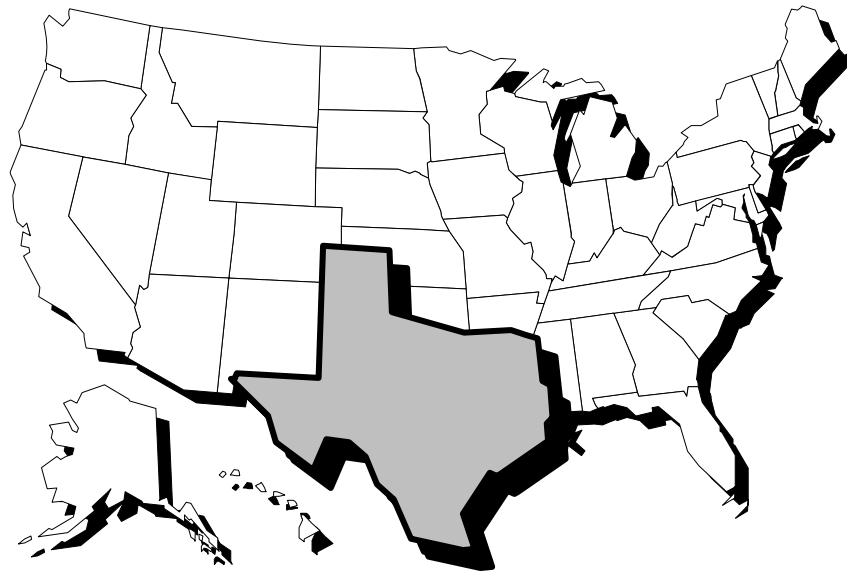


*Facts About
Texas and U.S. Agriculture*

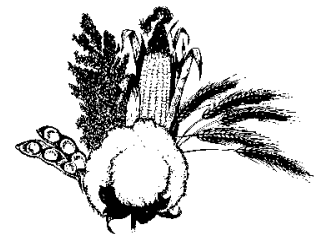


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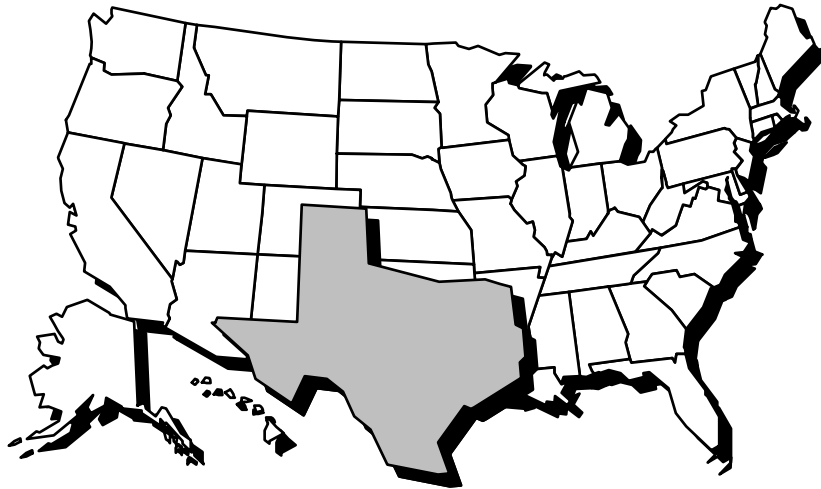
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Facts About Texas and U.S. Agriculture

<http://agecoext.tamu.edu/resources/publications/agsector/index.php>

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May 2006

Agriculture

Agriculture is one of the most important industries in Texas and the United States. Many businesses, financial institutions and individuals are involved in providing supplies, credit and services to farmers and ranchers in processing and marketing commodities.

Farm and farm related employment accounts for 26 percent of jobs in non-metro areas and 13 percent in metro areas, for a statewide average of 14 percent of employment.

With increasing demand for food and fiber worldwide, and because of the importance of agricultural exports to this nation's trade balance, agriculture is destined to play an even greater role in the future.

Texas ranked second during 2004, behind California among states in farm receipts. A large area of productive soils and excellent export and transportation facilities favor farming and ranching operations in the state.

Texas ranks first in sales of cattle and calves, sheep and wool, goats and mohair, and cotton; and in the value of farm real estate, number of farms and ranches, and amount of farm and ranch land.

Farm assets in Texas -- land, buildings, livestock, machinery, crops and livestock on hand and financial assets -- are estimated at \$112.5 billion. Total debt is around \$13.3 billion.

The number of farms in Texas has decreased from 506,000 in 1931 to 230,000 in 2005, with an average size of 564 acres.

Farms with sales of less than \$10,000 gross value total 157,000, or 68 percent of all farm operations, but use only 16 percent of the land. Operations that have \$10,000 to \$99,999 in sales total 56,600, make up 25 percent of the group, and 35 percent of acreage. Farms with sales of \$100,000 to \$249,999 total 8,200, use 18 percent of land, and account for 4 percent of farms. The operations with \$250,000 and over in sales total 8,200, or 4 percent of farms, and include 31 percent of land.

