

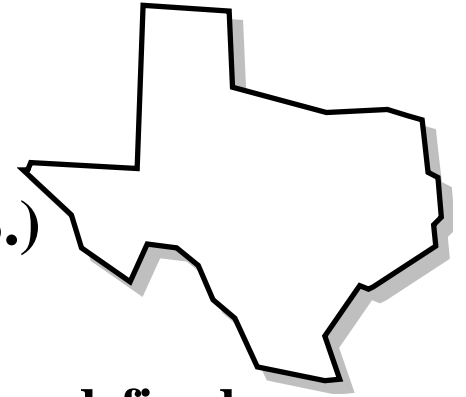
TEXAS OVERVIEW



Storm cellar on the Texas plains, West Texas panhandle, June 1937

AREA OF TEXAS

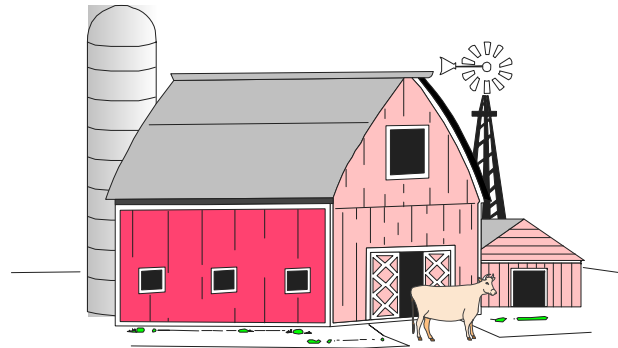
- **Texas is as large as New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio and Illinois (268,601 square miles)**
- **7.4% of water and land area of U.S.**
 - **Land: 261,232 square miles (2nd in the U.S.)**
 - **Water: 7,364 square miles**
- **801 miles length** (the longest straight-line distance defined as the northwest corner of the Panhandle to the extreme southern tip of Texas on the Rio Grande below Brownsville)
- **773 miles width** (greatest east-west distance defined as the extreme eastward bend in the Sabine river in Newton County to the extreme western bulge of the Rio Grande just above El Paso)
- **2015 Number of Farms: 242,000**



TEXAS LAND AREA

(million acres)

➤ Total Land	261.8
➤ Farms and Ranches	130.2
➤ Pastureland	90.3
➤ Cropland	29.1
➤ % Irrigated	8.0



TEXAS RANKS FIRST

- **Sales of cattle and calves**
- **Sheep and wool**
- **Goats and mohair**
- **Upland cotton, cottonseed and products**
- **Sorghum grain**
- **Farm and ranch land**
- **Farms and ranches**



