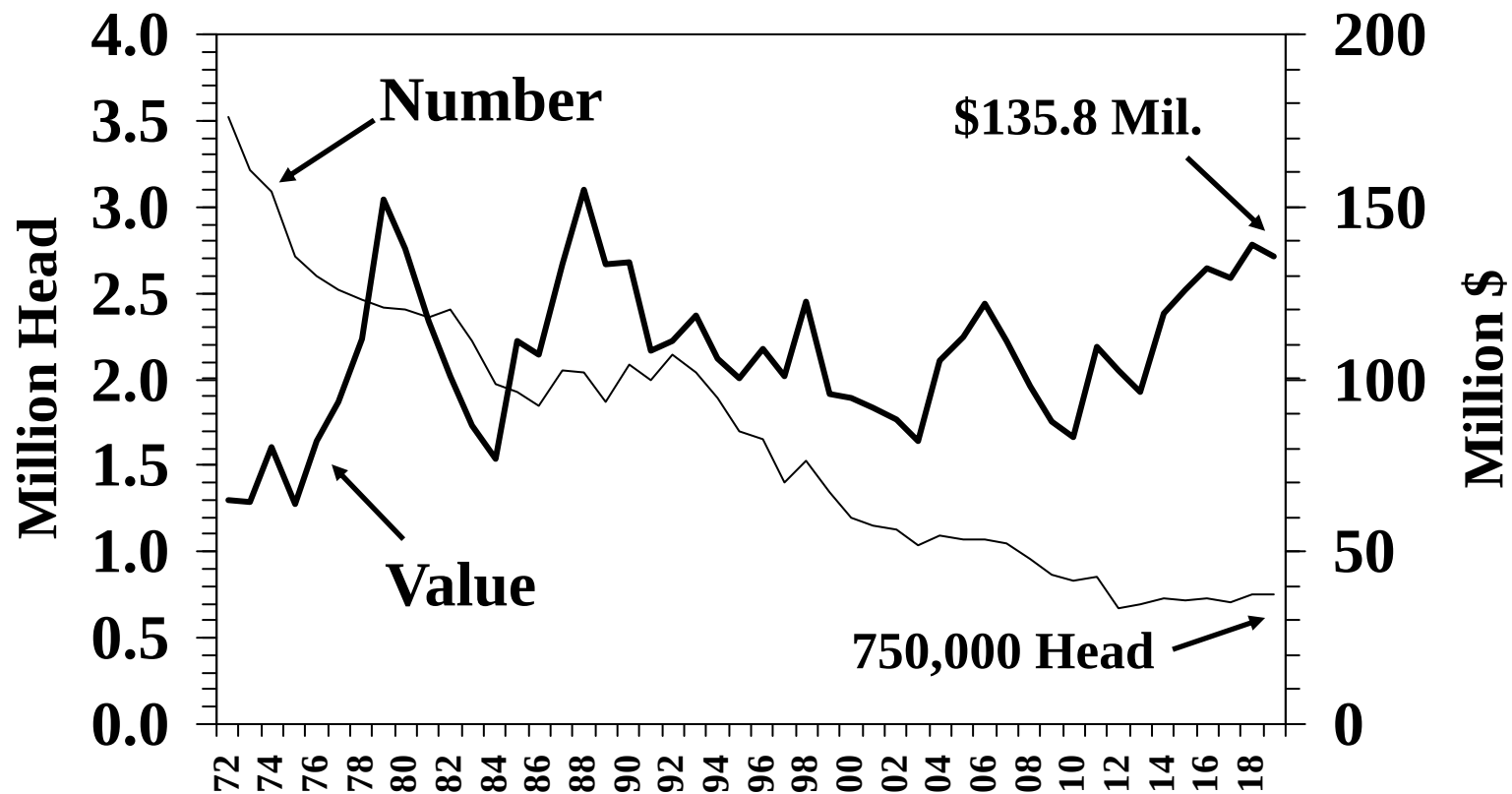
January 1 inventory

Texas Sheep and Wool Production

Year	Sheep		Wool	
	Number	Farm Value	Production	Value
		\$	(Lbs.)	\$
1980	2,400,000	138,000,000	18,300,000	17,751,000
1981	2,360,000	116,820,000	20,500,000	24,600,000
1982	2,400,000	100,800,000	19,300,000	16,212,000
1983	2,225,000	86,775,000	18,600,000	15,438,000
1984	1,970,000	76,830,000	17,500,000	16,100,000
1985	1,930,000	110,975,000	16,200,000	13,284,000
1986	1,850,000	107,300,000	16,400,000	13,284,000
1987	2,050,000	133,250,000	16,400,000	19,844,000
1988	2,040,000	155,040,000	18,200,000	27,482,000
1989	1,870,000	133,445,000	18,000,000	27,180,000
1990	2,090,000	133,760,000	17,400,000	19,662,000
1991	2,000,000	108,000,000	16,700,000	13,861,000
1992	2,140,000	111,280,000	17,600,000	16,896,000
1993	2,040,000	118,320,000	17,000,000	11,050,000
1994	1,895,000	106,120,000	14,840,000	15,582,000
1995	1,700,000	100,300,000	13,468,000	15,488,000
1996	1,650,000	108,900,000	9,900,000	8,316,000
1997	1,400,000	100,800,000	10,950,000	11,607,000
1998	1,530,000	122,400,000	9,230,000	5,815,000
1999	1,350,000	95,850,000	7,956,000	3,898,000
2000	1,200,000	94,800,000	7,506,000	3,678,000
2001	1,150,000	92,000,000	6,003,000	3,122,000
2002	1,130,000	88,140,000	5,950,000	4,046,000
2003	1,040,000	82,160,000	5,600,000	5,040,000
2004	1,090,000	104,640,000	5,600,000	5,712,000
2005	1,070,000	112,350,000	5,550,000	5,328,000
2006	1,070,000	121,980,000	4,900,000	4,459,000
2007	1,050,000	111,300,000	4,500,000	5,445,000
2008	960,000	97,920,000	4,200,000	4,872,000
2009	870,000	87,870,000	3,500,000	3,640,000
2010	830,000	83,000,000	3,450,000	5,451,000
2011	850,000	109,650,000	2,600,000	5,746,000
2012	670,000	102,510,000	2,100,000	3,507,000
2013	680,000	96,560,000	2,300,000	4,048,000
2014	730,000	118,990,000	2,100,000	3,297,000
2015	720,000	126,000,000	1,950,000	3,198,000
2016	725,000	131,950,000	1,800,000	3,150,000
2017	710,000	129,220,000	1,800,000	2,934,000
2018	750,000	138,750,000	1,760,000	3,168,000
2019	750,000	135,750,000	NA	NA