The Texas Cooperative Extension and The Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, agencies of The Texas A&M University System, support the state's agricultural industry through education and research.

The Changing Face of Texas and U.S. Agriculture

Agriculture in Texas Today

- Agriculture is big business in Texas -- the estimated value of 2005 agricultural production and related items totaled \$18.5 billion. That is up sharply from \$18.0 billion in 2004 and \$16.7 billion in 2003. Higher livestock prices and a record cotton crop were the main reasons for the substantial increase in value of ag production in 2005.

Factors Impacting Change in Agriculture

- Consumer-driven changes
 - ☞ Consumer-driven change is becoming the driving force in agriculture.
 - ☞ Changing consumer demands are challenging existing marketing institutions and the traditional ways of doing business.
 - ☞ More and more emphasis is being placed on meeting customer's food needs/interests (convenience, lower cholesterol, healthier, lower prices, increased variety, etc.)
 - ☞ Commodity-based food production system is rapidly moving to a system designed to meet consumer expectations that reflect safety, health and the environment.
 - ☞ The ever-demanding consumers drive the market today. They want simplified, tailored solutions that bring convenience and help improve their lives.
 - ☞ Traceability of food items to their earliest production step will be a key to convincing consumers that safety, health and environmental demands of food are met.
 - ☞ More information is being uncovered on an individual's nutritional needs based on genetic diversity. This will eventually lead to a "diet prescription". Therefore, information on how food products originate is critical.
 - ☞ Consumers are becoming increasingly concerned about genetically engineered crops and their impact on both human health and the environment.
 - ☞ Consumers are gaining more power and control in the marketplace.
 - ☞ Manufacturers will be selling more direct to retailers and consumers.
 - ☞ The Internet, Web sites, and E-Commerce will expand distribution systems, creating continuous supply chains that are convenient to consumers.
- Convenience and lifestyle factors
 - ☞ Fast food -- time is precious commodity
 - ☞ Eating out -- increasingly popular with two wage-earner family

- ☞ Pre-cooked foods -- a time saver for family meals
- Economics
 - ☞ The Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 -- flexibility, more market-oriented, and better “safety net” than 1996 FAIR Act
 - ☞ Production costs -- continue to increase
 - ☞ Commodity prices to farmers -- vary, often below cost of production
 - ☞ Water availability and costs are cause for concern
 - ☞ Drought -- droughts in 1996, 1998, and 2000, have taken more than \$14 billion from the Texas economy. Farm and ranch production losses during the same years totaled almost \$6.0 billion.
 - ☞ Increased capital outlay/investment
 - ☞ New technology/biotechnology/genetic engineering
 - ☞ Today, agriculture operates in a global, high-tech, consumer-driven environment. The world economy is characterized by the instant flow of capital, communications, and information.
 - ☞ A global food system has emerged which encompasses everything from production to processing to consumption. Increasingly, companies are finding that the best way to plug into the global food system is to form strategic partnerships that increase the ability to source, distribute and transport products.
 - ☞ Improvements in transportation, storage and food technology mean more fresh food can be moved further and faster at lower costs.
 - ☞ Information technology is being used to generate new efficiencies throughout the food and fiber chain.
- Impacts of a “prescription food” system
 - ☞ More detailed record keeping
 - ☞ More restrictions on choice or inputs/practices
 - ☞ Precision agriculture will take on new dimensions through the use of satellites, computers and other high-tech tools to help producers manage inputs such as seed, fertilizers, pesticides and water.
 - ☞ Farmers will be required to become sophisticated producers of food products for which they can be held responsible all the way to the consumer.
 - ☞ These changes will be global in nature as this new world food system develops.
 - ☞ Consumers will define food as an input or a prescription for their physical condition, mental health and safety as well as a template for beneficial environmental practices in food production.

- ☞ Companies and retailers require specific and consistent product characteristics, assured supplies, and timely delivery. Retailers are increasingly contracting directly with producers to meet consumer desires and reduce marketing costs.
 - ☞ The combination of globalization, technology, and ever-demanding consumers means a more tightly connected food chain with stronger linkages among producers, processors, and retailers.
 - ☞ On the one hand, consolidated retailers want large volumes of branded, high-quality products. Processors are expanding operations, acquiring new product lines, or merging with others in order to meet the retailers' needs.
- Land use priorities
 - ☞ Recreation/ecotourism
 - ☞ Wildlife management for income
 - ☞ Accessibility: public and privately owned property
 - ☞ Environmental management
 - ☞ Increased emphasis on conservation of natural resources
 - ☞ Water use and availability
 - Demographics
 - ☞ Changes revealed in the U.S. by the 2002 Census of Agriculture data compared to the 1997 Census
 - √ Big (2,000 acres or more) farms increased 5 percent.
 - √ Number of 10 to 49 acre farms increased by 6 percent -- but they are being operated by part-time farmers. The number of 1 to 9 acre farms decreased 15 percent, and the 50 to 2,000 acre operations decreased slightly.
 - √ Average farm size increased 10 acres to 441 acres.
 - √ The average age of operators has increased to 55.3 years from 54.0.
 - √ Total number of U.S. farms declined to 2.1 million; this is a decline of about 86,894 farms since 1997.
 - √ Fifty-nine percent of farms have less than \$10,000 in sales.
 - √ Families or individuals operate 90 percent of operations; 6 percent are partnerships; 3 percent corporations; and other, 1 percent.
 - √ Acres of land in farms decreased 1.7 percent.
 - ☞ Changes in Texas agriculture revealed by the 2002 Census