Texas
Gross and Net Farm Income
1968 - 2014

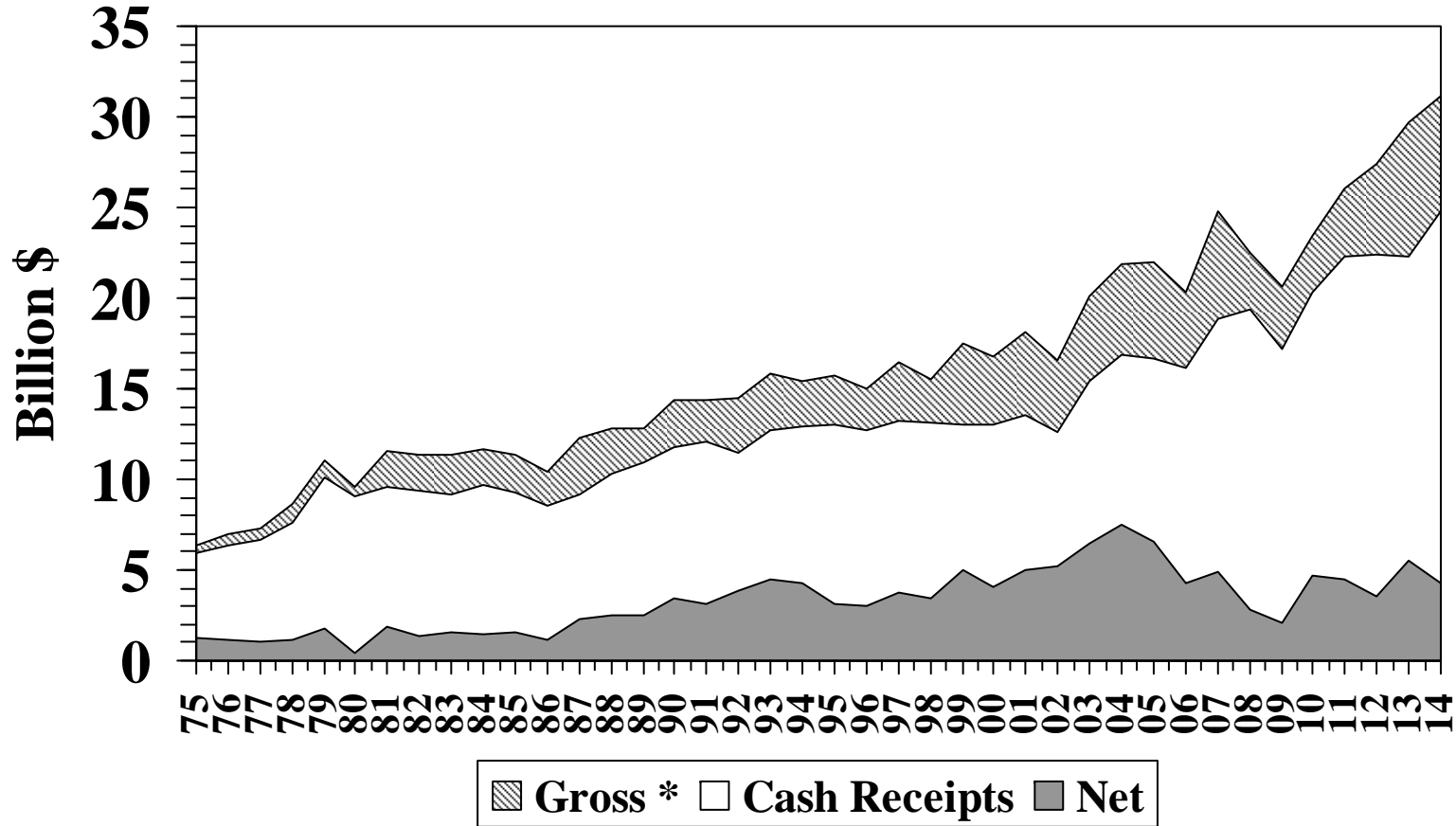
Date	Cash Receipts	Gross Farm Income ^{1/}	Net Farm Income
	---- Billion \$ ----		
1968	2.64	3.51	0.68
1969	3.04	3.80	0.70
1970	3.22	4.14	0.95
1971	3.46	4.29	0.81
1972	4.07	5.24	1.12
1973	6.49	7.56	2.28
1974	5.67	6.09	1.04
1975	5.91	6.39	1.21
1976	6.31	7.03	1.10
1977	6.66	7.32	1.06
1978	7.61	8.68	1.17
1979	10.10	11.06	1.81
1980	9.08	9.61	0.46
1981	9.61	11.55	1.90
1982	9.40	11.40	1.40
1983	9.18	11.32	1.54
1984	9.65	11.69	1.44
1985	9.26	11.38	1.53
1986	8.59	10.45	1.18
1987	9.13	12.30	2.26
1988	10.34	12.84	2.51
1989	10.92	12.84	2.51
1990	11.76	14.42	3.41
1991	12.11	14.38	3.11
1992	11.47	14.48	3.86
1993	12.73	15.82	4.52
1994	12.89	15.39	4.26
1995	13.07	15.68	3.14
1996	12.73	15.03	3.02
1997	13.21	16.43	3.71
1998	13.15	15.51	3.46
1999	13.03	17.47	5.03
2000	12.97	16.81	4.10
2001	13.51	18.09	4.98
2002	12.57	16.57	5.20
2003	15.44	20.11	6.42
2004	16.84	21.83	7.48
2005	16.62	21.93	6.56
2006	16.14	20.33	4.32
2007	18.90	24.74	4.94
2008	19.39	22.52	2.86
2009	17.18	20.64	2.09
2010	20.34	23.47	4.66
2011	22.28	26.00	4.49
2012	22.41	27.42	3.59
2013	22.31	29.68	5.50
2014 ^{2/}	24.76	31.15	4.26

^{1/} Gross farm income consists of cash and noncash items. Cash items includes the gross receipts from farm marketings, Government payments, and farm-related income. Noncash items include the value of home consumption, rental value of farm dwellings and the value of inventory adjustment. ^{2/} Estimated

NOTE: Net income represents returns to owned equity and land, family labor, management and risk.

SOURCES: Texas Agricultural Statistics, 2009, and USDA/ERS.

Texas Gross, Cash Receipts, and Net Farm Income, 1975 - 2014



* Gross includes government payments and non-farm income, does not include ag-related income.