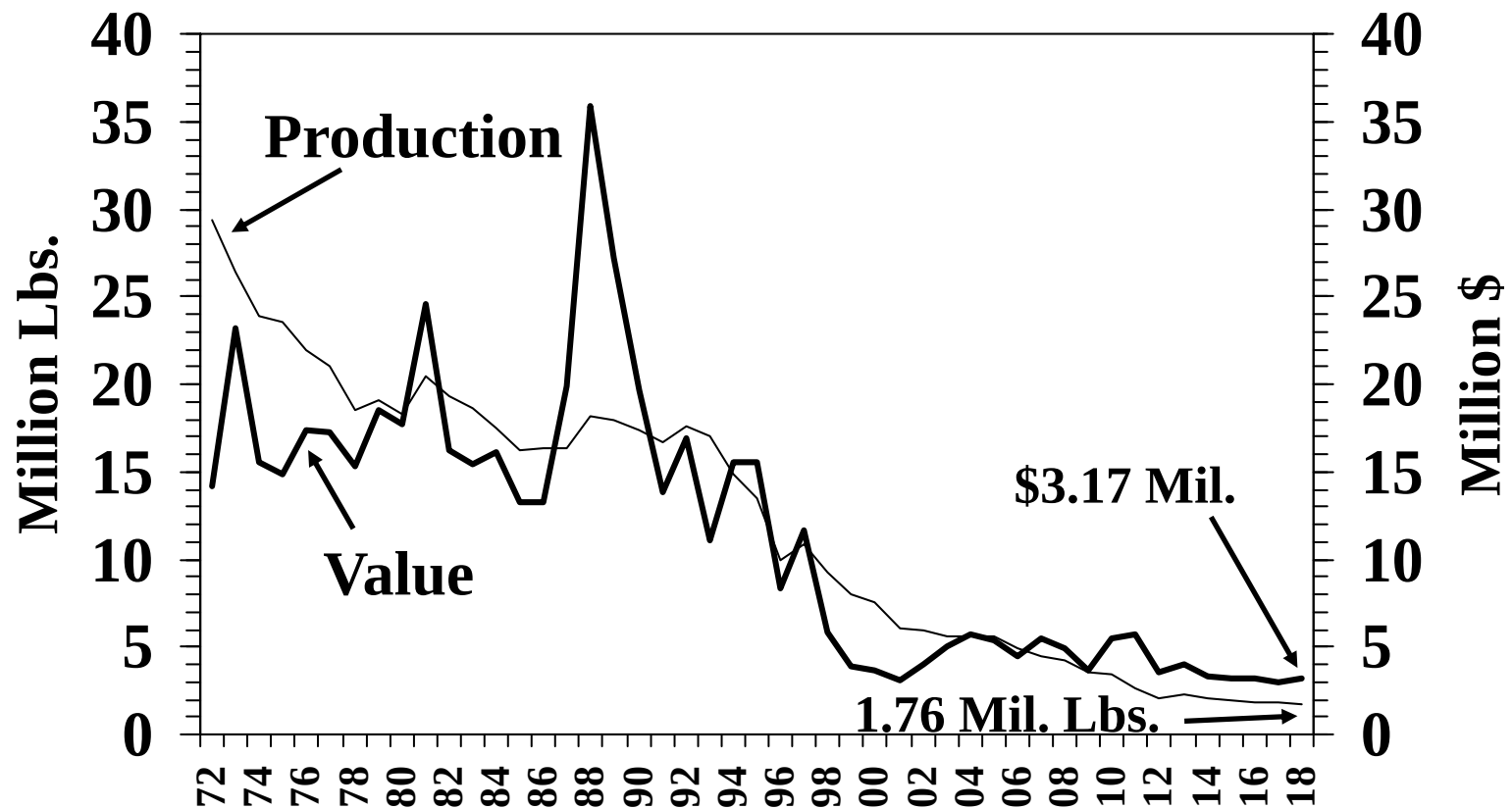
Source: "1985 Texas Livestock, Dairy and Poultry Statistics", USDA Bulletin 235, June 1986. "Texas Agricultural Facts" Annual Summary, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, various years, "1993 Texas Livestock Statistics", Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, Bulletin 252, August 1994; "Texas Agricultural Statistics, 2008", December 2009; USDA/NASS February and April Ag Prices. USDA/NASS Quick Stats

Texas Sheep Number and Farm Value 1972 – 2019



January 1 inventory
2019 Est.

Texas Wool Production and Value 1972 - 2018



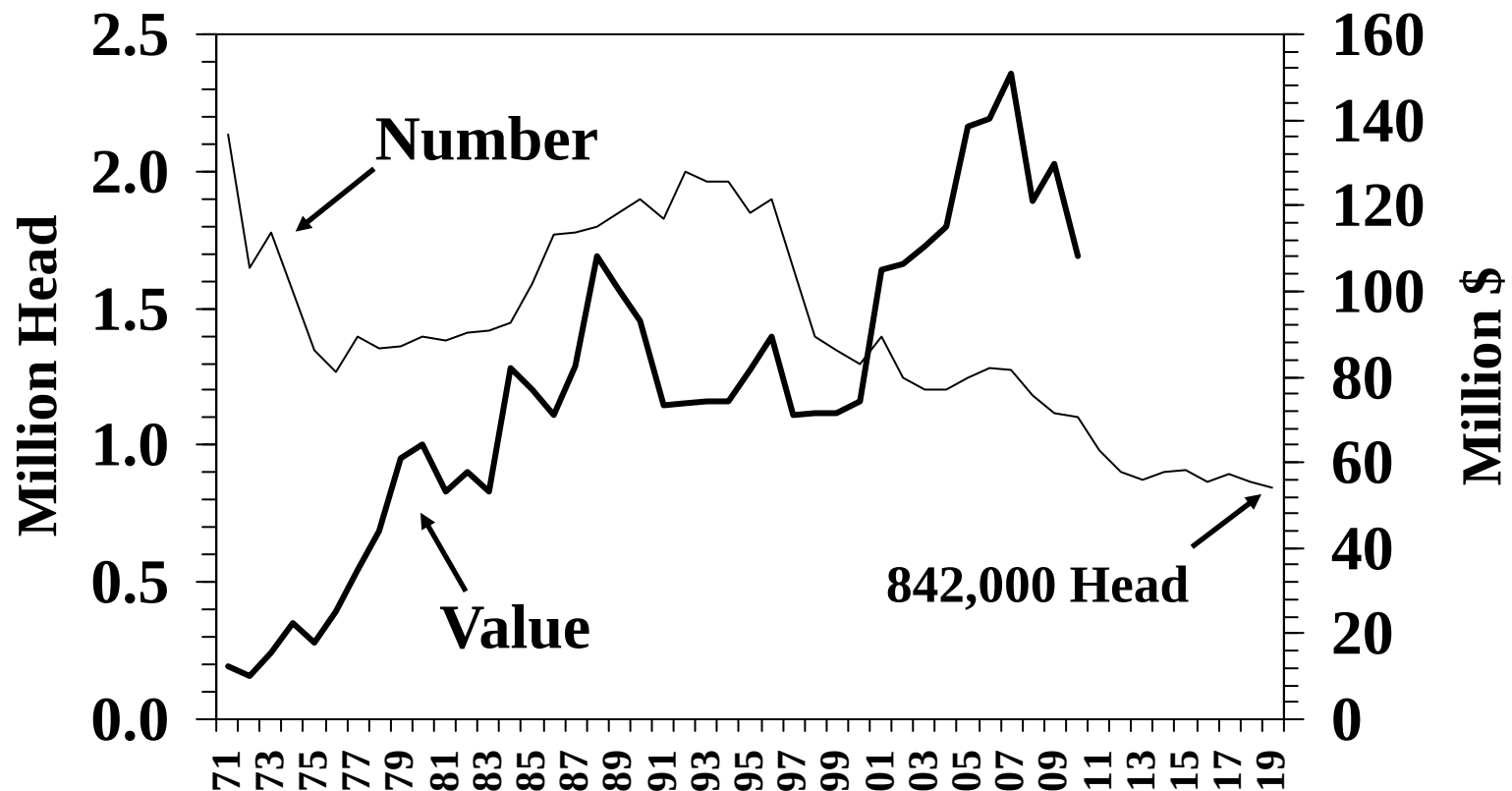
January 1 inventory
2018 est.

