

TEXAS OVERVIEW



Storm cellar on the Texas plains, West Texas panhandle, June 1937

AREA OF TEXAS

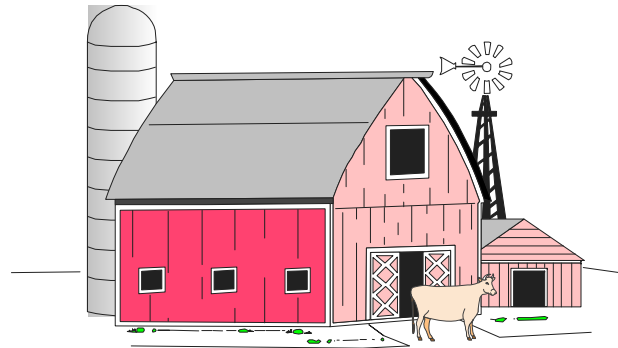
- **Texas is as large as New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio and Illinois (268,601 square miles)**
- **7.4% of water and land area of U.S.**
 - **Land: 261,232 square miles (2nd in the U.S.)**
 - **Water: 7,364 square miles**
- **801 miles length** (the longest straight-line distance defined as the northwest corner of the Panhandle to the extreme southern tip of Texas on the Rio Grande below Brownsville)
- **773 miles width** (greatest east-west distance defined as the extreme eastward bend in the Sabine river in Newton County to the extreme western bulge of the Rio Grande just above El Paso)
- **2013 Number of Farms: 248,500**



TEXAS LAND AREA

(million acres)

➤ Total Land	261.8
➤ Farms and Ranches	130.2
➤ Pastureland	90.3
➤ Cropland	29.1
➤ % Irrigated	8.0



TEXAS RANKS FIRST

- **Sales of cattle and calves**
- **Sheep and wool**
- **Goats and mohair**
- **Upland cotton, cottonseed and products**
- **Sorghum grain**
- **Farm and ranch land**
- **Farms and ranches**



