

# ***U.S. AND TEXAS GENERAL OVERVIEW***



**Cooperative oil association plant and delivery truck, Umatilla county, Oregon, 1934**

# **AGRICULTURE FUNDAMENTALLY DIFFERENT**

- **Tied to nature, biological, renewable**
- **Demand changes more slowly than supplies**
- **Many producers competing**
- **Farmers are generally price takers**

**Cash Receipts by State Rank for All Commodities, 2010 - 2012**

Rank	State	2010	2011	2012
			<i>\$1,000</i>	
1	California	37,878,615	43,331,185	44,738,132
2	Iowa	24,031,129	28,847,175	31,985,370
3	Nebraska	17,120,126	22,203,019	24,465,882
4	Texas	20,378,748	22,344,301	22,726,067
5	Minnesota	15,820,319	17,756,309	20,580,696
6	Illinois	15,981,533	18,902,122	19,649,939
7	Kansas	14,724,994	15,026,529	16,223,254
8	Wisconsin	9,231,605	11,522,907	12,110,055
9	Indiana	9,735,507	11,735,234	12,052,964
10	North Carolina	9,730,305	10,313,461	11,706,602
11	Ohio	7,975,269	8,689,383	10,066,756
12	South Dakota	7,474,865	9,194,485	10,013,470
13	Missouri	8,491,157	9,646,507	9,940,400
14	Georgia	7,563,878	8,185,334	9,779,096
15	Arkansas	7,847,965	8,144,469	9,421,594
16	Washington	7,542,116	8,756,160	9,293,914
17	North Dakota	6,923,076	7,249,205	8,684,221
18	Michigan	6,641,196	8,045,021	8,293,622
19	Florida	7,832,526	8,339,101	8,252,525
20	Colorado	6,090,462	6,992,320	7,638,232
21	Idaho	5,889,969	7,368,419	7,586,979
22	Oklahoma	6,156,378	6,917,560	7,038,174
23	Pennsylvania	5,817,102	6,497,425	6,868,357
24	Mississippi	4,960,703	5,157,578	6,235,891
25	Alabama	4,623,641	4,814,271	5,349,114
26	New York	4,405,145	5,254,501	5,287,766
27	Kentucky	4,453,443	4,930,924	5,284,095
28	Oregon	3,725,328	4,658,190	4,817,294
29	Louisiana	3,082,169	3,485,186	4,127,882
30	New Mexico	3,286,643	4,132,542	4,019,802
31	Arizona	3,431,595	4,315,407	3,909,695
32	Tennessee	3,137,287	3,389,170	3,849,846
33	Montana	3,042,789	3,668,552	3,745,101
34	Virginia	2,897,731	3,331,750	3,576,417
35	South Carolina	2,415,800	2,604,462	2,928,327
36	Maryland	1,835,151	2,106,082	2,329,861
37	Utah	1,317,031	1,634,728	1,688,836
38	Wyoming	1,159,418	1,484,377	1,650,684
39	Delaware	1,057,000	1,064,845	1,180,546
40	New Jersey	1,044,064	1,121,448	1,139,186
41	Hawaii	678,034	722,853	729,321
42	Nevada	554,818	691,230	717,590
43	Maine	635,425	705,157	702,945
44	Vermont	612,384	757,486	699,313
45	West Virginia	521,092	564,302	652,069
46	Connecticut	499,266	542,234	543,829
47	Massachusetts	467,129	512,002	510,006
48	New Hampshire	175,235	189,287	183,921
49	Rhode Island	59,037	62,723	62,082
50	Alaska	31,615	30,883	30,954
	United States	320,987,816	367,939,792	395,068,677

Source: USDA/ERS, U.S. and State- Level Farm Income and Wealth Statistics  
Ranking based on 2012 numbers

# State Ranking by Cash Receipts

## 2010, 2011, 2012

(Billion \$)

State	2010	State	2011	State	2012
1. California	37.88	1. California	43.33	1. California	44.74
2. Iowa	24.03	2. Iowa	28.85	2. Iowa	31.99
3. <i>Texas</i>	20.38	3. <i>Texas</i>	22.34	3. Nebraska	24.47
4. Nebraska	17.12	4. Nebraska	22.20	4. <i>Texas</i>	22.73
5. Illinois	15.98	5. Illinois	18.90	5. Minnesota	20.58