Note: Net income represents returns to owned equity and land, family labor, management and risk.

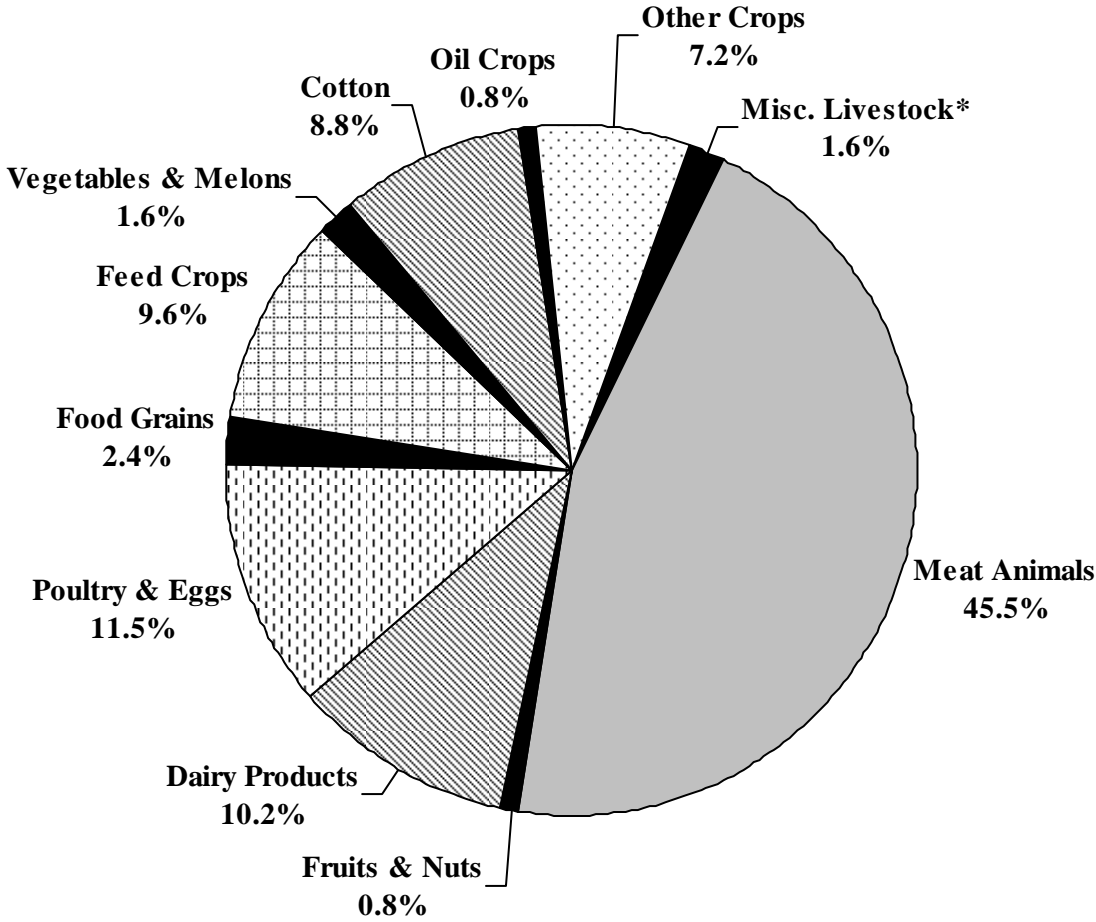
Source: ERS/USDA and TASS, 2014 estimated.

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups, 2010 - 2014

Texas	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2014 as % of All Commodities
	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	%
All commodities	20,343,148	22,277,114	22,413,195	22,305,501	24,763,111	100.00
Animals and products	11,842,145	15,756,556	14,587,322	15,377,060	17,030,274	68.77
Meat animals	7,742,111	11,200,786	10,170,348	10,334,495	11,263,571	45.49
Cattle and calves	7,647,699	11,050,080	9,884,326	10,097,183	11,011,347	44.47
Hogs	94,412	150,706	286,022	237,312	252,224	1.02
Dairy products, Milk	1,505,313	1,986,816	1,789,964	1,955,544	2,529,372	10.21
Poultry and eggs	2,211,251	2,166,501	2,265,666	2,716,006	2,852,092	11.52
Broilers	1,757,083	1,678,517	1,747,550	2,184,957	2,261,860	9.13
Miscellaneous animals and products	383,470	402,453	361,344	371,015	385,239	1.56
Crops	8,501,003	6,520,558	7,825,873	6,928,440	7,732,837	31.23
Food grains	695,312	557,159	808,716	611,910	604,873	2.44
Rice	167,790	166,910	182,476	160,759	164,749	0.67
Wheat	524,858	387,076	623,457	448,427	436,840	1.76
Feed crops	2,108,477	1,433,706	2,457,489	2,072,328	2,374,699	9.59
Corn	1,242,857	816,308	1,477,859	1,170,787	1,308,269	5.28
Cotton	2,926,707	2,139,129	2,019,734	1,615,716	2,169,527	8.76
Oil crops	199,960	201,218	208,752	228,650	188,997	0.76
Vegetables and melons	444,102	283,704	409,549	441,442	400,818	1.62
Fruits and nuts	269,273	165,121	159,772	145,698	201,124	0.81
All other crops	1,857,171	1,740,521	1,761,861	1,812,696	1,792,799	7.24

