

TEXAS OVERVIEW



Storm cellar on the Texas plains, West Texas panhandle, June 1937

AREA OF TEXAS

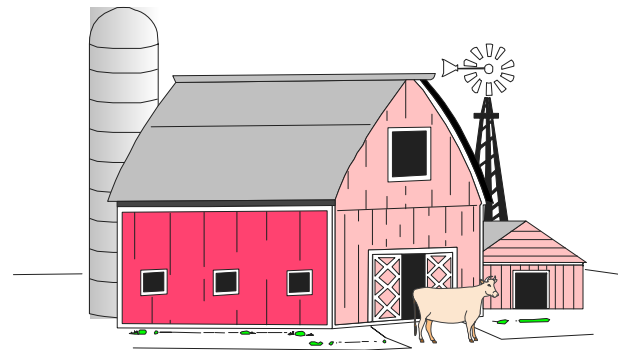
- **Texas is as large as New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio and Illinois (268,601 square miles)**
- **7.4% of water and land area of U.S.**
 - **Land: 261,232 square miles (2nd in the U.S.)**
 - **Water: 7,364 square miles**
- **801 miles length** (the longest straight-line distance defined as the northwest corner of the Panhandle to the extreme southern tip of Texas on the Rio Grande below Brownsville)
- **773 miles width** (greatest east-west distance defined as the extreme eastward bend in the Sabine river in Newton County to the extreme western bulge of the Rio Grande just above El Paso)
- **2016 Number of Farms: 241,500**



TEXAS LAND AREA

(million acres)

➤ Total Land	261.8
➤ Farms and Ranches	130.2
➤ Pastureland	90.3
➤ Cropland	29.1
➤ % Irrigated	8.0



TEXAS RANKS FIRST

- **Sales of cattle and calves**
- **Sheep and wool**
- **Goats and mohair**
- **Upland cotton, cottonseed and products**
- **Sorghum grain**
- **Farm and ranch land**
- **Farms and ranches**