*\*Government payments and ag-related activities not included.*

## Net Farm Income by State Rank, 2012

Rank	State	2010	2011	2012
			<i>\$1,000</i>	
1	California	10,571,623	15,997,628	16,001,126
2	Iowa	4,816,692	10,885,476	9,254,750
3	Minnesota	4,534,314	5,956,331	8,172,164
4	Nebraska	3,862,338	7,419,381	5,952,230
5	Texas	5,294,109	5,216,347	5,145,164
6	North Carolina	3,301,143	2,897,626	4,319,946
7	North Dakota	2,599,699	2,227,691	4,279,096
8	Georgia	2,128,880	2,411,659	4,214,043
9	Illinois	3,276,459	6,232,017	4,173,946
10	South Dakota	2,498,521	4,627,966	3,643,005
11	Indiana	2,291,834	3,816,381	3,290,744
12	Wisconsin	2,037,985	3,813,826	3,200,564
13	Kansas	2,815,328	5,130,235	3,014,913
14	Idaho	1,559,029	2,481,012	2,745,404
15	Ohio	2,161,849	3,787,521	2,567,695
16	Florida	2,042,218	2,336,318	2,522,211
17	Michigan	1,993,398	3,458,906	2,236,866
18	Washington	1,893,407	3,095,015	2,160,404
19	Arkansas	1,209,347	1,409,297	1,979,479
20	Mississippi	1,256,074	1,195,894	1,939,512
21	Pennsylvania	1,336,851	1,926,542	1,833,490
22	Missouri	2,117,798	3,267,554	1,794,698
23	Louisiana	866,200	1,206,996	1,779,420
24	Colorado	1,138,779	1,736,202	1,753,342
25	Kentucky	819,583	1,466,495	1,540,664
26	Oklahoma	1,184,759	1,563,402	1,403,608
27	Alabama	832,044	641,327	1,384,612
28	New Mexico	1,018,455	1,326,678	1,358,391
29	New York	1,123,525	1,708,390	1,296,264
30	Montana	735,626	971,144	1,294,910
31	Oregon	456,804	1,012,269	959,936
32	Virginia	355,193	752,646	932,203
33	Arizona	789,140	1,554,517	902,975
34	Tennessee	423,650	807,454	812,614
35	South Carolina	510,796	452,603	734,915
36	Maryland	372,644	562,764	727,340
37	Utah	136,345	346,430	363,641
38	Wyoming	160,669	386,590	356,382
39	New Jersey	341,400	407,714	339,611
40	Hawaii	226,654	236,628	329,964
41	Delaware	191,364	231,750	272,204
42	Nevada	140,844	221,961	222,575
43	Maine	232,749	202,344	191,601
44	Vermont	149,571	235,100	159,652
45	Massachusetts	96,675	125,409	99,135
46	Connecticut	98,453	123,586	75,477
47	West Virginia	-18,391	40,964	64,224
48	Alaska	10,813	8,303	11,108
49	Rhode Island	12,101	9,906	4,548
50	New Hampshire	23,961	25,608	568
<b>United States</b>		<b>78,029,252</b>	<b>117,955,787</b>	<b>113,813,381</b>

Source: USDA/ERS; U.S. and State-Level Farm Income and Wealth Statistics  
Ranking based on 2012 numbers