Texas
Gross and Net Farm Income
1968 - 2012

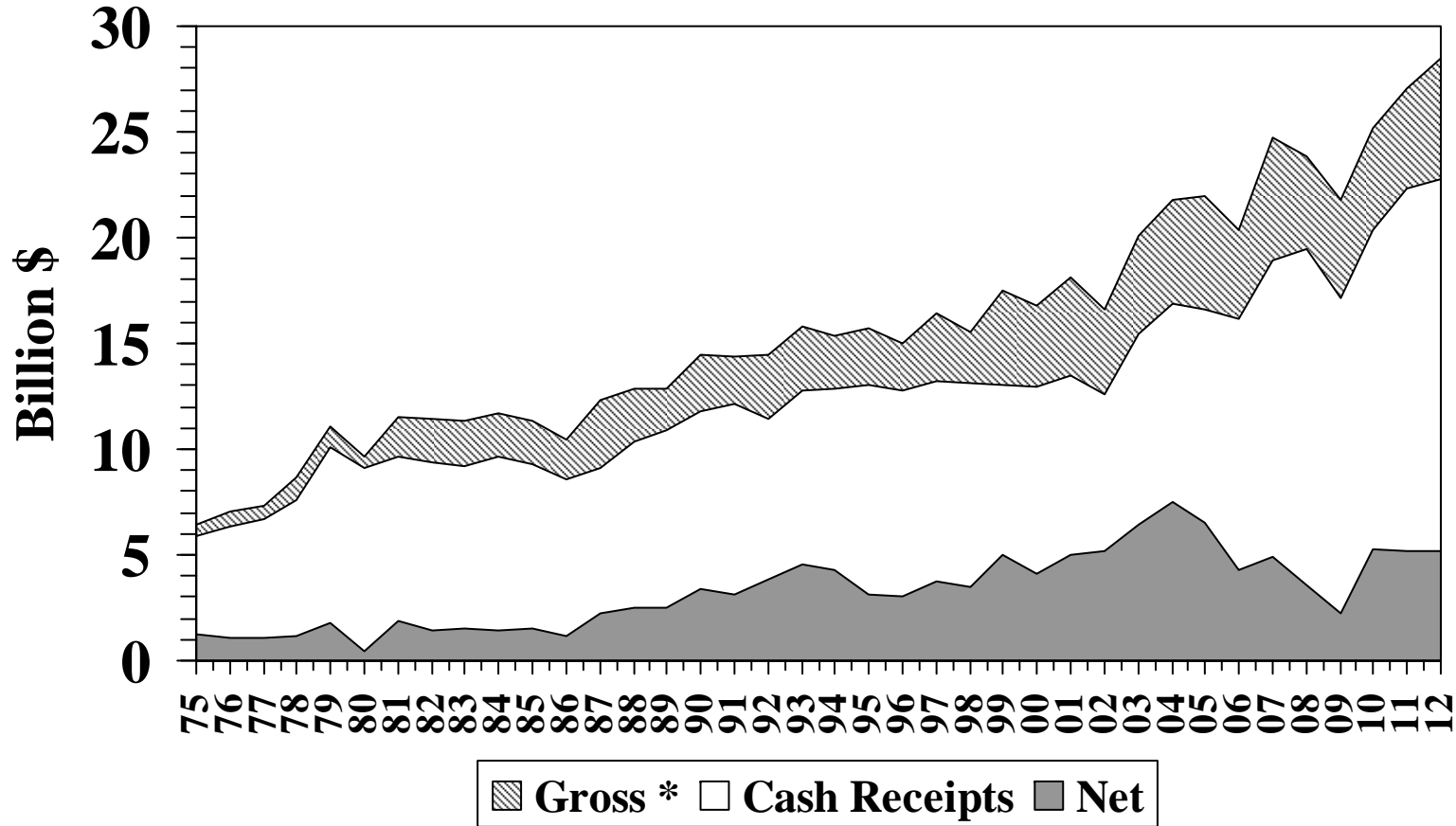
Date	Cash Receipts	Gross Farm Income <u>1/</u>	Net Farm Income
	- - - - Billion \$ - - - -		
1968	2.64	3.51	0.68
1969	3.04	3.80	0.70
1970	3.22	4.14	0.95
1971	3.46	4.29	0.81
1972	4.07	5.24	1.12
1973	6.49	7.56	2.28
1974	5.67	6.09	1.04
1975	5.91	6.39	1.21
1976	6.31	7.03	1.10
1977	6.66	7.32	1.06
1978	7.61	8.68	1.17
1979	10.10	11.06	1.81
1980	9.08	9.61	0.46
1981	9.61	11.55	1.90
1982	9.40	11.40	1.40
1983	9.18	11.32	1.54
1984	9.65	11.69	1.44
1985	9.26	11.38	1.53
1986	8.59	10.45	1.18
1987	9.13	12.30	2.26
1988	10.34	12.84	2.51
1989	10.92	12.84	2.51
1990	11.76	14.42	3.41
1991	12.11	14.38	3.11
1992	11.47	14.48	3.86
1993	12.73	15.82	4.52
1994	12.89	15.39	4.26
1995	13.07	15.68	3.14
1996	12.73	15.03	3.02
1997	13.21	16.43	3.71
1998	13.15	15.51	3.46
1999	13.03	17.47	5.03
2000	12.97	16.81	4.10
2001	13.51	18.09	4.98
2002	12.57	16.57	5.20
2003	15.44	20.11	6.42
2004	16.84	21.83	7.48
2005	16.62	21.93	6.56
2006	16.14	20.33	4.32
2007	18.90	24.74	4.94
2008	19.45	23.83	3.54
2009	17.11	21.83	2.26
2010	20.38	25.21	5.29
2011	22.34	27.04	5.22
2012 ^{2/}	22.73	28.47	5.15

1/ Gross farm income consists of cash and noncash items. Cash items includes the gross receipts from farm marketings, Government payments, and farm-related income. Noncash items include the value of home consumption, rental value of farm dwellings and the value of inventory adjustment. 2/ Estimated

NOTE: Net income represents returns to owned equity and land, family labor, management and risk.

SOURCES: Texas Agricultural Statistics, 2009, and USDA/ERS.

Texas Gross, Cash Receipts, and Net Farm Income, 1975 - 2012



* Gross includes government payments and non-farm income, does not include ag-related income.

Note: Net income represents returns to owned equity and land, family labor, management and risk.

Source: ERS/USDA and TASS, 2012 estimated.

**Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts
By Commodity Groups and Government Payments, 2007 - 2012**

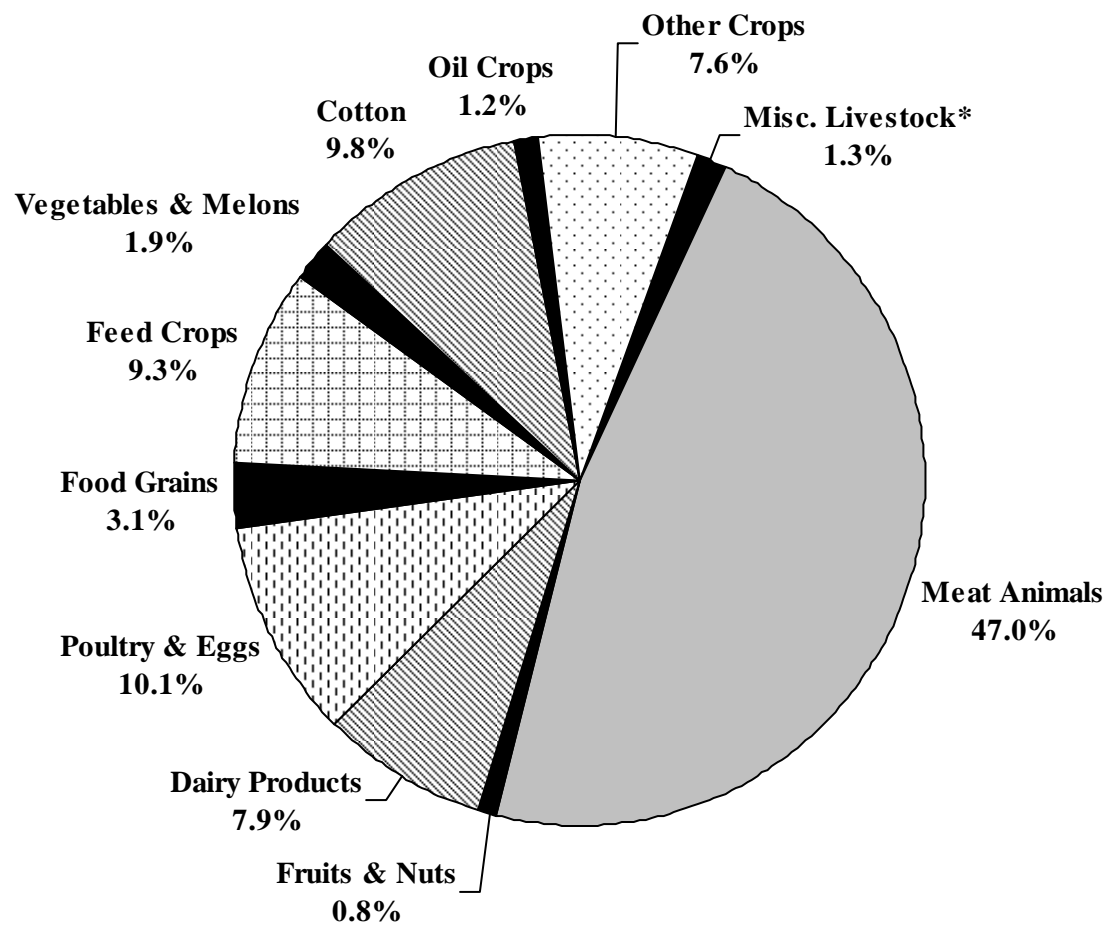
Commodity Groups	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2012 as Percent of All Commodities*
							<i>Percent</i>
Total all commodities plus government payments	20,248,669	20,637,498	18,517,138	21,397,003	23,261,690	23,564,130	100.00
Government payments	1,347,974	1,186,495	1,406,523	1,018,255	917,389	838,063	3.56
All commodities	18,900,695	19,451,003	17,110,615	20,378,748	22,344,301	22,726,067	96.44
Livestock and products	11,386,144	11,403,423	10,639,653	11,758,079	15,825,452	15,066,128	66.29
Meat animals	7,763,371	7,390,722	7,103,348	7,650,616	11,273,277	10,687,100	47.03
Dairy products	1,449,723	1,568,743	1,172,262	1,505,313	1,986,816	1,789,964	7.88
Poultry and eggs	1,856,139	2,141,782	2,078,333	2,236,535	2,191,923	2,288,424	10.07
Miscellaneous livestock <u>1/</u>	316,911	302,176	285,710	365,615	373,436	300,640	1.32
Crops	7,514,551	8,047,580	6,470,962	8,620,669	6,518,849	7,659,939	33.71
Food grains	801,793	1,004,948	435,329	695,518	569,359	703,395	3.10
Feed crops	1,920,617	2,218,666	1,855,663	2,126,313	1,442,269	2,122,027	9.34
Cotton	1,925,087	2,078,136	1,621,716	2,940,354	2,094,599	2,224,380	9.79
Oil crops	197,235	258,772	185,665	230,275	162,354	264,375	1.16
Vegetables and melons	533,822	448,490	462,653	580,029	391,869	439,068	1.93
Fruits and nuts	178,198	112,685	170,027	284,225	181,106	190,406	0.84
All other crops	1,957,799	1,925,883	1,739,909	1,763,955	1,677,293	1,716,288	7.55