Texas
Gross and Net Farm Income
1968 - 2015

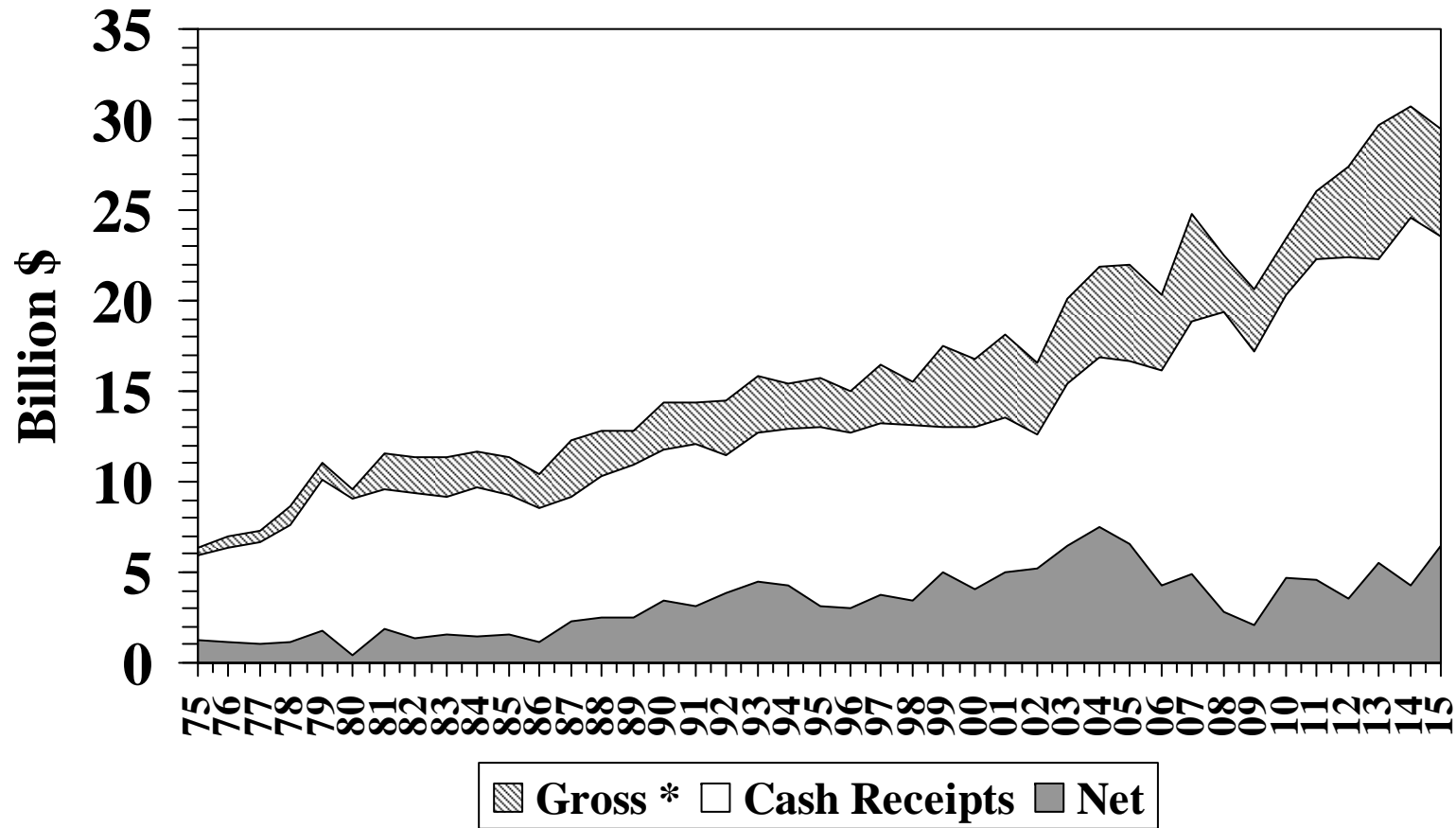
Date	Cash Receipts	Gross Farm Income <u>1/</u>	Net Farm Income
	---- Billion \$ ----		
1968	2.64	3.51	0.68
1969	3.04	3.80	0.70
1970	3.22	4.14	0.95
1971	3.46	4.29	0.81
1972	4.07	5.24	1.12
1973	6.49	7.56	2.28
1974	5.67	6.09	1.04
1975	5.91	6.39	1.21
1976	6.31	7.03	1.10
1977	6.66	7.32	1.06
1978	7.61	8.68	1.17
1979	10.10	11.06	1.81
1980	9.08	9.61	0.46
1981	9.61	11.55	1.90
1982	9.40	11.40	1.40
1983	9.18	11.32	1.54
1984	9.65	11.69	1.44
1985	9.26	11.38	1.53
1986	8.59	10.45	1.18
1987	9.13	12.30	2.26
1988	10.34	12.84	2.51
1989	10.92	12.84	2.51
1990	11.76	14.42	3.41
1991	12.11	14.38	3.11
1992	11.47	14.48	3.86
1993	12.73	15.82	4.52
1994	12.89	15.39	4.26
1995	13.07	15.68	3.14
1996	12.73	15.03	3.02
1997	13.21	16.43	3.71
1998	13.15	15.51	3.46
1999	13.03	17.47	5.03
2000	12.97	16.81	4.10
2001	13.51	18.09	4.98
2002	12.57	16.57	5.20
2003	15.44	20.11	6.42
2004	16.84	21.83	7.48
2005	16.62	21.93	6.56
2006	16.14	20.33	4.32
2007	18.90	24.74	4.94
2008	19.39	22.52	2.86
2009	17.18	20.65	2.09
2010	20.34	23.47	4.67
2011	22.28	26.00	4.57
2012	22.42	27.43	3.50
2013	22.31	29.67	5.50
2014	24.58	30.69	4.22
2015 ^{2/}	23.49	29.51	6.51

1/ Gross farm income consists of cash and noncash items. Cash items includes the gross receipts from farm marketings, Government payments, and farm-related income. Noncash items include the value of home consumption, rental value of farm dwellings and the value of inventory adjustment. 2/ Estimated

NOTE: Net income represents returns to owned equity and land, family labor, management and risk.

SOURCES: Texas Agricultural Statistics, 2009, and USDA/ERS.