Source: USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics

Percentage of Total Cash Receipts for Texas Commodity Groups, 2014



Total = \$24.76 billion

Source: ERS/USDA

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups and Selected Commodities, 2010-2014

Nominal (current dollars)

Texas	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
All commodities	20,343,148	22,277,114	22,413,195	22,305,501	24,763,111
Livestock and products	11,842,145	15,756,556	14,587,322	15,377,060	17,030,274
Meat animals	7,742,111	11,200,786	10,170,348	10,334,495	11,263,571
Cattle and calves	7,647,699	11,050,080	9,884,326	10,097,183	11,011,347
Hogs	94,412	150,706	286,022	237,312	252,224
Dairy products, Milk	1,505,313	1,986,816	1,789,964	1,955,544	2,529,372
Poultry and eggs	2,211,251	2,166,501	2,265,666	2,716,006	2,852,092
Broilers	1,757,083	1,678,517	1,747,550	2,184,957	2,261,860
Chicken eggs	395,052	421,982	445,497	471,264	526,459
Farm chickens	4,393	5,079	4,968	5,600	5,747
Turkeys	54,723	60,923	67,651	54,185	58,026
Miscellaneous animals and products	383,470	402,453	361,344	371,015	385,239
Aquaculture	13,023	19,896	14,433	21,859	16,656
Catfish	13,023	19,896	14,433	21,859	16,656
Sheep and lambs	32,443	NA	NA	NA	NA
Honey	10,872	8,053	9,568	13,133	20,177
Mohair	3,066	2,703	2,256	2,695	3,654
Other animals and products	318,615	366,055	331,580	329,280	341,455
All other animals and products	318,615	366,055	331,580	329,280	341,455
Wool	5,451	5,746	3,507	4,048	3,297
Crops	8,501,003	6,520,558	7,825,873	6,928,440	7,732,837
Food grains	695,312	557,159	808,716	611,910	604,873
Rice	167,790	166,910	182,476	160,759	164,749
Rye	2,664	3,174	2,783	2,724	3,284
Wheat	524,858	387,076	623,457	448,427	436,840
Feed crops	2,108,477	1,433,706	2,457,489	2,072,328	2,374,699
Corn	1,242,857	816,308	1,477,859	1,170,787	1,308,269
Hay	390,984	274,565	342,977	414,217	496,134
Oats	8,472	3,783	8,205	3,036	6,946
Sorghum	466,164	339,050	628,448	484,289	563,351
Cotton	2,926,707	2,139,129	2,019,734	1,615,716	2,169,527
Cotton lint	2,624,779	1,758,139	1,629,636	1,208,378	1,822,338
Cotton lint, Long staple	17,714	25,160	23,404	10,128	18,239
Cotton lint, Upland	2,607,065	1,732,979	1,606,231	1,198,251	1,804,099
Cottonseed	301,928	380,990	390,098	407,337	347,189
Oil crops	199,960	201,218	208,752	228,650	188,997
Peanuts	123,985	150,464	150,226	167,284	115,492
Soybeans	53,496	30,374	33,969	35,808	41,336
Sunflower	22,479	20,380	24,557	25,558	32,170
Vegetables and melons	444,102	283,704	409,549	441,442	400,818
Dry beans	9,782	5,580	5,123	13,557	13,145
Potatoes	80,564	80,442	93,678	113,747	122,150
Potatoes, Spring	20,622	31,929	40,175	6,887	NA