Texas Goats and Mohair

Year	All Goats		Angora Goats		Mohair	
	Number	Farm Value	Number	Farm Value	Production	Value
		\$		\$	(lbs.)	\$
1984	1,450,000	82,215,000	NA	NA	10,600,000	48,160,000
1985	1,590,000	76,797,000	NA	NA	13,300,000	45,885,000
1986	1,770,000	70,977,000	NA	NA	16,000,000	40,160,000
1987	1,780,000	82,592,000	NA	NA	16,200,000	42,606,000
1988	1,800,000	108,180,000	NA	NA	15,400,000	29,876,000
1989	1,850,000	100,270,000	NA	NA	15,400,000	24,794,000
1990	1,900,000	93,100,000	NA	NA	14,500,000	13,775,000
1991	1,830,000	73,200,000	NA	NA	14,800,000	19,388,000
1992	2,000,000	84,000,000	1,620,000	NA	14,200,000	12,354,000
1993	1,960,000	84,280,000	1,560,000	NA	13,490,000	11,197,000
1994	1,960,000	74,480,000	1,490,000	NA	11,680,000	30,602,000
1995	1,850,000	81,400,000	1,250,000	NA	11,319,000	20,940,000
1996	1,900,000	89,300,000	1,250,000	NA	7,490,000	14,606,000
1997	1,650,000	70,950,000	1,000,000	NA	6,384,000	14,556,000
1998	1,400,000	71,400,000	750,000	NA	4,650,000	12,044,000
1999	1,350,000	71,550,000	550,000	NA	2,550,000	9,384,000
2000	1,300,000	74,100,000	370,000	NA	2,346,000	10,088,000
2001	1,400,000	105,000,000	300,000	NA	1,716,000	3,775,000
2002	1,250,000	106,250,000	250,000	NA	1,944,000	3,110,400
2003	1,200,000	110,400,000	240,000	NA	1,680,000	2,856,000
2004	1,200,000	115,200,000	210,000	13,860,000	1,620,000	3,402,000
2005	1,250,000	138,430,000	190,000	14,070,000	1,250,000	3,750,000
2006	1,284,000	140,170,000	178,000	15,200,000	1,100,000	4,400,000
2007	1,272,000	150,800,000	159,000	14,220,000	960,000	3,840,000
2008	1,185,000	120,871,000	134,000	11,250,000	820,000	3,116,000
2009	1,120,000	129,920,000	120,000	10,080,000	700,000	2,170,000
2010	1,110,000	108,290,000	100,000	7,500,000	730,000	3,066,000
2011	980,000	NA	110,000	11,000,000	530,000	2,703,000
2012	905,000	NA	85,000	7,565,000	470,000	2,256,000
2013	872,000	NA	74,000	9,028,000	490,000	2,695,000
2014	906,000	NA	76,000	9,196,000	580,000	3,654,000
2015	908,000	NA	85,000	12,325,000	480,000	3,408,000
2016	865,000	NA	78,000	10,140,000	510,000	3,060,000
2017	892,000	NA	80,000	12,000,000	470,000	3,102,000
2018	869,000	NA	75,000	9,750,000	465,000	3,348,000
2019	842,000	NA	75,000	10,500,000	NA	NA

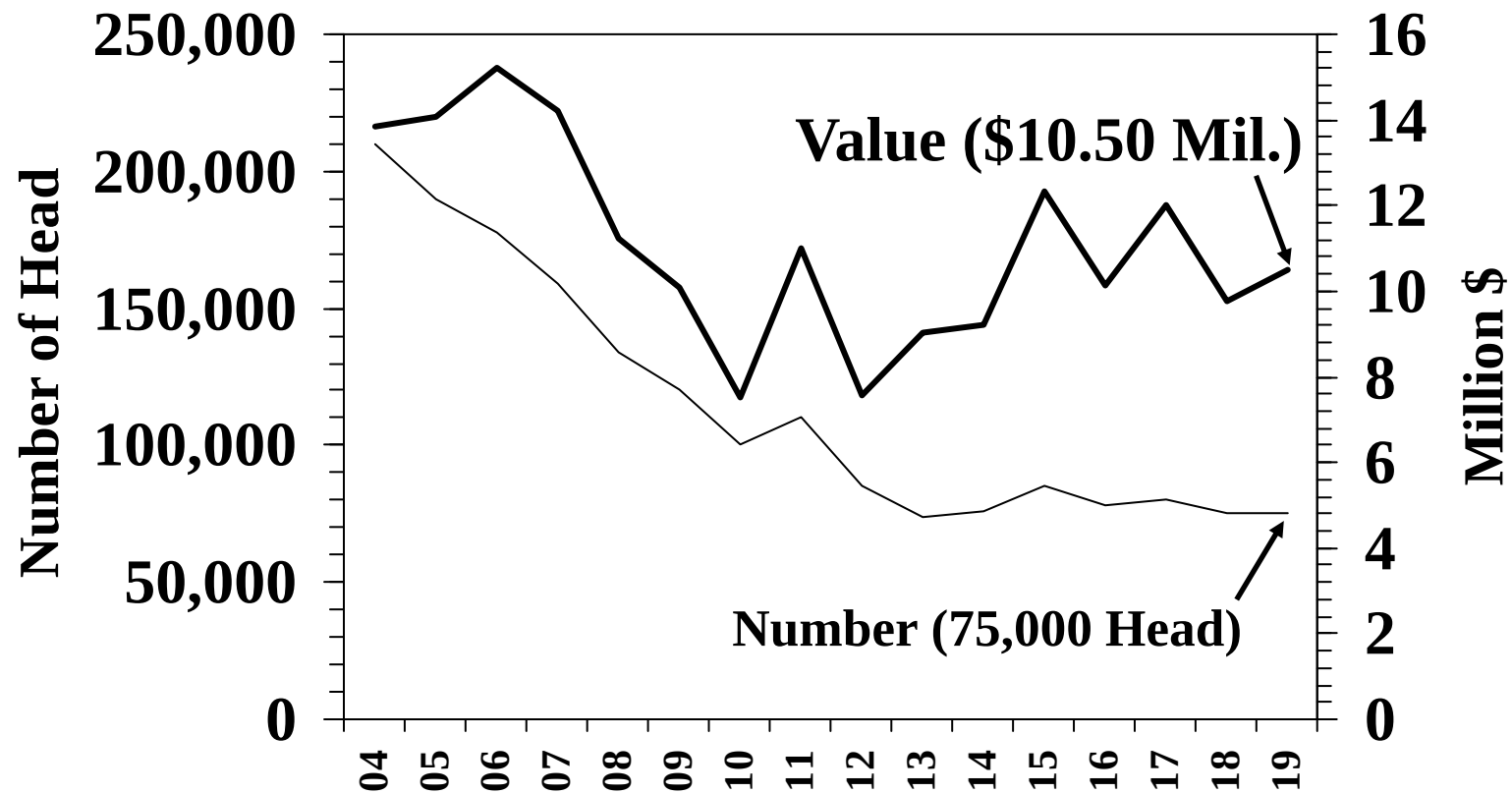
Source: "1985 Texas Livestock, Dairy and Poultry Statistics", USDA Bulletin 235, June 1986. "Texas Agricultural Facts", Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, various years; "1993 Texas Livestock Statistics", Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, Bulletin 252, August 1994; "Texas Agricultural Statistics, 2008", December 2009; "Texas Ag Facts", February Ag Prices, various years. USDA/NASS QuickStats

Texas Goat Number and Farm Value 1971 - 2019



January 1 Inventory; goat farm value not available after 2010.