Texas Gross, Cash Receipts, and Net Farm Income, 1975 - 2015



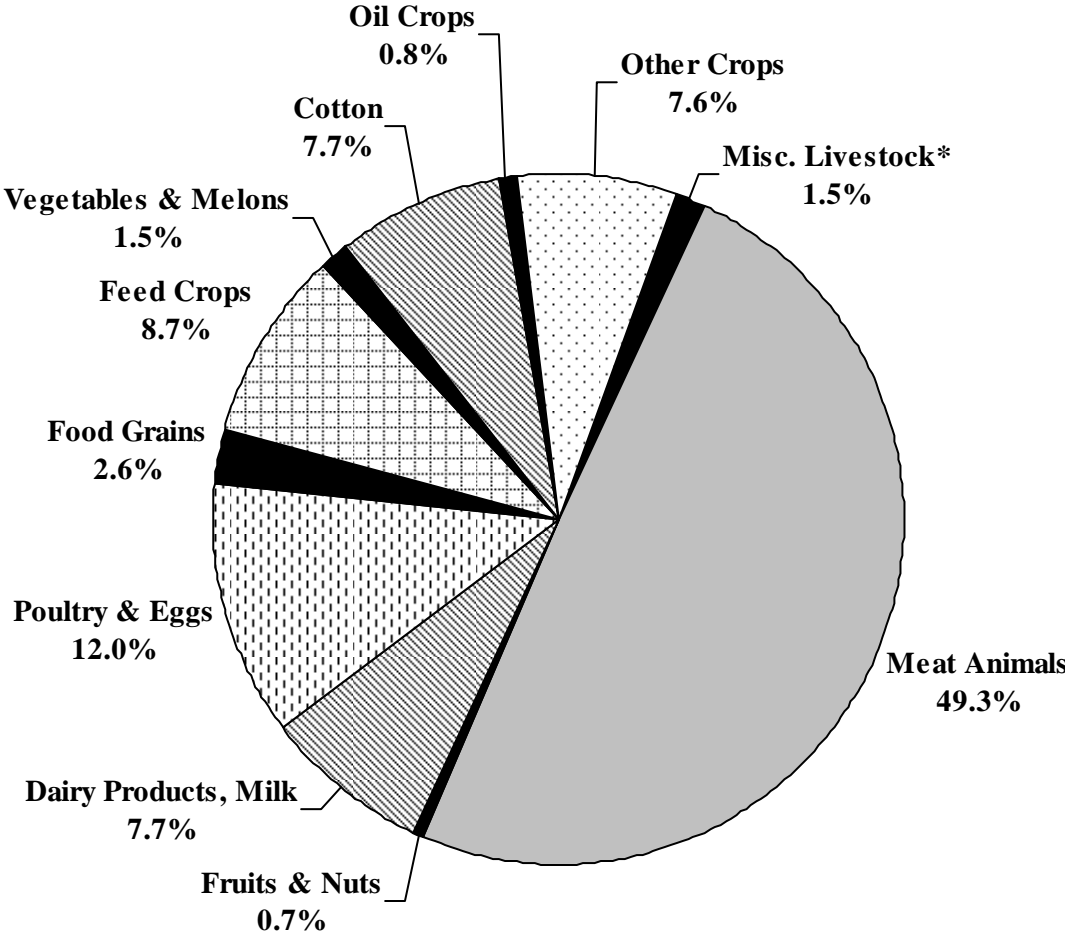
* Gross includes government payments and non-farm income, does not include ag-related income.
 Note: Net income represents returns to owned equity and land, family labor, management and risk.
 Source: ERS/USDA and TASS, 2015 estimated.

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups, 2011 - 2015

Texas	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015 as % of All Commodities
	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	%
All commodities	22,279,037	22,420,540	22,309,466	24,583,947	23,492,324	100.00
Animals and products	15,756,556	14,587,322	15,377,060	16,950,166	16,573,407	70.55
Meat animals	11,200,786	10,170,348	10,334,495	11,183,779	11,590,106	49.34
Cattle and calves	11,050,080	9,884,326	10,097,183	10,938,332	11,363,762	48.37
Hogs	150,706	286,022	237,312	245,447	226,344	0.96
Dairy products, Milk	1,986,816	1,789,964	1,955,544	2,529,372	1,817,790	7.74
Poultry and eggs	2,166,501	2,265,666	2,716,006	2,851,685	2,818,442	12.00
Broilers	1,678,517	1,747,550	2,184,957	2,261,860	2,030,358	8.64
Chicken eggs	421,982	445,497	471,264	525,954	720,036	3.06
Farm chickens	5,079	4,968	5,600	5,747	6,138	0.03
Turkeys	60,923	67,651	54,185	58,124	61,910	0.26
Miscellaneous animals and products	402,453	361,344	371,015	385,330	347,069	1.48
Crops	6,522,481	7,833,217	6,932,405	7,633,781	6,918,916	29.45
Food grains	556,537	807,746	611,497	595,699	598,966	2.55
Rice	166,910	182,476	160,759	155,703	135,161	0.58
Wheat	387,076	623,457	448,427	436,840	460,006	1.96
Feed crops	1,433,211	2,457,547	2,072,211	2,374,706	2,030,916	8.65
Corn	816,308	1,477,859	1,170,787	1,308,204	1,071,313	4.56
Hay	274,565	342,977	414,217	496,134	395,753	1.68
Sorghum	338,555	628,506	484,172	563,422	557,781	2.37
Cotton	2,139,129	2,019,734	1,615,716	2,076,186	1,804,727	7.68
Oil crops	201,218	208,752	228,650	188,997	198,116	0.84
Vegetables and melons	286,743	417,806	445,937	400,242	357,599	1.52
Fruits and nuts	165,121	159,772	145,698	201,124	155,646	0.66
All other crops	1,740,521	1,761,861	1,812,696	1,796,827	1,772,948	7.55