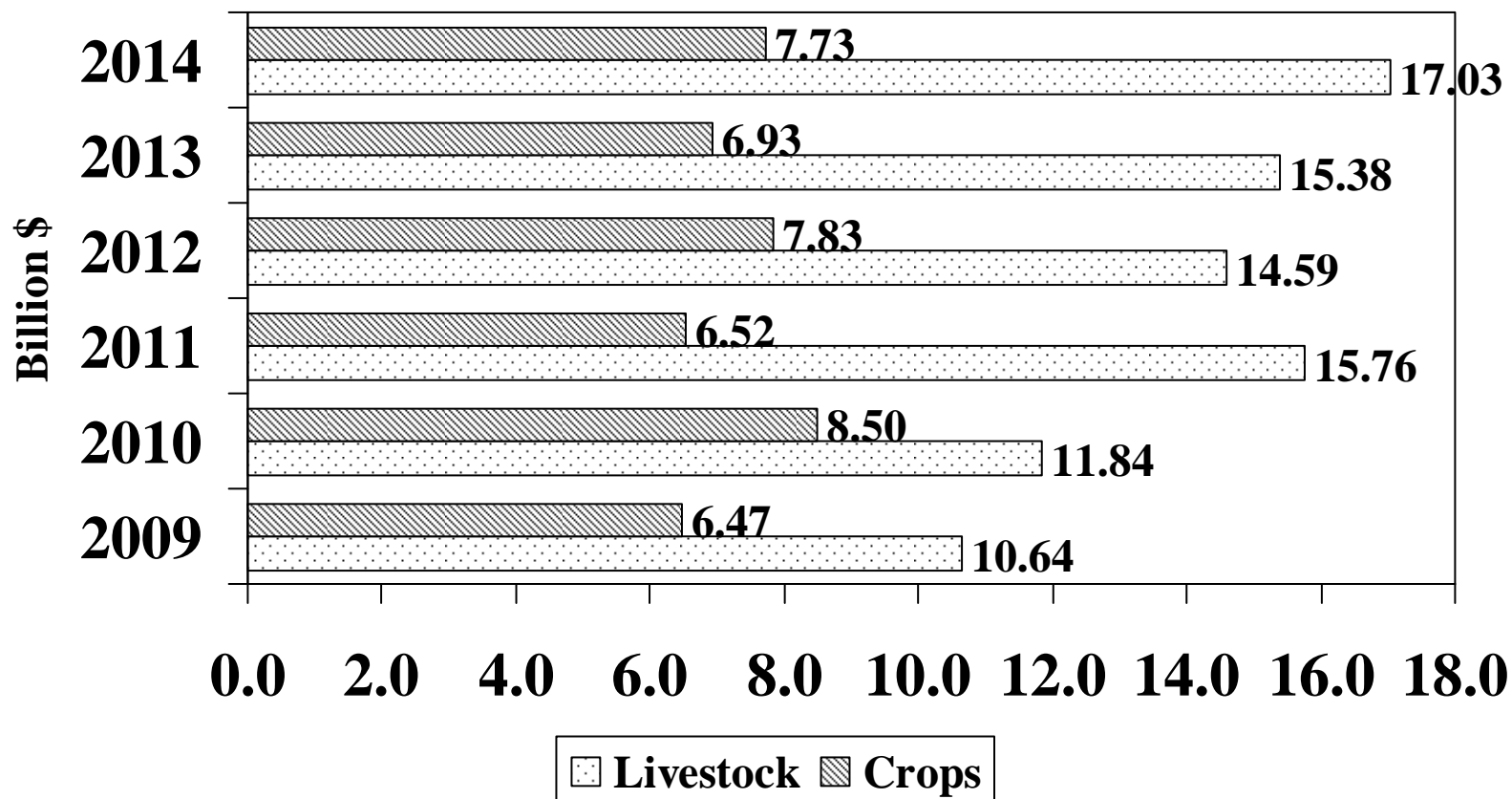
Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups and Selected Commodities, 2010-2014
Nominal (current dollars)