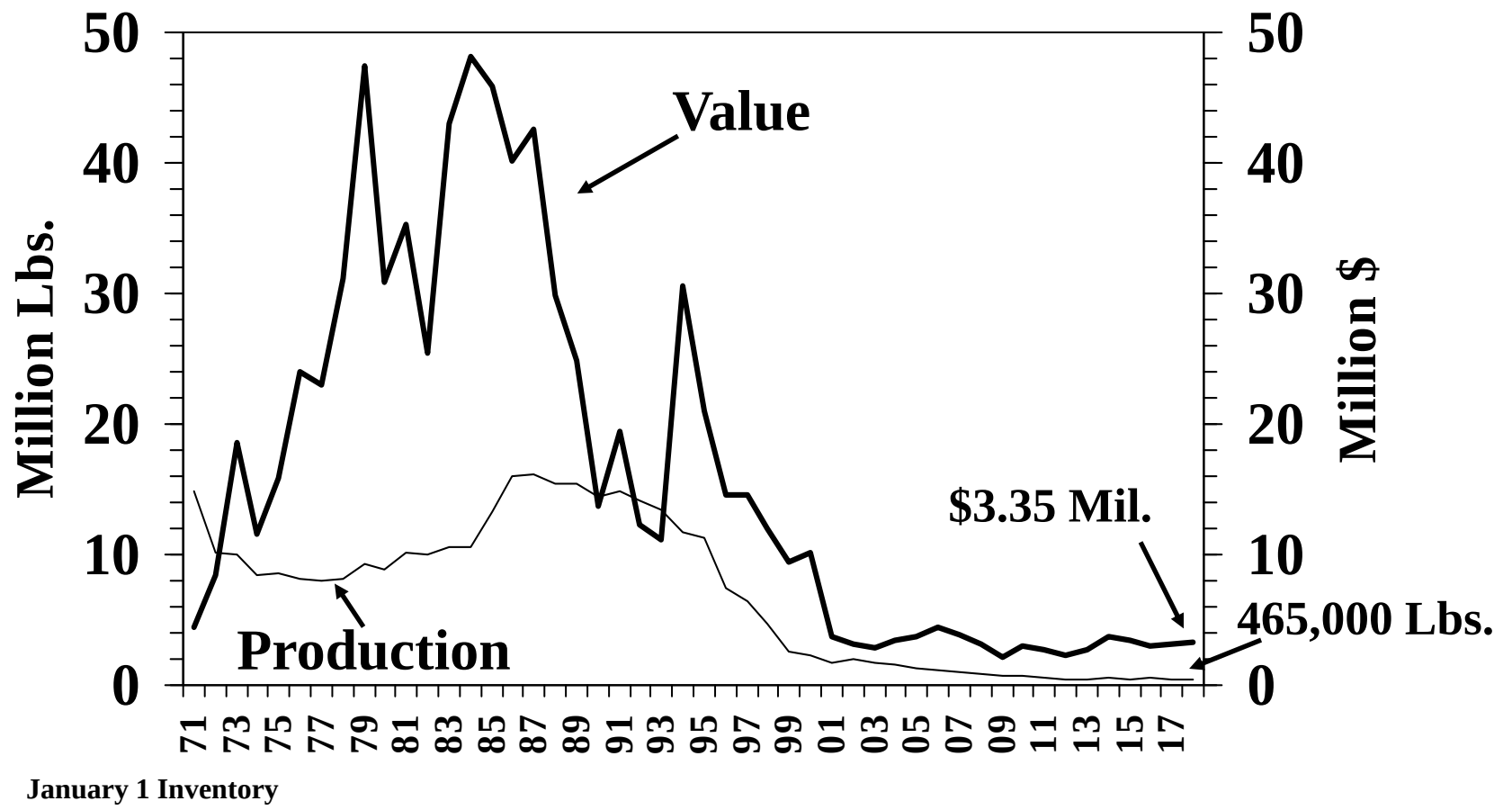
Texas Angora Goat Number and Farm Value 2004 - 2019



January 1 Inventory

Texas Mohair Production and Value

1971 - 2018

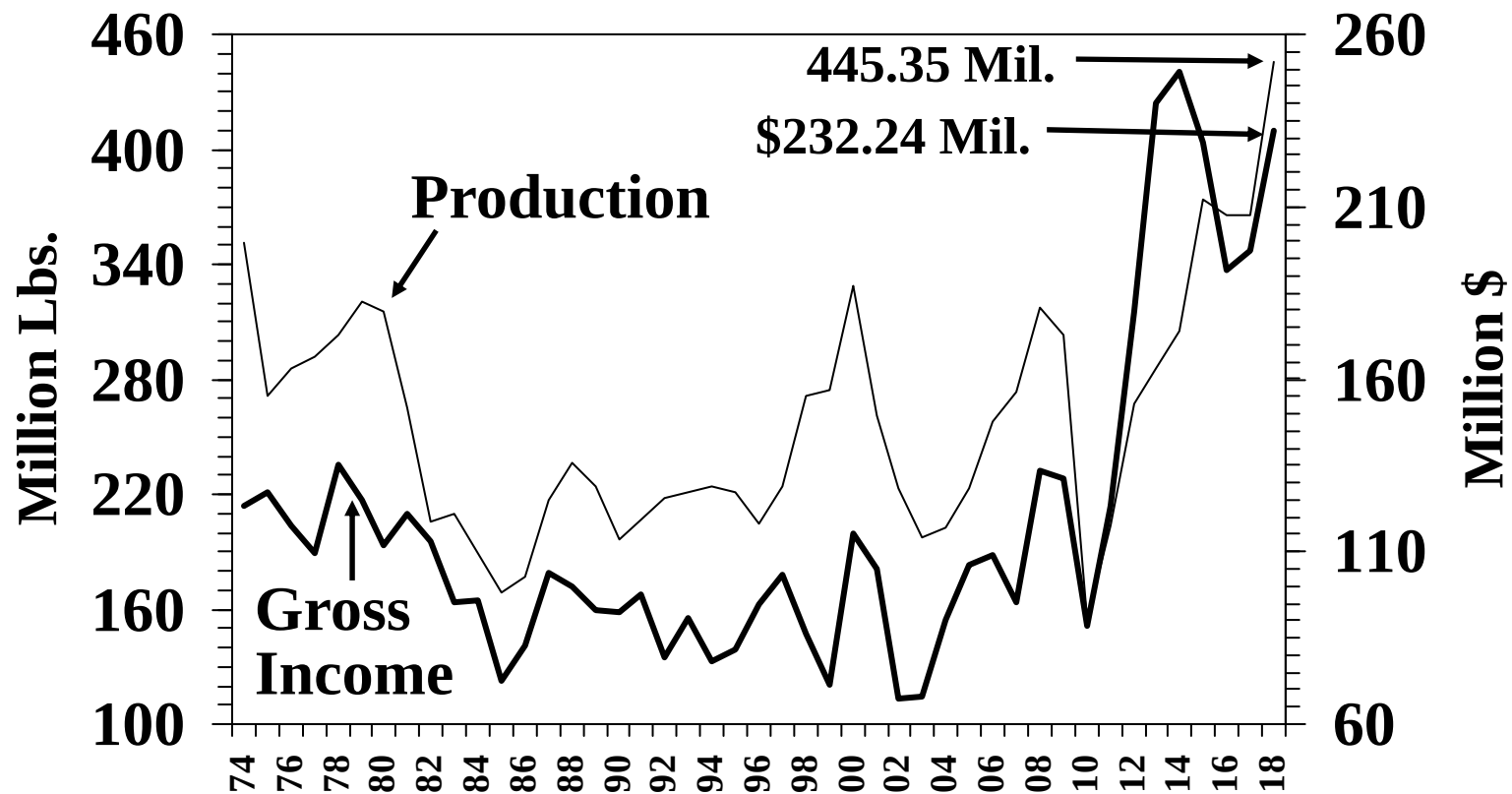


Texas Hog Production, 1988-2018

Year	Production (000 Lbs.)	Value of Production \$1,000	Average Price Per Cwt. (\$)	Gross Income \$1,000
1988	236,658	97,449	41.3	100,029
1989	230,004	91,488	39.9	93,178
1990	196,225	94,422	48.2	92,222
1991	207,023	93,683	45.1	97,398
1992	217,554	78,893	36.4	79,436
1993	221,071	88,014	39.9	90,561
1994	224,397	78,404	35.1	78,394
1995	221,323	78,469	35.5	81,509
1996	204,476	93,470	45.9	94,962
1997	224,131	106,047	47.4	103,050
1998	271,444	83,368	30.7	86,349
1999	274,572	75,376	27.5	71,604
2000	328,732	120,120	36.6	115,105
2001	260,875	101,710	39.1	105,217
2002	223,441	65,760	28.7	67,255
2003	197,876	67,905	33.6	67,998
2004	202,199	90,809	44.9	90,349
2005	223,375	101,839	45.4	105,989
2006	257,644	104,926	40.8	108,844
2007	273,213	107,819	39.7	95,581
2008	328,356	131,583	40.5	133,488
2009	286,069	106,533	37.6	130,951
2010	149,934	75,023	50.2	88,434
2011	168,718	103,262	NA	123,298
2012	414,904	266,045	NA	179,668
2013	285,822	197,889	NA	240,322
2014	305,146	238,528	NA	248,928
2015	373,991	202,096	NA	228,851
2016	365,980	181,757	NA	191,892
2017	366,121	193,990	NA	197,572
2018	445,348	225,405	NA	232,243