1/ Includes wool, mohair, honey, catfish, equine and other livestock.

*Excluding government payments

Source: ERS/USDA Farm Income and Wealth Statistics

Percentage of Total Cash Receipts for Texas Commodity Groups, 2012



Total = \$22.73 billion

***Wool, mohair, honey, catfish, equine and other livestock income included.
Government Payments not included.**

Source: ERS/USDA

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups and Selected Commodities, 2007-2012

Commodity	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	Thousands of Dollars					
All commodities	18,900,695	19,451,003	17,110,615	20,378,748	22,344,301	22,726,067
Livestock and products	11,386,144	11,403,423	10,639,653	11,758,079	15,825,452	15,066,128
Meat animals	7,763,371	7,390,722	7,103,348	7,650,616	11,273,277	10,687,100
Cattle and calves	7,630,837	7,230,267	6,936,021	7,564,446	11,152,790	10,543,163
Hogs	93,888	131,744	129,363	86,170	120,487	143,937
Sheep and lambs	38,646	28,711	37,964	NA	NA	NA
Dairy products, Milk	1,449,723	1,568,743	1,172,262	1,505,313	1,986,816	1,789,964
Poultry and eggs	1,856,139	2,141,782	2,078,333	2,236,535	2,191,923	2,288,424
Broilers	1,404,552	1,592,246	1,650,227	1,757,083	1,678,517	1,747,250
Chicken eggs	373,500	462,283	347,480	395,052	421,982	439,020
Farm chickens	2,707	4,239	4,701	4,393	5,079	4,955
Miscellaneous livestock	316,911	302,176	285,710	365,615	373,436	300,640
Aquaculture	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Catfish	12,152	13,212	12,644	13,023	19,896	14,433
Honey	8,266	6,604	7,794	10,872	8,053	9,880
Mohair	3,840	3,116	2,170	3,066	2,703	2,256
Wool	5,445	4,872	3,640	5,451	5,746	3,841
Crops	7,514,551	8,047,580	6,470,962	8,620,669	6,518,849	7,659,939
Food grains	801,793	1,004,948	435,329	695,518	569,359	703,395
Rice	108,611	176,107	163,898	154,251	167,629	162,586
Wheat	690,418	827,571	267,911	539,439	400,452	538,097
Feed crops	1,920,617	2,218,666	1,855,663	2,126,313	1,442,269	2,122,027
Corn	736,200	1,202,077	1,069,647	1,262,550	821,068	1,164,788
Hay	688,115	430,355	341,442	390,797	272,815	356,876
Oats	8,182	9,492	4,219	7,069	3,644	6,309
Sorghum grain	488,119	576,744	440,355	465,896	344,742	594,054
Cotton	1,925,087	2,078,136	1,621,716	2,940,354	2,094,599	2,224,380
Cotton lint	1,581,745	1,762,729	1,396,624	NA	1,766,378	1,851,947
Cotton lint, Long staple	24,101	26,386	13,524	NA	25,737	38,521
Cotton lint, Upland	1,557,645	1,736,344	1,383,100	2,582,605	1,740,641	1,813,426
Cottonseed	343,341	315,407	225,092	338,407	328,220	372,433
Oil crops	197,235	258,772	185,665	230,275	162,354	264,375
Peanuts	162,597	200,376	117,082	155,152	106,778	204,161
Soybeans	28,189	45,598	45,036	52,338	34,826	32,823
Sunflower	6,449	12,798	23,547	22,784	20,750	27,391
Vegetables and melons	533,822	448,490	462,653	580,029	391,869	439,068
Dry beans	6,933	9,242	11,930	9,881	5,636	5,248
Potatoes	67,026	84,058	91,889	76,824	76,977	126,585
Potatoes, Spring	20,469	29,216	26,899	19,311	NA	NA
Potatoes, Summer	46,557	54,842	64,990	57,513	NA	NA
Sweet potatoes	3,174	3,088	2,492	NA	NA	NA
Cabbage, Fresh	41,472	46,122	32,400	50,419	25,200	30,420
Carrots, Fresh	8,400	7,800	8,294	8,619	8,450	8,450
Corn, Sweet, Fresh	3,848	3,542	3,432	3,564	3,361	4,680