Texas	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
Potatoes, Summer	59,942	48,513	53,503	106,860	122,150
Sweet potatoes	2,755	2,897	4,499	7,601	4,144
Beans, Snap	6,405	4,441	1,822	2,652	2,853
Beans, Snap, Processing	6,405	4,441	1,822	2,652	2,853
Cabbage	50,419	25,200	30,420	37,125	33,325
Cabbage, Fresh	50,419	25,200	30,420	37,125	33,325
Carrots	10,789	9,090	9,351	8,378	9,129
Carrots, Fresh	8,619	8,450	8,450	7,392	7,560
Carrots, Processing	2,170	640	901	986	1,569
Corn, Sweet	3,564	3,361	4,680	3,444	6,160
Corn, Sweet, Fresh	3,564	3,361	4,680	3,444	6,160
Cucumbers	20,486	7,719	10,095	13,259	15,832
Cucumbers, Fresh	4,056	4,050	6,300	5,175	5,264
Cucumbers, Processing	16,430	3,669	3,795	8,084	10,568
Onions	140,518	56,268	143,907	142,912	100,763
Onions, Spring	133,833	49,392	69,525	83,110	56,160
Onions, Summer, Nonstorage	6,685	6,876	74,382	59,802	44,603
Peppers, Chile	20,460	10,190	6,829	10,189	9,693
Spinach	6,785	5,728	8,864	10,845	10,724
Spinach, Fresh	5,244	4,124	7,482	10,010	9,900
Spinach, Processing	1,541	1,604	1,382	835	824
Squash	13,056	5,801	8,721	7,866	7,425
Tomatoes	8,747	5,313	9,021	4,050	4,469
Tomatoes, Fresh	8,747	5,313	9,021	4,050	4,469
Cantaloups	9,266	8,828	11,723	7,068	8,215
Honeydews	8,215	7,695	8,928	5,205	2,871
Watermelon	52,290	45,150	51,888	53,544	49,920
Fruits and nuts	269,273	165,121	159,772	145,698	201,124
Grapefruit	55,163	52,178	36,540	48,591	50,087
Oranges	17,153	18,756	19,261	22,079	23,467
Grapes	10,657	6,987	13,671	10,973	13,170
Peaches	27,300	9,300	15,540	19,275	6,600
Pecans	159,000	77,900	74,760	44,780	107,800
All other crops	1,857,171	1,740,521	1,761,861	1,812,696	1,792,799
Sugarcane for sugar and seed	35,642	49,119	53,013	42,312	32,081
Floriculture	283,272	254,660	285,579	234,952	214,779
Mushrooms	9,679	10,664	6,397	6,423	6,491
Miscellaneous crops	1,528,578	1,426,078	1,416,872	1,529,009	1,539,448

NA = Data are not available/applicable; Values are rounded to the nearest thousand

USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodities, 2009 - 2014



2014 estimated by USDA/ERS/NASS

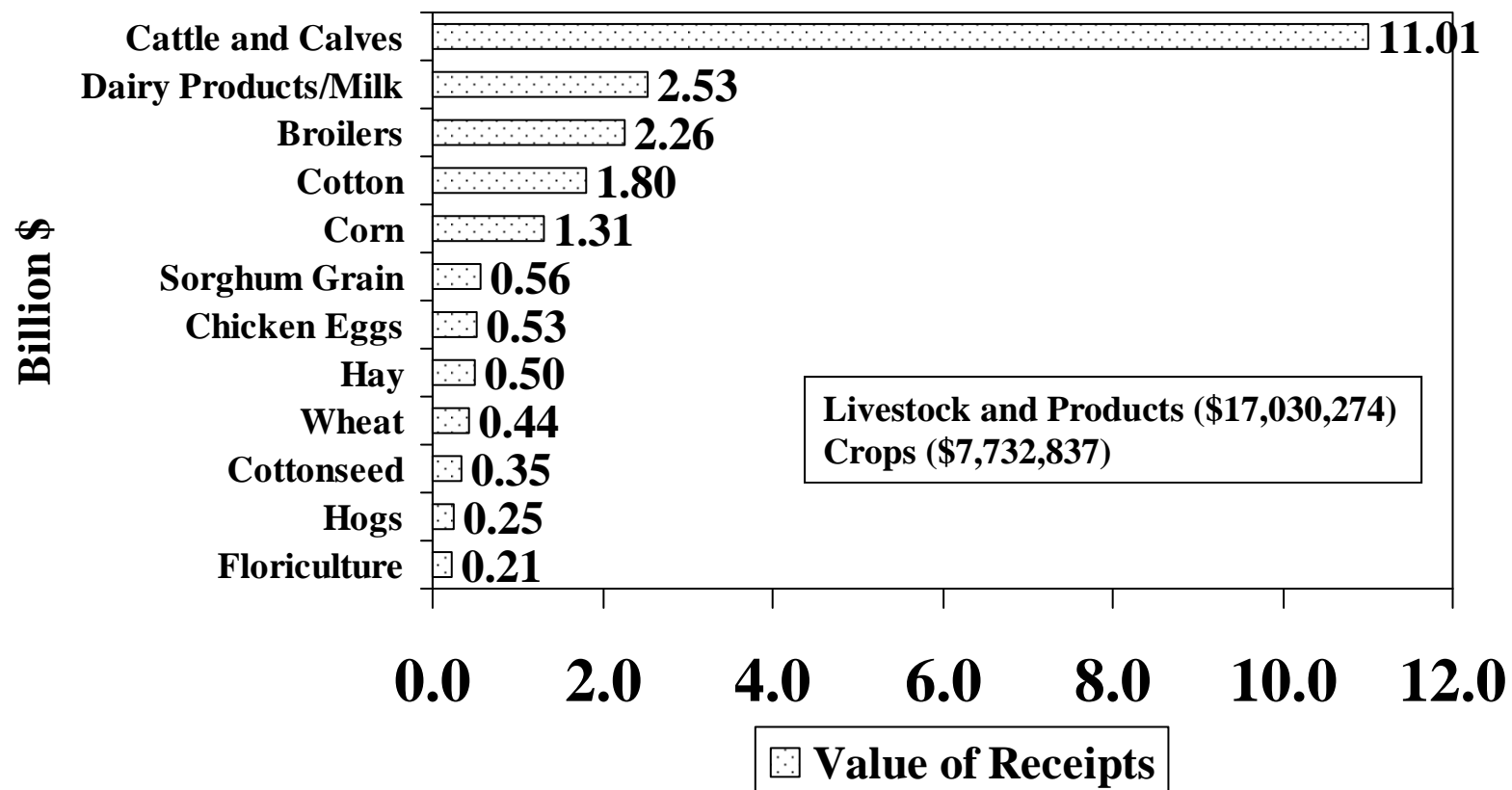
Texas Cash Receipts by Commodity Ranking and Share of U.S. Total, 2014
Nominal (current dollars)