Source: USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics

Percentage of Total Cash Receipts for Texas Commodity Groups, 2015



Total = \$23.49 billion

Source: ERS/USDA
Numbers may not add due to rounding

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups and Selected Commodities, 2011 - 2015
Nominal (current dollars)

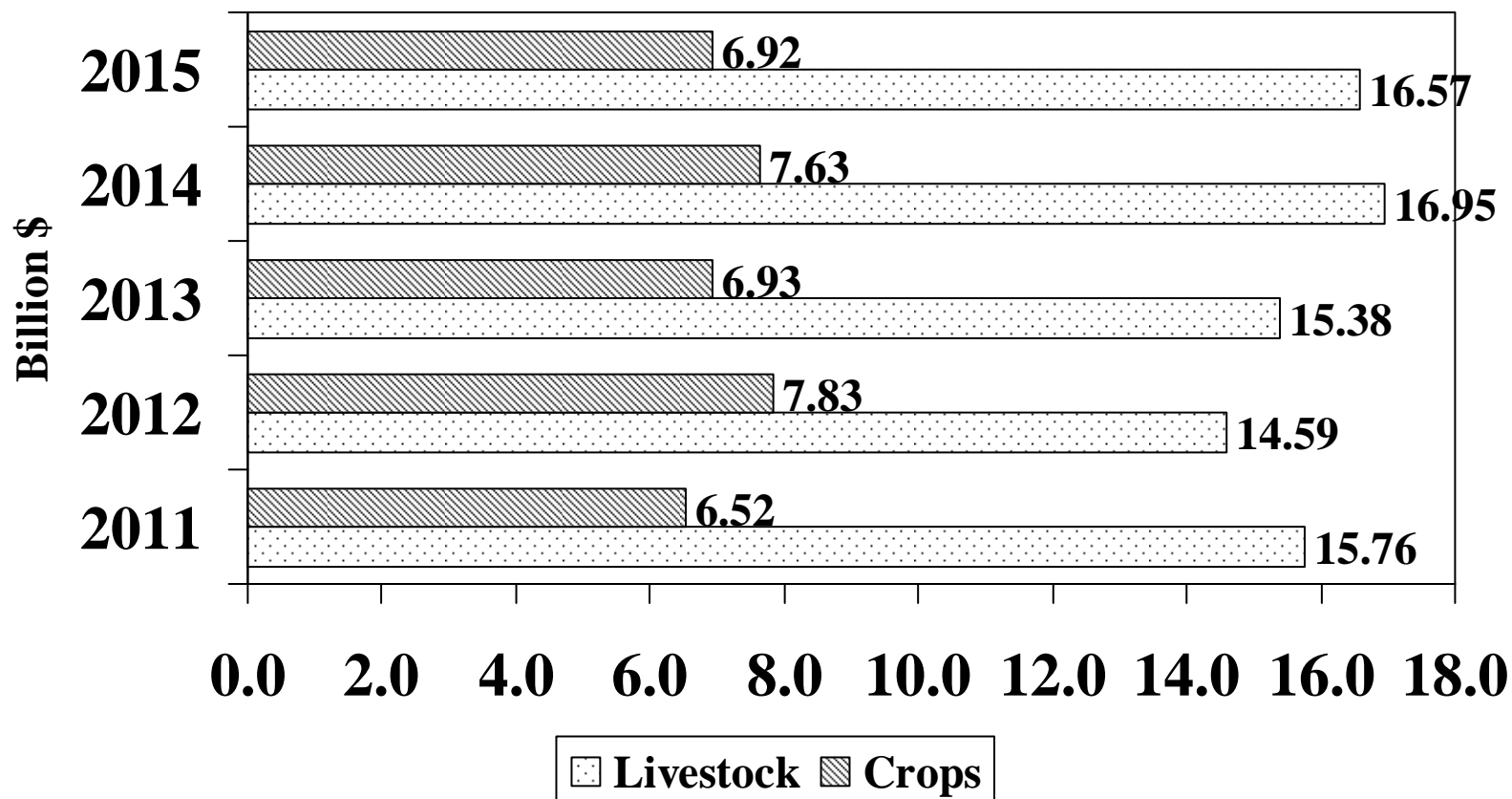
Texas	2011 <i>\$1,000</i>	2012 <i>\$1,000</i>	2013 <i>\$1,000</i>	2014 <i>\$1,000</i>	2015 <i>\$1,000</i>
All commodities	22,279,037	22,420,540	22,309,466	24,583,947	23,492,324
Animals and products	15,756,556	14,587,322	15,377,060	16,950,166	16,573,407
Meat animals	11,200,786	10,170,348	10,334,495	11,183,779	11,590,106
Cattle and calves	11,050,080	9,884,326	10,097,183	10,938,332	11,363,762
Hogs	150,706	286,022	237,312	245,447	226,344
Dairy products, Milk	1,986,816	1,789,964	1,955,544	2,529,372	1,817,790
Poultry and eggs	2,166,501	2,265,666	2,716,006	2,851,685	2,818,442
Broilers	1,678,517	1,747,550	2,184,957	2,261,860	2,030,358
Chicken eggs	421,982	445,497	471,264	525,954	720,036
Farm chickens	5,079	4,968	5,600	5,747	6,138
Turkeys	60,923	67,651	54,185	58,124	61,910
Miscellaneous animals and products	402,453	361,344	371,015	385,330	347,069
Aquaculture	19,896	14,433	21,859	16,656	18,123
Catfish	19,896	14,433	21,859	16,656	18,123
Sheep and lambs	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Honey	8,053	9,568	13,133	20,268	17,380
Mohair	2,703	2,256	2,695	3,654	3,408
Other animals and products	366,055	331,580	329,280	341,455	304,960
All other animals and products	366,055	331,580	329,280	341,455	304,960
Wool	5,746	3,507	4,048	3,297	3,198
Crops	6,522,481	7,833,217	6,932,405	7,633,781	6,918,916
Food grains	556,537	807,746	611,497	595,699	598,966
Rice	166,910	182,476	160,759	155,703	135,161
Rye	2,552	1,812	2,311	3,156	3,799
Wheat	387,076	623,457	448,427	436,840	460,006
Feed crops	1,433,211	2,457,547	2,072,211	2,374,706	2,030,916
Corn	816,308	1,477,859	1,170,787	1,308,204	1,071,313
Hay	274,565	342,977	414,217	496,134	395,753
Oats	3,783	8,205	3,036	6,946	6,069
Sorghum	338,555	628,506	484,172	563,422	557,781
Cotton	2,139,129	2,019,734	1,615,716	2,076,186	1,804,727
Cotton lint	1,758,139	1,629,636	1,208,378	1,729,968	1,436,051
Cotton lint, Long staple	25,160	23,404	10,128	14,850	19,518
Cotton lint, Upland	1,732,979	1,606,231	1,198,251	1,715,118	1,416,532
Cottonseed	380,990	390,098	407,337	346,218	368,676
Oil crops	201,218	208,752	228,650	188,997	198,116
Peanuts	150,464	150,226	167,284	115,492	136,585
Soybeans	30,374	33,969	35,808	41,336	31,890
Sunflower	20,380	24,557	25,558	32,170	29,641
Vegetables and melons	286,743	417,806	445,937	400,242	357,599
Dry beans	5,580	5,123	13,557	13,145	12,500