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups and Selected Commodities, 2007-2012

Commodity	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	Thousands of Dollars					
Cucumbers	15,290	21,484	22,833	20,486	7,719	7,695
Cucumbers, Fresh	2,783	2,392	3,159	4,056	4,050	3,900
Cucumbers, Processing	12,507	19,092	19,674	16,430	3,669	3,795
Onions	186,520	44,436	48,017	140,518	56,268	NA
Onions, Spring	174,720	35,084	41,141	133,833	49,392	52,650
Onions, Summer, Nonstorage	11,800	9,352	6,876	6,685	6,876	NA
Peppers, Chile	12,192	13,883	18,701	20,460	10,190	6,829
Spinach, Fresh	2,400	3,432	1,936	4,370	2,635	5,478
Squash	14,700	12,690	6,412	13,056	5,801	8,721
Tomatoes	6,020	8,008	6,451	NA	NA	NA
Tomatoes, Fresh	6,020	8,008	6,451	NA	NA	NA
Cantaloups	14,040	6,732	6,960	9,266	8,828	9,987
Honeydews	7,462	5,538	4,410	5,804	5,130	5,818
Watermelon	35,834	52,592	47,986	52,290	45,150	51,888
Fruits and nuts	178,198	112,685	170,027	284,225	181,106	190,406
Grapefruit	54,460	38,105	38,626	45,772	50,036	48,505
Grapefruit, Pink seedless, Fresh	46,118	36,176	34,836	42,502	44,991	45,283
Grapefruit, Pink seedless,	8,342	1,929	3,790	3,271	5,045	3,222
Oranges	11,017	8,941	14,333	21,542	19,134	15,504
Grapes	4,751	4,804	3,554	10,657	6,987	10,564
Peaches	11,115	13,230	7,220	27,300	9,300	18,870
Pecans	77,600	32,650	89,250	159,000	77,900	74,760
All other crops	1,957,799	1,925,883	1,739,909	1,763,955	1,677,293	1,716,288
Cane for sugar	34,164	35,497	31,800	47,237	54,976	52,638
Greenhouse and nursery	1,511,042	1,447,542	1,283,399	1,322,198	1,210,064	1,266,182
Floriculture	259,232	267,282	244,478	283,272	254,660	281,712