Rank	Commodity	State receipts	Share of State receipts	Cumulative share of State receipts	U.S. receipts	Share of U.S. receipts by commodity
		\$1,000	Percent	Percent	\$1,000	Percent
	All commodities	24,763,111	100.0		421,505,060	5.9
	Animals and products	17,030,274	68.8		212,210,798	8.0
	Crops	7,732,837	31.2		209,294,263	3.7
1	Cattle and calves	11,011,347	44.5	44.5	81,251,415	13.6
2	Dairy products, Milk	2,529,372	10.2	54.7	49,349,226	5.1
3	Broilers	2,261,860	9.1	63.8	32,724,667	6.9
4	Cotton lint, Upland	1,804,099	7.3	71.1	5,662,079	31.9
5	Miscellaneous crops	1,539,448	6.2	77.3	18,253,149	8.4
6	Corn	1,308,269	5.3	82.6	54,638,324	2.4
7	Sorghum	563,351	2.3	84.9	1,734,015	32.5
8	Chicken eggs	526,459	2.1	87.0	10,166,321	5.2
9	Hay	496,134	2.0	89.0	8,491,074	5.8
10	Wheat	436,840	1.8	90.8	12,573,724	3.5
11	Cottonseed	347,189	1.4	92.2	1,034,347	33.6
12	All other animals and products	341,455	1.4	93.5	5,812,662	5.9
13	Hogs	252,224	1.0	94.6	26,419,703	1.0
14	Floriculture	214,779	0.9	95.4	4,071,603	5.3
15	Rice	164,749	0.7	96.1	3,552,471	4.6
16	Potatoes	122,150	0.5	96.6	3,807,109	3.2
17	Peanuts	115,492	0.5	97.1	804,808	14.4
18	Pecans	107,800	0.4	97.5	516,591	20.9
19	Onions	100,763	0.4	97.9	933,630	10.8
20	Turkeys	58,026	0.2	98.1	5,304,537	1.1
21	Grapefruit	50,087	0.2	98.3	241,686	20.7
22	Watermelon	49,920	0.2	98.5	431,184	11.6
23	Soybeans	41,336	0.2	98.7	40,898,200	0.1
24	Cabbage	33,325	0.1	98.8	455,098	7.3
25	Sunflower	32,170	0.1	99.0	455,146	7.1
26	Sugarcane for sugar and seed	32,081	0.1	99.1	984,946	3.3
27	Oranges	23,467	0.1	99.2	2,254,303	1.0
28	Honey	20,177	0.1	99.3	388,540	5.2
29	Cotton lint, Long staple	18,239	0.1	99.4	605,424	3.0
30	Catfish	16,656	0.1	99.4	351,903	4.7
31	Cucumbers	15,832	0.1	99.5	343,672	4.6
32	Grapes	13,170	0.1	99.5	5,818,678	0.2
33	Dry beans	13,145	0.1	99.6	990,110	1.3
34	Spinach	10,724	0.0	99.6	271,012	4.0
35	Peppers, Chile	9,693	0.0	99.7	216,107	4.5
36	Carrots	9,129	0.0	99.7	708,849	1.3
37	Cantaloups	8,215	0.0	99.7	327,934	2.5
38	Squash	7,425	0.0	99.8	191,532	3.9
39	Oats	6,946	0.0	99.8	147,639	4.7
40	Peaches	6,600	0.0	99.8	629,134	1.0
41	Mushrooms	6,491	0.0	99.9	1,115,628	0.6
42	Corn, Sweet	6,160	0.0	99.9	1,022,062	0.6
43	Farm chickens	5,747	0.0	99.9	96,557	6.0
44	Tomatoes	4,469	0.0	99.9	2,459,948	0.2
45	Sweet potatoes	4,144	0.0	99.9	698,928	0.6
46	Mohair	3,654	0.0	100.0	4,272	85.5
47	Wool	3,297	0.0	100.0	38,949	8.5
48	Rye	3,284	0.0	100.0	45,938	7.2
49	Honeydews	2,871	0.0	100.0	88,649	3.2
50	Beans, Snap	2,853	0.0	100.0	392,711	0.7