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups and Selected Commodities, 2011 - 2015
Nominal (current dollars)

Texas	2011 \$1,000	2012 \$1,000	2013 \$1,000	2014 \$1,000	2015 \$1,000
Potatoes	83,481	101,935	118,242	122,150	110,387
Potatoes, Spring	32,073	36,522	6,151 NA	NA	
Potatoes, Summer	51,408	65,413	112,092	122,150	110,387
Sweet potatoes	2,897	4,499	7,601	3,864	3,110
Beans, Snap	4,441	1,822	2,652	2,721	3,877
Beans, Snap, Processing	4,441	1,822	2,652	2,721	3,877
Cabbage	25,200	30,420	37,125	33,325	30,855
Cabbage, Fresh	25,200	30,420	37,125	33,325	30,855
Carrots	9,090	9,351	8,378	8,964	26,004
Carrots, Fresh	8,450	8,450	7,392	7,560	24,672
Carrots, Processing	640	901	986	1,404	1,332
Corn, Sweet	3,361	4,680	3,444	6,160	7,138
Corn, Sweet, Fresh	3,361	4,680	3,444	6,160	7,138
Cucumbers	7,719	10,095	13,259	15,832	9,122
Cucumbers, Fresh	4,050	6,300	5,175	5,264	2,146
Cucumbers, Processing	3,669	3,795	8,084	10,568	6,976
Onions	56,268	143,907	142,912	100,763	57,293
Onions, Spring	49,392	69,525	83,110	56,160	19,680
Onions, Summer, Nonstorage	6,876	74,382	59,802	44,603	37,613
Peppers, Chile	10,190	6,829	10,189	9,693	14,335
Spinach	5,728	8,864	10,845	10,724	6,281
Spinach, Fresh	4,124	7,482	10,010	9,900	5,523
Spinach, Processing	1,604	1,382	835	824	758
Squash	5,801	8,721	7,866	7,425	10,260
Tomatoes	5,313	9,021	4,050	4,469	4,860
Tomatoes, Fresh	5,313	9,021	4,050	4,469	4,860
Cantaloups	8,828	11,723	7,068	8,215	6,869
Honeydews	7,695	8,928	5,205	2,871	2,820
Watermelon	45,150	51,888	53,544	49,920	51,888
Fruits and nuts	165,121	159,772	145,698	201,124	155,646
Grapefruit	52,178	36,540	48,591	50,087	38,557
Oranges	18,756	19,261	22,079	23,467	16,509
Grapes	6,987	13,671	10,973	13,170	18,260
Peaches	9,300	15,540	19,275	6,600	8,460
Pecans	77,900	74,760	44,780	107,800	73,860
All other crops	1,740,521	1,761,861	1,812,696	1,796,827	1,772,948
Sugarcane for sugar and seed	49,119	53,013	42,312	23,863	16,818
Floriculture	254,660	285,579	234,952	227,025	221,154
Mushrooms	10,664	6,397	6,423	6,491	6,932
Miscellaneous crops	1,426,078	1,416,872	1,529,009	1,539,448	1,528,044

Data as of February 7, 2017 NA = Data are not available/applicable. Values are rounded to the nearest thousand.