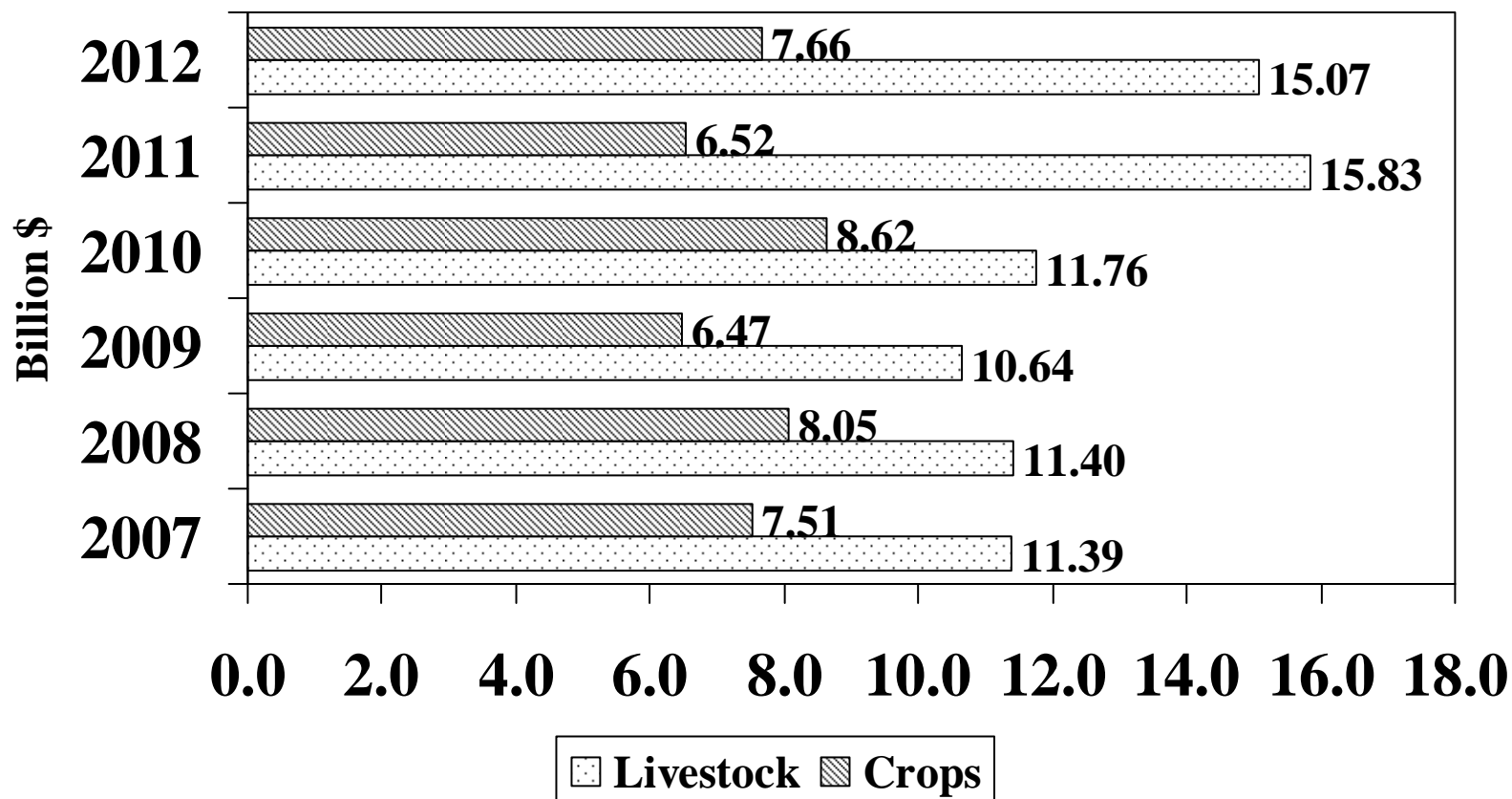
F = Forecast values.

NA = Data are not available/applicable.

Values are rounded to the nearest thousand.

[USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics](http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/farm-income-and-wealth-statistics)

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodities, 2007 - 2012



2012 estimated by USDA/ERS/NASS

Cash Receipts by Commodity Rank and Share of U.S. Total, 2011
Nominal (current dollars)