Source: 1985 Texas Livestock, Dairy and Poultry Statistics, USDA, Bulletin 235, June 1986, pp. 32, 46; 1991 "Texas Livestock Statistics"; USDA, "Meat Animals - Prod., Dips., & Income", April various years; "1993 Texas Livestock Statistics", Bulletin 252, Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, August 1994; "Texas Agricultural Facts, 2008", December 2009; "Texas Ag Facts", various years. (December 1 previous year)

Hog Production and Gross Income in Texas 1974 - 2018



December 1 Inventory

TEXAS FARMS



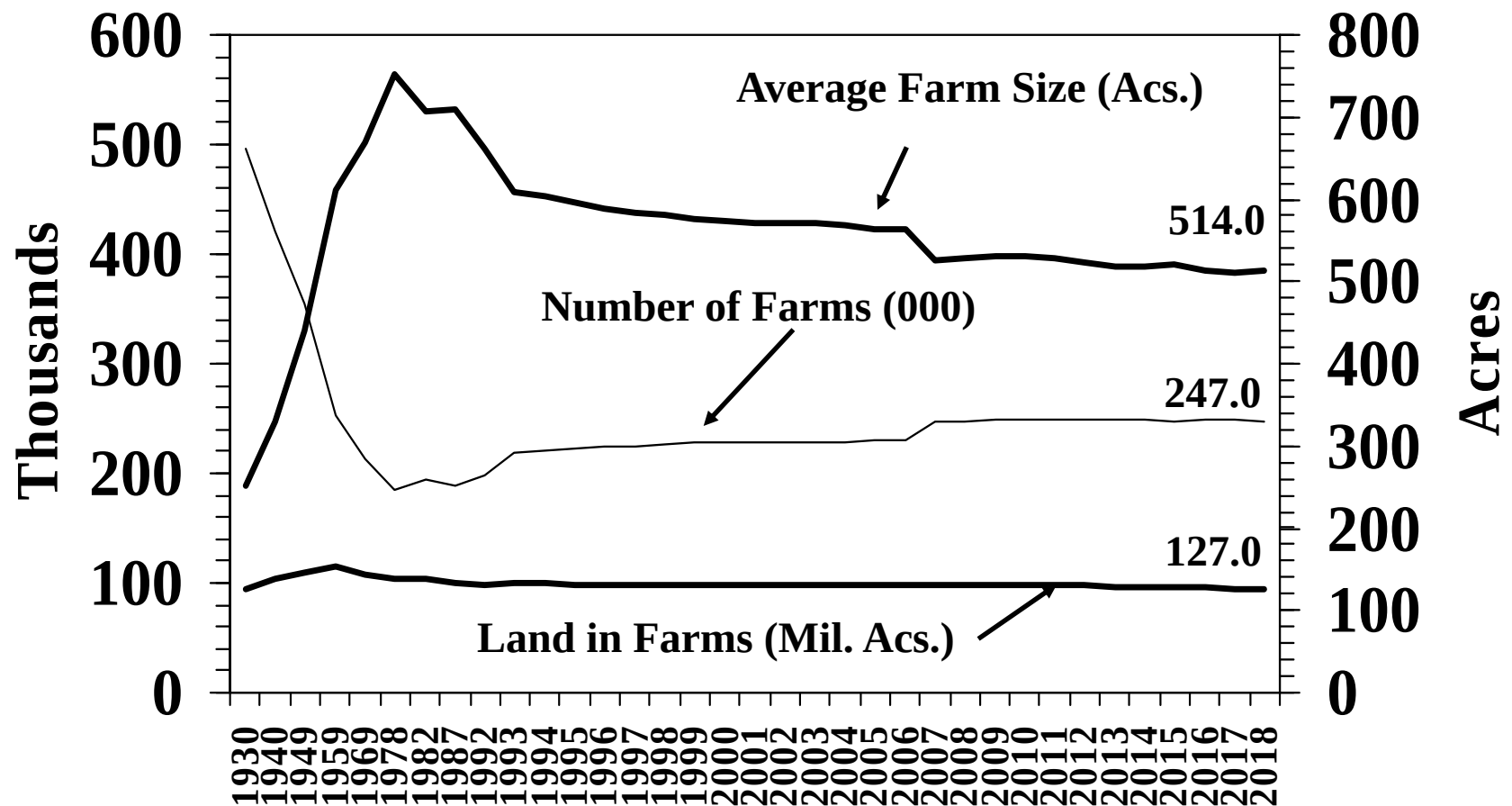
Dallas County, Texas, April 1938 (Farmstead damaged by sand drifting)

**Texas Number of Farms, Land in Farms,
and Average Farm Size**

Year	Number of Farms	Land in Farms (000 acs)	Avg. Farm Size (acs)
1949	355,000	145,389	439
1959	252,000	154,000	611
1969	213,550	142,567	668
1978	185,000	139,000	751
1982	194,000	137,200	707
1987	188,000	133,200	709
1992	198,000	130,000	661
1995	222,000	132,000	595
1996	224,000	132,000	589
1997	225,000	131,500	584
1998	226,500	131,400	580
1999	227,500	131,100	576
2000	228,300	130,900	573
2001	228,600	130,700	572
2002	229,000	130,500	570
2003	229,000	130,500	570
2004	229,000	130,000	568
2005	230,000	129,800	564
2006	230,000	129,700	564
2007	247,500	130,400	527
2008	248,000	131,200	529
2009	248,500	131,900	531
2010	248,500	131,600	530
2011	248,500	131,500	529
2012	249,000	130,200	523
2013	250,000	129,500	518
2014	249,000	129,000	518
2015	247,000	128,500	520
2016	248,500	127,500	513
2017	248,500	127,000	511
2018	247,000	127,000	514

Source: USDA/NASS

Number of Farms, Land in Farms, and Average Farm Size in Texas, 1930 - 2018



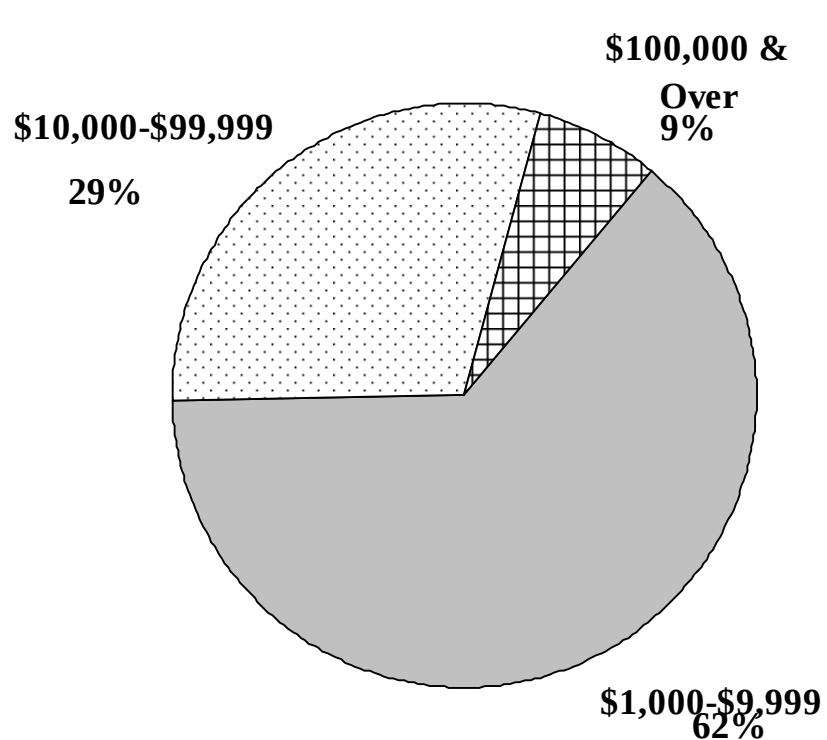
Texas: Number of Farms and Land in Farms by Economic Sales Class