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodities, 2011 - 2015



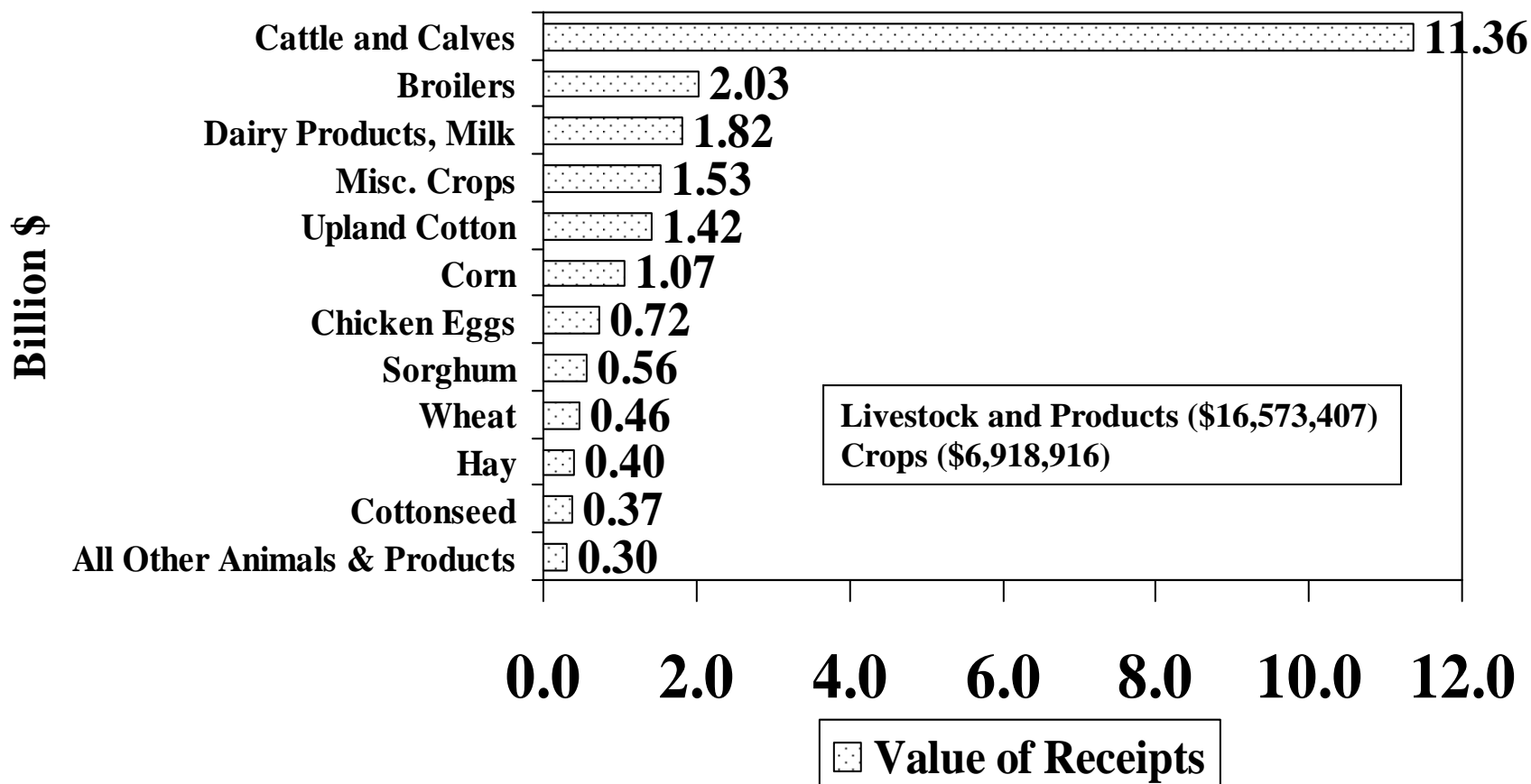
2015 estimated by USDA/ERS/NASS

Texas Cash Receipts by Commodity Ranking and Share of U.S. Total, 2015
Nominal (current dollars)

Rank	Commodity	State receipts	Share of State receipts	Cumulative share of State receipts	U.S. receipts	Share of U.S. receipts by commodity
		<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>
	All commodities	23,492,324	100.0		375,419,786	6.3
	Animals and products	16,573,407	70.5		189,765,870	8.7
	Crops	6,918,916	29.5		185,653,916	3.7
1	Cattle and calves	11,363,762	48.4	48.4	78,228,639	14.5
2	Broilers	2,030,358	8.6	57.0	28,709,834	7.1
3	Dairy products, Milk	1,817,790	7.7	64.8	35,739,249	5.1
4	Miscellaneous crops	1,528,044	6.5	71.3	18,510,975	8.3
5	Cotton lint, Upland	1,416,532	6.0	77.3	3,600,026	39.3
6	Corn	1,071,313	4.6	81.8	47,204,439	2.3
7	Chicken eggs	720,036	3.1	84.9	13,499,904	5.3
8	Sorghum	557,781	2.4	87.3	1,836,619	30.4
9	Wheat	460,006	2.0	89.2	9,473,350	4.9
10	Hay	395,753	1.7	90.9	6,955,236	5.7
11	Cottonseed	368,676	1.6	92.5	970,937	38.0
12	All other animals and products	304,960	1.3	93.8	5,792,532	5.3
13	Hogs	226,344	1.0	94.8	21,032,491	1.1
14	Floriculture	221,154	0.9	95.7	4,373,639	5.1
15	Peanuts	136,585	0.6	96.3	1,275,227	10.7
16	Rice	135,161	0.6	96.9	2,893,183	4.7
17	Potatoes	110,387	0.5	97.3	3,594,450	3.1