Rank	Commodity	State Receipts \$1,000	Share of State		U.S. Receipts \$1,000	Share of U.S. Receipts by Commodity Percent
			Receipts Percent	Cumulative Share of State Receipts Percent		
	All commodities	22,726,067	100.0		395,068,677	5.8
	Livestock and products	15,066,128	66.3		171,584,157	8.8
	Crops	7,659,939	33.7		223,484,520	3.4
1	Cattle and calves	10,543,163	46.4	46.4	67,949,759	15.5
2	Cotton lint	1,851,947	8.1	54.5	7,388,783	25.1
3	Dairy products, Milk	1,789,964	7.9	62.4	37,003,818	4.8
4	Broilers	1,747,250	7.7	70.1	24,764,850	7.1
5	Greenhouse and nursery	1,266,182	5.6	75.7	15,554,500	8.1
6	Corn	1,164,788	5.1	80.8	69,211,091	1.7
7	Sorghum grain	594,054	2.6	83.4	1,404,645	42.3
8	Wheat	538,097	2.4	85.8	15,333,036	3.5
9	Chicken eggs	439,020	1.9	87.7	7,823,140	5.6
10	Cottonseed	372,433	1.6	89.4	1,196,409	31.1
11	Hay	356,876	1.6	90.9	7,262,073	4.9
12	Peanuts	204,161	0.9	91.8	2,281,092	9.0
13	Rice	162,586	0.7	92.5	2,815,047	5.8
14	Hogs	143,937	0.6	93.2	22,193,115	0.6
15	Potatoes	126,585	0.6	93.7	3,793,001	3.3
16	Pecans	74,760	0.3	94.1	476,781	15.7
17	Cane for sugar	52,638	0.2	94.3	1,484,401	3.5
18	Watermelon	51,888	0.2	94.5	520,799	10.0
19	Grapefruit	48,505	0.2	94.7	269,237	18.0
20	Soybeans	32,823	0.1	94.9	40,733,816	0.1
21	Cabbage	30,420	0.1	95.0	389,400	7.8
22	Sunflower	27,391	0.1	95.1	647,123	4.2
23	Peaches	18,870	0.1	95.2	631,223	3.0
24	Oranges	15,504	0.1	95.3	2,190,952	0.7
25	Grapes	10,564	0.0	95.3	4,909,477	0.2
26	Cantaloups	9,987	0.0	95.4	326,113	3.1
27	Honey	9,880	0.0	95.4	289,642	3.4
28	Squash	8,721	0.0	95.5	248,725	3.5
29	Cucumbers	7,695	0.0	95.5	421,910	1.8
30	Peppers, Chile	6,829	0.0	95.5	175,145	3.9
31	Oats	6,309	0.0	95.5	109,093	5.8
32	Honeydews	5,818	0.0	95.6	69,826	8.3
33	Dry beans	5,248	0.0	95.6	1,068,289	0.5
34	Farm chickens	4,955	0.0	95.6	78,971	6.3
35	Corn, Sweet	4,680	0.0	95.6	1,195,055	0.4
36	Wool	3,841	0.0	95.7	43,607	8.8
37	Mohair	2,256	0.0	95.7	2,688	83.9