Economic Sales Class	Number of Farms	Percent of Total Farms	Land in Farms (000 acres)	Percent of Total Land
	Number	%		%
	2018			
\$1,000-\$9,999	156,500	63	15,600	12
\$10,000-\$99,999	72,800	29	38,300	30
\$100,000-\$249,999	7,500	3	20,200	16
\$250,000-\$499,999	3,650	1	14,700	12
\$500,000 & Over	6,550	3	38,200	30
Total	247,000	100	127,000	100
	2017			
\$1,000-\$9,999	157,000	63	15,600	12
\$10,000-\$99,999	73,800	30	39,100	31
\$100,000-\$249,999	7,500	3	19,200	15
\$250,000-\$499,999	3,550	1	15,200	12
\$500,000 & Over	6,650	3	37,900	30
Total	248,500	100	127,000	100
	2016			
\$1,000-\$9,999	150,000	62	16,500	13
\$10,000-\$99,999	71,000	29	41,000	32
\$100,000-\$249,999	8,700	4	20,500	16
\$250,000-\$499,999	4,800	2	18,300	14
\$500,000 & Over	7,000	3	33,500	26
Total	241,500	100	129,800	100

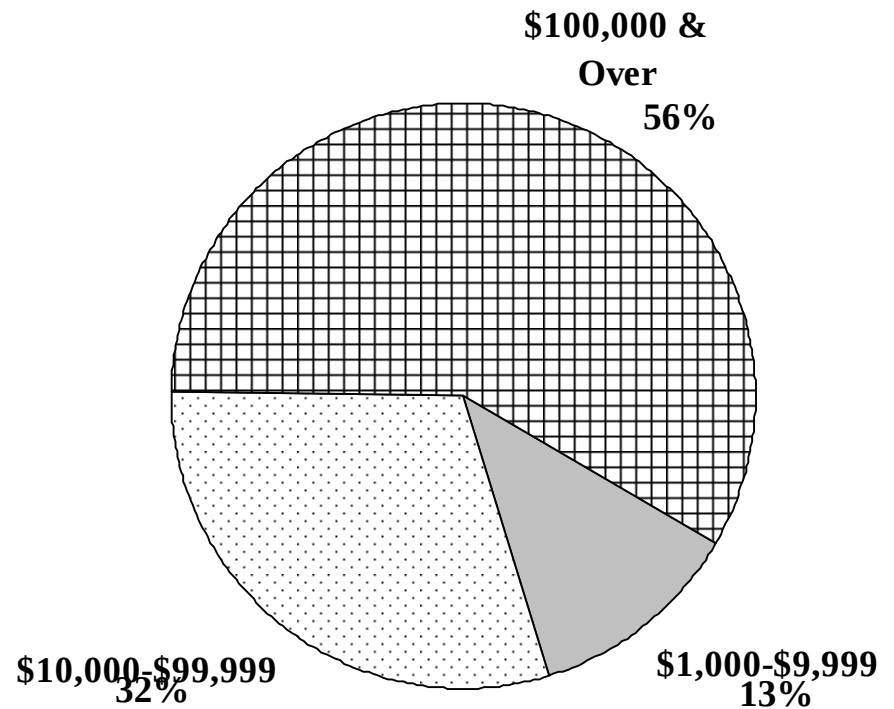
Source: USDA/NASS, "Farm Numbers and Land in Farms, February 2018 and April 2019. Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Number of Farms and Land in Farms by Farm Sales Categories in Texas, 2018

(% Distribution)



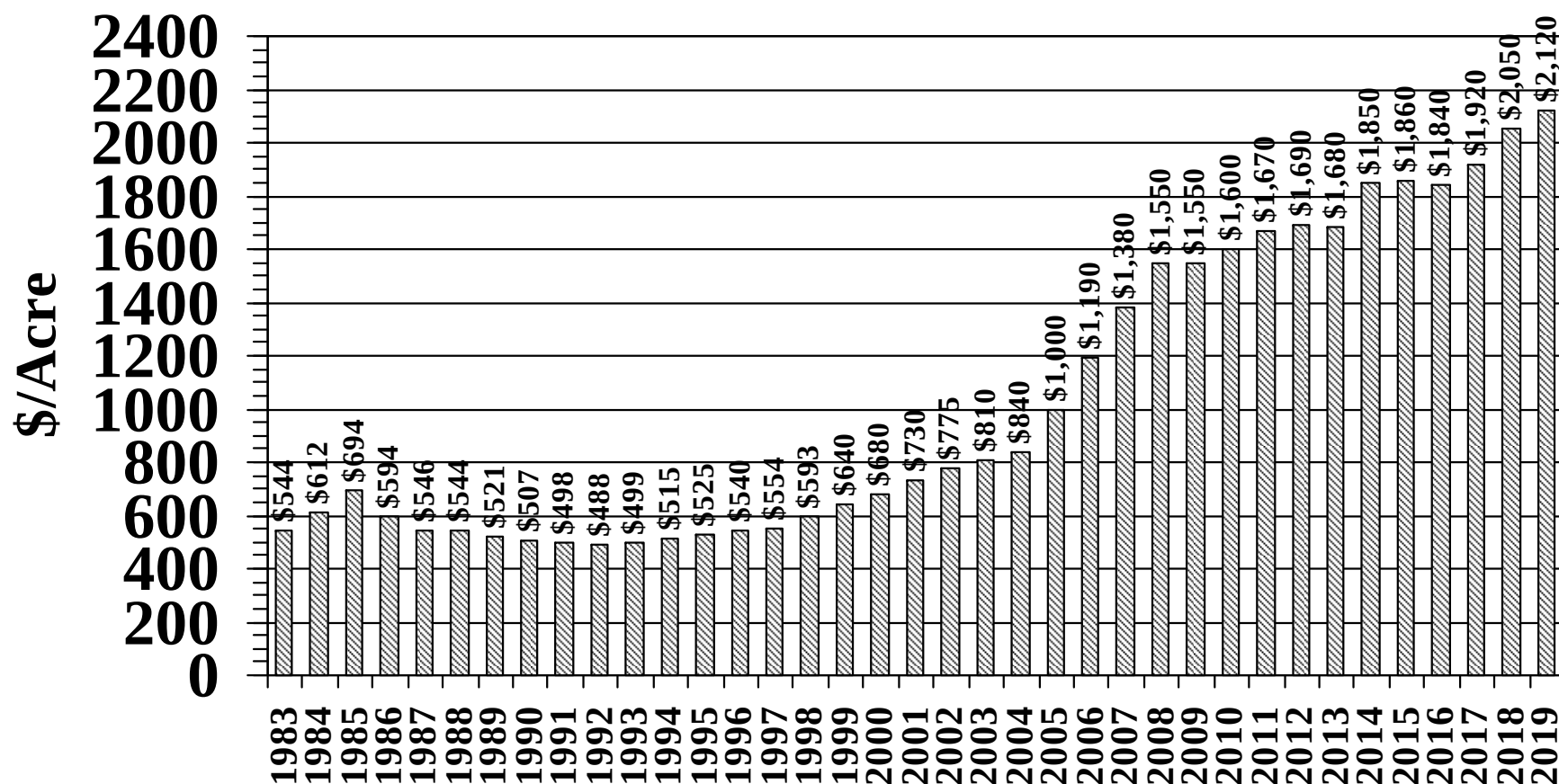
Number of Farms (%)



Land in Farms (%)