18	Pecans	73,860	0.3	97.6	560,216	13.2
19	Turkeys	61,910	0.3	97.9	5,707,871	1.1
20	Onions	57,293	0.2	98.1	993,360	5.8
21	Watermelon	51,888	0.2	98.4	483,003	10.7
22	Grapefruit	38,557	0.2	98.5	216,258	17.8
23	Soybeans	31,890	0.1	98.7	33,184,310	0.1
24	Cabbage	30,855	0.1	98.8	386,085	8.0
25	Sunflower	29,641	0.1	98.9	567,388	5.2
26	Carrots	26,004	0.1	99.0	797,869	3.3
27	Cotton lint, Long staple	19,518	0.1	99.1	342,586	5.7
28	Grapes	18,260	0.1	99.2	5,561,719	0.3
29	Catfish	18,123	0.1	99.3	361,458	5.0
30	Honey	17,380	0.1	99.4	328,642	5.3
31	Sugarcane for sugar and seed	16,818	0.1	99.4	1,015,756	1.7
32	Oranges	16,509	0.1	99.5	1,963,353	0.8
33	Peppers, Chile	14,335	0.1	99.6	135,743	10.6
34	Dry beans	12,500	0.1	99.6	914,733	1.4
35	Squash	10,260	0.0	99.7	174,259	5.9
36	Cucumbers	9,122	0.0	99.7	349,698	2.6
37	Peaches	8,460	0.0	99.7	605,794	1.4
38	Corn, Sweet	7,138	0.0	99.8	927,413	0.8
39	Mushrooms	6,932	0.0	99.8	1,191,357	0.6
40	Cantaloups	6,869	0.0	99.8	261,521	2.6
41	Spinach	6,281	0.0	99.8	272,801	2.3
42	Farm chickens	6,138	0.0	99.9	100,899	6.1
43	Oats	6,069	0.0	99.9	125,639	4.8
44	Tomatoes	4,860	0.0	99.9	2,673,896	0.2
45	Beans, Snap	3,877	0.0	99.9	415,571	0.9
46	Rye	3,799	0.0	99.9	51,940	7.3
47	Mohair	3,408	0.0	100.0	4,052	84.1
48	Wool	3,198	0.0	100.0	39,298	8.1
49	Sweet potatoes	3,110	0.0	100.0	716,553	0.4
50	Honeydews	2,820	0.0	100.0	80,548	3.5