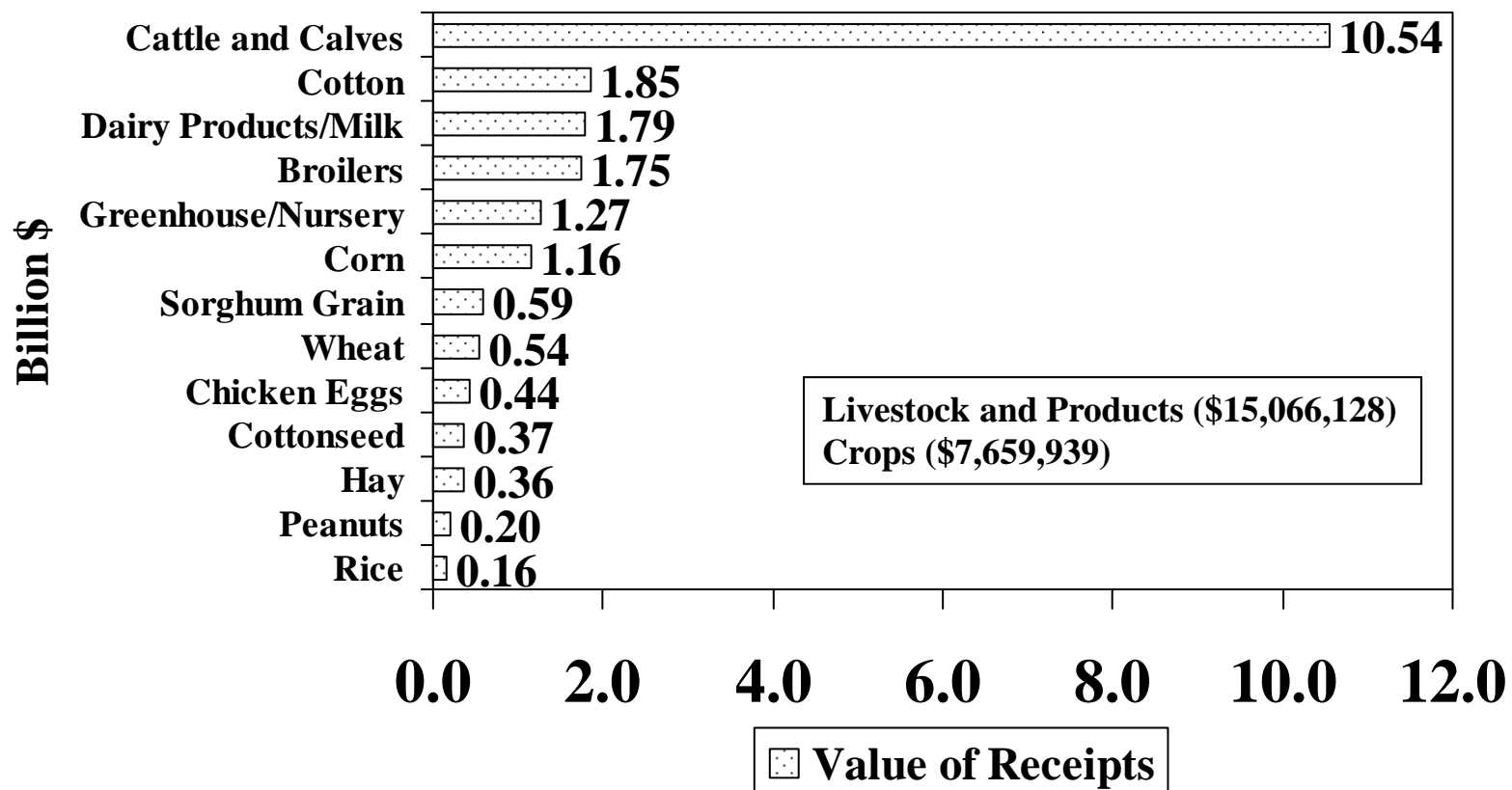
Footnotes

NA = Data are not available/applicable.

Values are rounded to the nearest thousand.

USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics

Texas: Leading Commodities for Cash Receipts, 2012



2012 estimated by USDA/ERS

Texas' Export Share of Agricultural Commodities, 2007 - 2012

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2012 Texas' Share of U.S. Exports
Beef and veal	401.7	476.2	487.6	599.2	960.0	854.8	15.52
Pork	20.1	39.4	37.8	22.9	33.9	41.0	0.65
Hides and skins	331.6	307.6	231.8	335.6	471.5	430.5	15.52
Dairy products	121.8	168.9	107.7	177.0	240.3	247.9	4.83
Chicken meat	196.8	265.0	272.9	253.7	291.2	322.9	7.78
Vegetables, fresh	44.7	38.0	38.2	53.4	35.9	38.9	1.80
Vegetables, processed	61.4	61.6	61.5	83.2	58.2	73.1	1.80
Fruits, fresh	38.4	37.3	36.9	54.2	46.1	53.5	1.08
Fruits, processed	25.4	24.5	23.6	33.6	29.4	31.3	1.08
Tree nuts	57.2	29.7	81.3	122.7	60.2	65.9	1.01
Wheat	504.5	605.5	123.0	330.2	321.4	286.3	3.51
Rice	72.5	121.4	117.1	119.2	121.9	119.1	5.78
Corn	211.0	333.5	220.1	262.0	178.1	157.2	1.68
Grain products	203.7	198.8	153.3	193.6	122.7	171.4	2.90
Feeds and fodder	144.6	157.3	153.0	199.4	115.2	172.4	2.69
Soybeans	12.2	26.6	21.9	28.3	18.4	19.8	0.08
Soybean meal	2.6	5.5	4.7	5.3	3.4	4.0	0.08
Vegetable oils	53.2	76.1	35.2	59.5	53.6	58.3	1.40
Sugar and products	17.6	19.6	14.7	22.0	30.7	27.2	1.34
Cotton	1,291.9	1,952.0	1,361.4	2,261.3	2,389.9	1,564.6	25.01
Planting seeds	203.3	246.8	224.8	227.7	264.4	243.9	16.03
Other products 2/	1,269.9	1,290.6	1,166.0	1,327.8	1,494.5	1,483.7	7.26
Total agricultural exports	5,286.2	6,482.0	4,974.5	6,771.7	7,340.9	6,467.6	4.58

1/ Export values are calibrated such that the sum of State export estimates for a commodity equals the total U.S. export value for the commodity.

2/ Includes other animal and poultry products, other grains and oilseeds, wine, beer, other beverages, coffee, chocolate, other horticulture products, and prepared foods.

Data sources: USDA Economic Research Service; USDA Foreign Agricultural Service
(Global Agricultural Trade System)