Texas Average Farm Real Estate Value

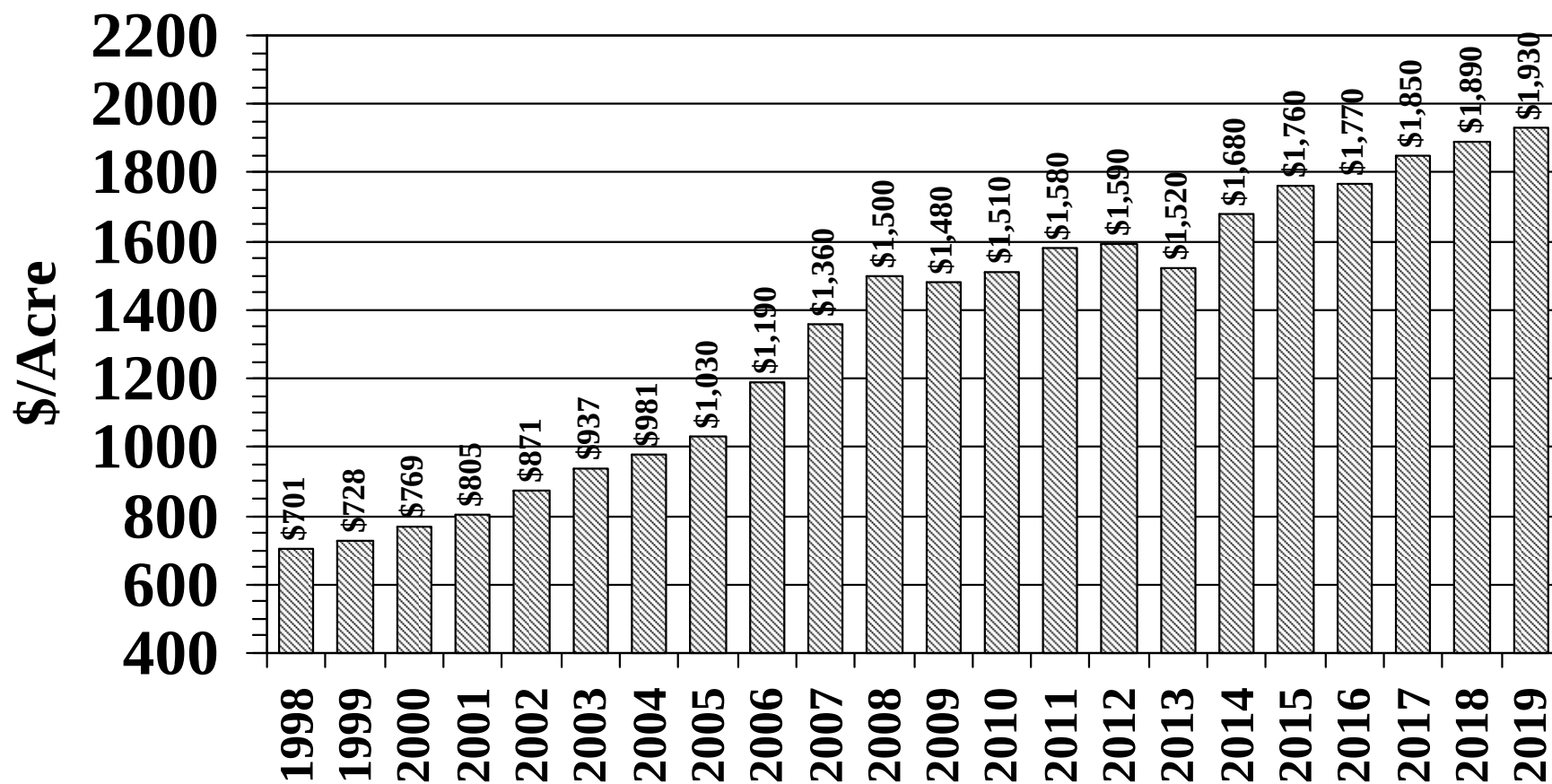
Dollars Per Acre, 1983 - 2019



USDA – NASS, “Land Values 2019 Summary”, August 2019

Texas Average Cropland Value

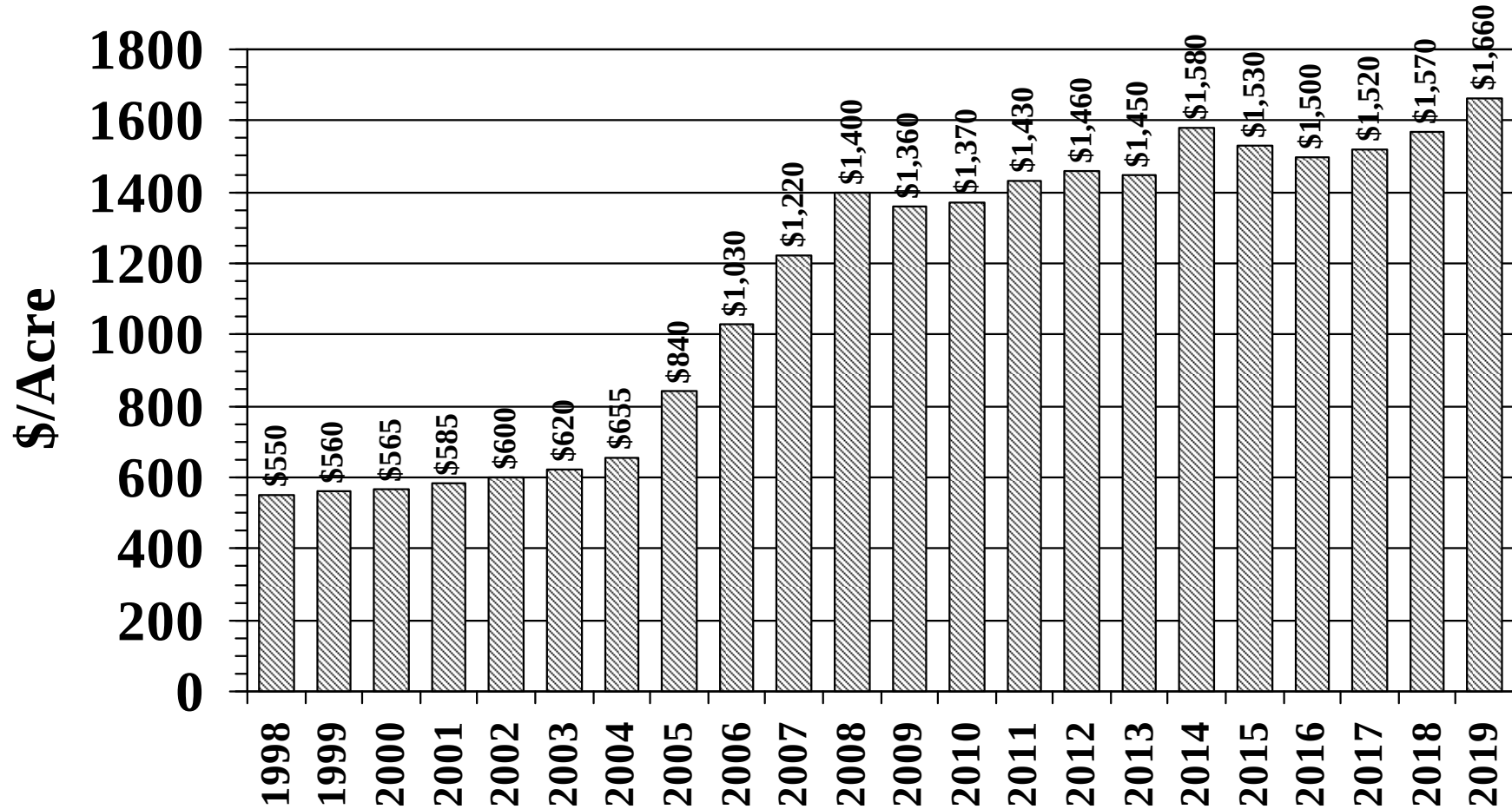
Dollars Per Acre, 1998 - 2019



USDA – NASS, “Land Values 2019 Summary”, August 2019

Texas Average Pasture Value

Dollars Per Acre, 1998 - 2019



USDA – NASS, “Land Values 2019 Summary”, August 2019

FARM EXPENDITURES

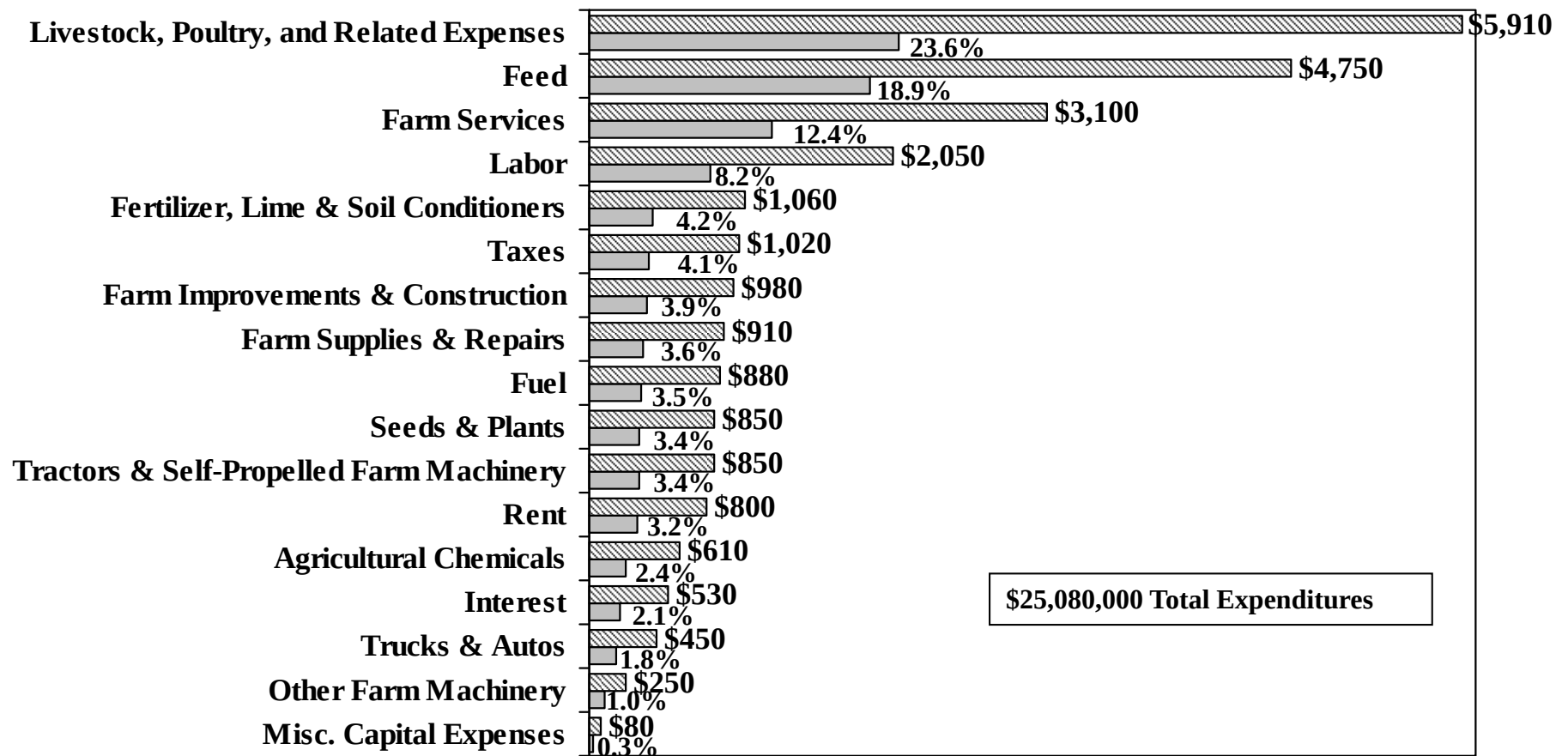