Data as of February 7, 2017. Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. Source: USDA/ERS Farm Income and Weather Statistics

Texas: Leading Commodities for Cash Receipts, 2015



2015 estimated by USDA/ERS

Texas' Export Share of Agricultural Commodities, 2010 - 2015

Texas	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015 Texas' Share of U.S. Exports
	Million \$						%
Beef and veal	608.7	961.0	823.8	924.0	966.8	915.8	14.5
Pork	25.2	42.6	81.8	60.4	63.5	59.9	1.1
Hides and skins	255.8	355.2	321.1	355.1	305.9	284.3	11.7
Other livestock products 1/	221.5	268.6	226.0	198.0	191.2	151.8	5.1
Dairy products	177.0	240.6	247.4	326.0	363.9	266.6	5.1
Broiler meat	231.8	266.5	294.1	301.1	280.5	212.1	7.1
Other poultry products 2/	69.4	78.0	79.8	86.7	91.0	78.2	4.1
Vegetables, fresh	47.6	29.5	44.0	48.7	45.6	38.3	1.6
Vegetables, processed	74.1	48.0	82.5	87.6	86.8	73.1	1.6
Fruits, fresh	43.2	37.1	37.8	41.6	36.5	32.4	0.7
Fruits, processed	38.4	34.4	32.3	36.8	32.8	31.6	0.7
Tree nuts	122.7	60.2	58.4	32.6	87.1	82.1	1.0
Rice	120.0	117.4	137.6	111.2	91.6	93.4	4.7
Wheat	322.1	319.6	307.8	333.9	267.6	271.3	4.8
Corn	256.0	177.6	191.1	124.7	253.4	199.8	2.4
Feeds and other feed grains 3/	246.6	150.4	235.5	271.1	368.6	397.7	3.7
Grain products, processed	126.7	75.3	118.1	110.9	133.8	145.6	3.9
Soybeans	28.7	16.1	19.1	17.4	24.1	17.8	0.1
Soybean meal	5.4	3.0	3.8	4.4	5.6	4.5	0.1
Vegetable oils	21.4	22.9	18.5	17.1	14.3	16.0	0.5
Other oilseeds and products 4/	139.8	144.2	128.0	188.8	228.9	170.8	7.1
Cotton	2,309.4	2,479.5	1,534.4	1,395.8	1,310.6	1,440.9	36.9
Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other plant products 5/	849.9	887.3	964.5	1,068.9	1,133.1	1,080.0	6.5
Total agricultural exports	6,341.3	6,815.0	5,987.3	6,142.6	6,383.2	6,063.9	4.6
Total animal products	1,589.3	2,212.4	2,074.0	2,251.2	2,262.9	1,968.6	7.2
Total plant products	4,752.0	4,602.6	3,913.3	3,891.4	4,120.3	4,095.4	3.9

1/ Includes other nonpoultry meats, animal fat, live farm animals, and other animal parts.

2/ Includes turkey meat, eggs, and other fowl products. 3/ Includes processed feeds, fodder, barley, oats, rye, and sorghum.

4/ Includes peanuts (oilstock), other oil crops, corn meal, other oilcake and meal, protein substances, bran and residues.

5/ Includes sweeteners and products, other horticulture products, planting seeds, cocoa, coffee, and other processed foods.

Data sources: USDA Economic Research Service; USDA Foreign Agricultural Service (Global Agricultural Trade System).