Data as of February 9, 2016 NA = Data are not available/applicable. Values are rounded to the nearest thousand.

[USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics](#)

Texas: Leading Commodities for Cash Receipts, 2014



2014 estimated by USDA/ERS

Texas' Export Share of Agricultural Commodities, 2009 - 2014

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2014 Texas' Share of U.S. Exports
	Million \$						%
Beef and veal	489.0	608.7	961.0	823.8	924.1	966.9	13.6
Pork	39.1	25.2	42.6	81.8	60.4	63.6	1.0
Hides and skins	177.5	255.8	355.2	321.1	355.1	306.0	10.5
Other livestock products 1/	174.0	224.6	269.7	227.3	198.1	191.3	5.6
Dairy products	107.7	177.0	240.6	247.4	326.0	363.9	5.1
Broiler meat	249.0	231.8	266.5	294.1	301.1	280.5	6.9
Other poultry products 2/	59.7	69.4	77.9	79.8	86.7	91.1	3.8
Vegetables, fresh	30.0	47.4	30.0	43.3	47.0	45.2	1.9
Vegetables, processed	48.4	73.8	48.7	81.2	84.4	86.1	1.9
Fruits, fresh	26.8	43.1	37.1	37.7	40.1	36.6	0.7
Fruits, processed	23.7	38.3	34.3	32.2	35.4	32.9	0.7
Tree nuts	81.3	122.7	60.2	58.4	32.6	87.1	1.1
Rice	112.3	120.0	117.4	137.6	111.2	92.8	4.7
Wheat	122.1	322.1	319.6	307.8	333.9	268.0	3.5
Corn	207.5	256.0	177.6	191.1	124.6	248.4	2.3
Feeds and other feed grains 3/	188.5	246.5	150.3	235.3	271.0	368.2	3.6
Grain products, processed	103.8	126.8	75.4	118.3	111.1	134.0	3.6
Soybeans	24.7	29.6	16.4	19.3	17.6	23.1	0.1
Soybean meal	5.3	5.6	3.0	3.8	4.4	5.3	0.1
Vegetable oils	20.7	21.4	22.9	18.5	17.2	15.7	0.5
Other oilseeds and products 4/	97.3	88.7	117.1	108.2	159.5	191.2	6.9
Cotton	1,333.0	2,309.4	2,479.5	1,534.4	1,395.8	1,375.5	31.2
Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other plant products 5/	833.3	938.8	975.8	1,070.8	1,090.3	1,157.2	6.9
Total agricultural exports	4,554.8	6,382.7	6,878.7	6,073.2	6,127.2	6,430.5	4.3

1/ Includes other nonpoultry meats, animal fat, live farm animals, and other animal parts.

2/ Includes turkey meat, eggs, and other fowl products. 3/ Includes processed feeds, fodder, barley, oats, rye, and sorghum.

4/ Includes peanuts (oilstock), other oil crops, corn meal, other oilcake and meal, protein substances, bran and residues.

5/ Includes sweeteners and products, other horticulture products, planting seeds, cocoa, coffee, and other processed foods.

Data sources: USDA Economic Research Service; USDA Foreign Agricultural Service (Global Agricultural Trade System).