# Leading States in Value of Farm Real Estate, January 1, 2012

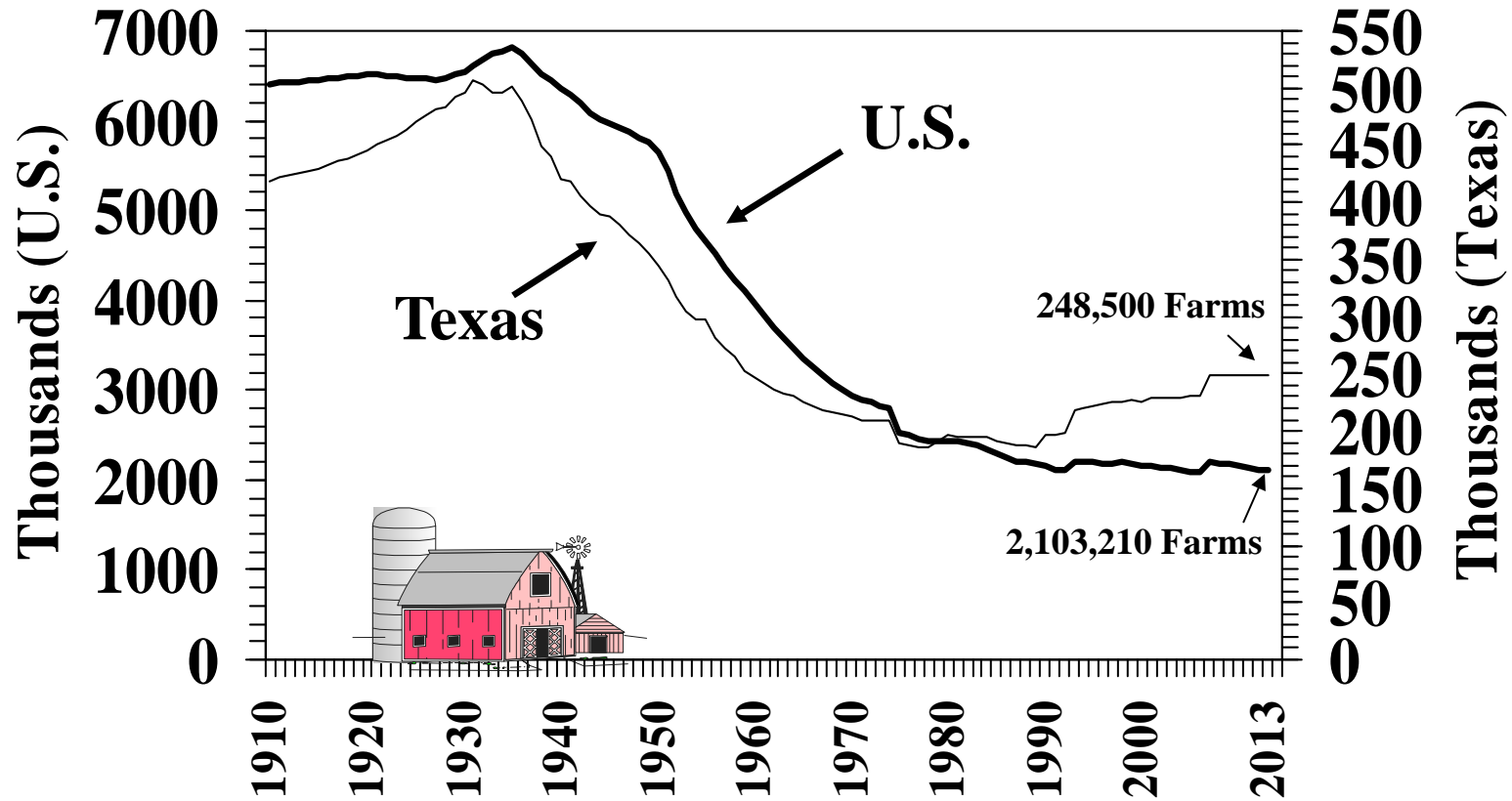
State	Million Dollars
1. <i>Texas</i>	<i>230,400</i>
2. Iowa	214,900
3. California	182,880
4. Illinois	178,220
5. Nebraska	117,845
6. Minnesota	108,540
7. Indiana	91,140
8. Missouri	84,100
9. Ohio	67,750
10. Wisconsin	65,250