Congress Avenue, Austin, Texas, 1901

Texas Farm Production Expenditures

By Input Items, Expense, Percent of Total

Texas, 2018



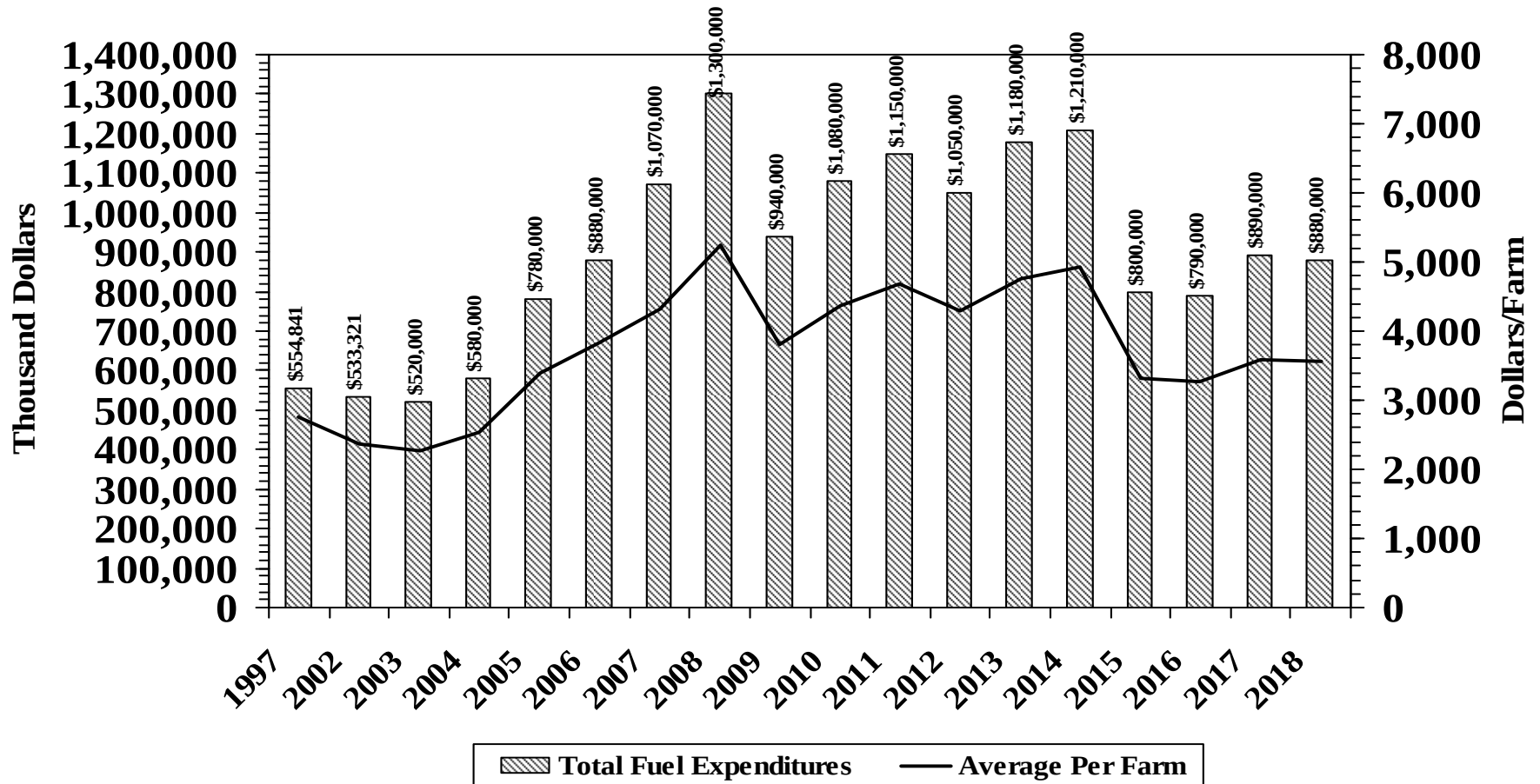
Source: "Farm Production Expenditures Annual Summary",
USDA/NASS, August 2019

Numbers may not add due to rounding

■ Percent ■ Million \$

Texas Fuel Production Expenditures

Total and Average Per Farm, 1997 - 2018



Source: "Farm Production Expenditures 2019 Summary",
USDA/NASS, August 2019

Texas Total Fuel and Oil Farm Expenditures, 1949 - 2018