**Texas and United States Number of Farms, 1915 - 2013**  
**(1,000)**

Texas				U.S.			
Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms
1915	430	1965	226	1915	6,458	1965	3,356
1916	432	1966	222	1916	6,463	1966	3,257
1917	436	1967	219	1917	6,478	1967	3,162
1918	438	1968	216	1918	6,488	1968	3,071
1919	442	1969	214	1919	6,506	1969	3,000
1920	446	1970	212	1920	6,518	1970	2,949
1921	450	1971	210	1921	6,511	1971	2,902
1922	454	1972	209	1922	6,500	1972	2,860
1923	458	1973	209	1923	6,492	1973	2,823
1924	464	1974	209	1924	6,480	1974	2,795
1925	470	1975	189	1925	6,471	1975	2,521
1926	476	1976	187	1926	6,462	1976	2,497
1927	481	1977	186	1927	6,458	1977	2,456
1928	484	1978	185	1928	6,470	1978	2,436
1929	492	1979	192	1929	6,512	1979	2,437
1930	496	1980	196	1930	6,546	1980	2,440
1931	506	1981	195	1931	6,609	1981	2,440
1932	504	1982	194	1932	6,687	1982	2,407
1933	496	1983	194	1933	6,741	1983	2,379
1934	496	1984	194	1934	6,776	1984	2,334
1935	501	1985	192	1935	6,814	1985	2,293
1936	489	1986	190	1936	6,739	1986	2,250
1937	472	1987	188	1937	6,636	1987	2,213
1938	449	1988	187	1938	6,527	1988	2,197
1939	440	1989	186	1939	6,441	1989	2,171
1940	420	1990	196	1940	6,350	1990	2,146
1941	418	1991	197	1941	6,293	1991	2,117
1942	406	1992	198	1942	6,202	1992	2,108
1943	397	1993	218	1943	6,089	1993	2,202
1944	389	1994	220	1944	6,003	1994	2,198
1945	387	1995	222	1945	5,967	1995	2,196
1946	380	1996	224	1946	5,926	1996	2,191
1947	372	1997	225	1947	5,871	1997	2,191
1948	365	1998	226	1948	5,803	1998	2,192
1949	355	1999	227	1949	5,772	1999	2,187
1950	345	2000	226	1950	5,648	2000	2,167
1951	332	2001	229	1951	5,428	2001	2,149
1952	318	2002	229	1952	5,198	2002	2,135
1953	305	2003	229	1953	4,984	2003	2,127
1954	297	2004	229	1954	4,798	2004	2,113
1955	298	2005	230	1955	4,654	2005	2,099
1956	281	2006	230	1956	4,514	2006	2,089
1957	273	2007	248	1957	4,372	2007	2,205
1958	265	2008	248	1958	4,233	2008	2,185
1959	252	2009	249	1959	4,105	2009	2,170
1960	247	2010	249	1960	3,963	2010	2,150
1961	242	2011	249	1961	3,825	2011	2,131
1962	237	2012	249	1962	3,692	2012	2,110
1963	233	2013	249	1963	3,572	2013	2,103
1964	230			1964	3,457		

Source: TDA/USDA, "1966-1989 Texas Historical Crops Statistics", compiled by Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, August 1991, USDA; "Texas Ag Facts", USDA/TASS; "Farm Numbers and Land in Farms", USDA/NASS, various years.

# Texas and U.S. Number of Farms, 1910 - 2013





**Cotton: States' Ranking for Cash Receipts, 2012**

Rank	State	State receipts	Share of U.S.	Cumulative	State receipts	Share of State
		for Cotton	receipts for	share of U.S.	for all	receipts for all
		<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1	Texas	2,224,380	25.9	25.9	22,726,067	9.8
2	Georgia	1,286,437	15.0	40.9	9,779,096	13.2
3	California	1,024,906	11.9	52.8	44,738,132	2.3
4	Mississippi	667,487	7.8	60.6	6,235,891	10.7
5	Arkansas	658,345	7.7	68.3	9,421,594	7.0
6	North Carolina	453,172	5.3	73.6	11,706,602	3.9
7	Tennessee	406,880	4.7	78.3	3,849,846	10.6
8	Missouri	389,874	4.5	82.8	9,940,400	3.9
9	Arizona	371,370	4.3	87.2	3,909,695	9.5
10	Alabama	317,893	3.7	90.9	5,349,114	5.9
11	South Carolina	235,728	2.7	93.6	2,928,327	8.0
12	Louisiana	211,592	2.5	96.1	4,127,882	5.1
13	Florida	92,308	1.1	97.1	8,252,525	1.1
14	Virginia	81,209	0.9	98.1	3,576,417	2.3
15	Oklahoma	72,557	0.8	98.9	7,038,174	1.0
16	New Mexico	56,745	0.7	99.6	4,019,802	1.4
17	Kansas	34,309	0.4	100.0	16,223,254	0.2
	United States	8,585,192			395,068,677	2.2

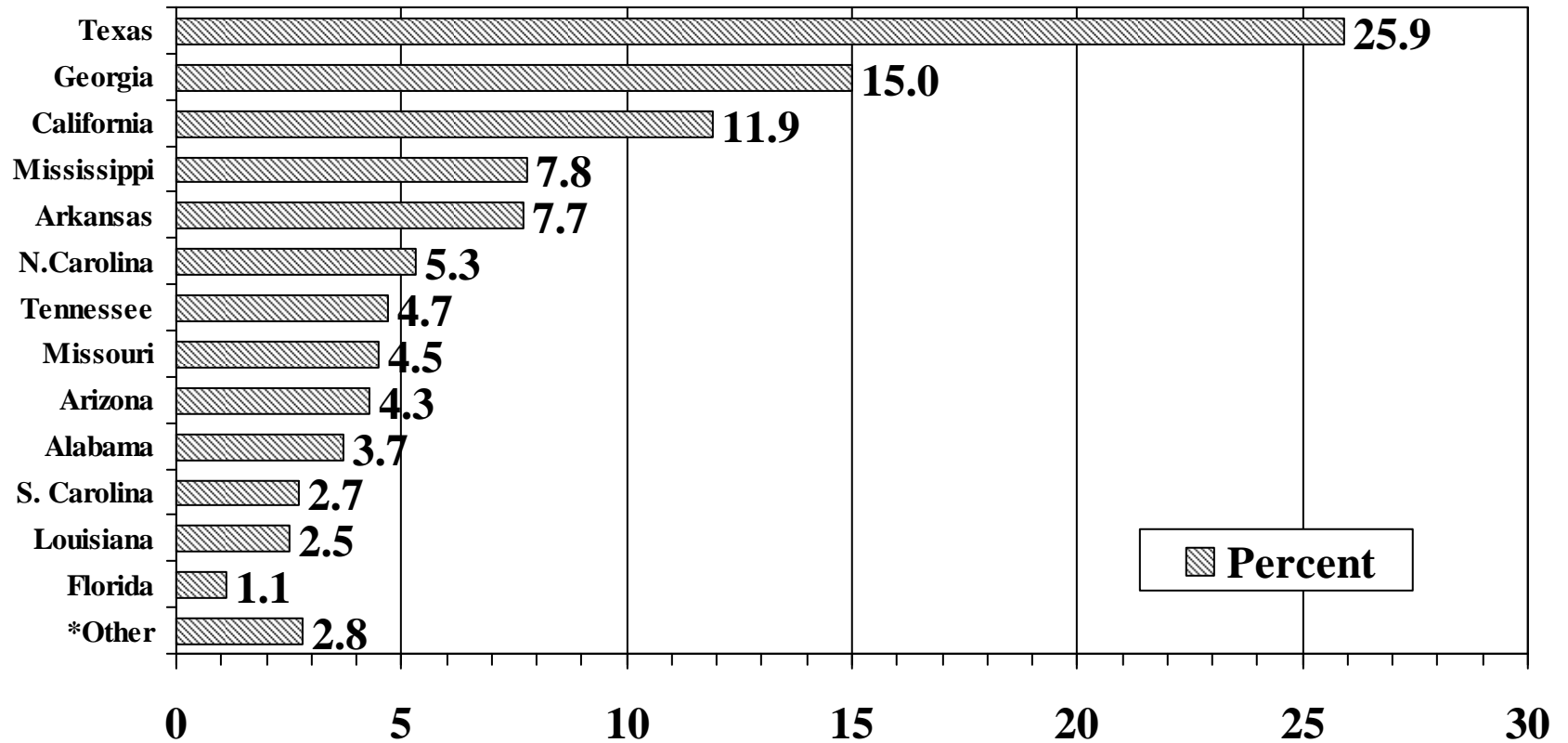
Footnotes

NA = Data are not available/applicable.

Values are rounded to the nearest thousand.

[USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics](#)

# Cotton: States' Percent of Total Receipts, 2012



\* Virginia, Oklahoma, New Mexico, and Kansas