- √ Growth to large farms in Texas has slowed.
- √ Texas farms with 1,000 acres or more declined 410 to 22,562 in 2002.
- √ The only increase in farms with less than 1,000 acres was 6,925 to 61,015 farms in the 10 to 49 acre group.
- √ Land in farms decreased by 4.08 million acres to 129,877,666.
- √ Average farm size decreased 4 percent to 567.
- √ Number of farmers whose principal occupation was farming increased 25 percent to 122,719.
- √ Total number of farms increased slightly from 228,173 to 228,926.
- √ The number of family or individual farms increased 19 percent to 210,409; partnership farms decreased 32 percent to 12,720; and corporations decreased 23 percent to 4,298. Individuals and families owned 91.9 percent of farms and ranches; partnerships, 5.6 percent; corporations, 1.9 percent; and others, 0.07 percent.

What Will the New Face of Texas Agriculture Look Like?

- Trends reflect some observations
 - ☞ Larger commercial farms and ranches
 - ☞ More smaller part-time farms
 - ☞ More non-farm landowners (other income)
 - ☞ Increasing demand for rural land as investment and for recreation
 - ☞ Shifts -- production/management to reflect
 - √ Improved business/management skills
 - √ Greater risks
 - √ Economics of production -- bottom line
 - √ Comprehensive marketing skills
 - √ Processing facilities (market for products)
 - √ Environmental issues
 - √ New technologies
 - ☞ Diverse income alternatives -- livestock, crops, leases, non-farm businesses

- ☞ Balance of business and production management
- ☞ Lifestyle vs. viable economic unit
- ☞ Best use/demand for land (crops, livestock, wildlife, back to natural habitat, tourism)
- ☞ Consumer-driven markets

Impacts

- Food and fiber production system to feed a growing world population
- Role of USDA and Land Grant University Research and Extension in serving the ag industry and non-ag landowners
- Land values driven in part by non-farm use
- Develop educational programs for absentee landowner

Considerations for Producers

- Become owners or partners in businesses that furnish supplies, services, transportation, storage, etc. Also consider more pooling arrangements in marketing for bargaining power.
- Farmers are taking the lead in more efficiently synchronizing farm production with market demand by recognizing higher value production and value-added processing businesses.
- Pay particular attention to markets for niche or specialty crops.
- Consider leasing or jointly owning large and expensive equipment or using custom operators rather than individually owning such equipment as in the past.
- Develop marketing plans that include forward pricing by contract and use of commodity option markets.
- Devote more attention to becoming better at keeping records that help manage their expenses and improve marketing skills. It will be more critical than ever to know the cost per bushel of grain, per pound of cotton and per hundredweight of cattle.
- Seek out alternative production practices and diversification based on available resources. Quail, dove, turkey, pheasant, waterfowl, deer and even wild hog hunting, as well as wildlife watching (birding, wildlife trails, etc.), can be a growing enterprise for many operations.

Characteristics of Successful Operators

- Adapt to changing needs
 - ☞ Explore new ideas
 - ☞ Resource managers
 - ☞ Networking
- Strategic thinkers
- Objectively understand people
- Seek improvement
- Emphasize system's perspective
 - ☞ Consider alliances
- Excellent risk managers
- Review “what if” scenarios
 - ☞ Develop contingency plans
- Consider “big picture” events
- Strive to overcome challenge
- They lead and motivate people
- Develop a balanced performance
 - ☞ Production, finance, personnel, marketing
- Concentrate on successful performance
 - ☞ Treat causes not symptoms
- Decisions focused on reason and judgement
- Able to implement good ideas
- Communicate what, how and why
 - ☞ Create team effort

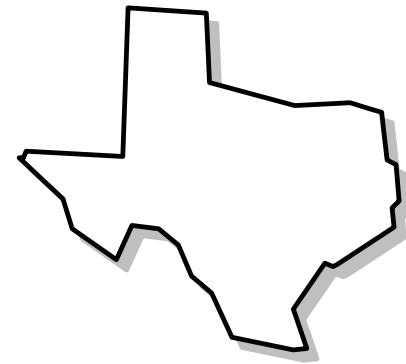
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AREA OF TEXAS

- **Texas is as large as New England, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio and Illinois (268,601 square miles)**
- **7.4% of water and land area of U.S.**
 - **Land: 261,914 square miles (2nd)**
 - **Water: 6,687 square miles (9th)**
- **801 miles north to south**
- **773 miles east to west**
- **Population 2005: 22,859,968***

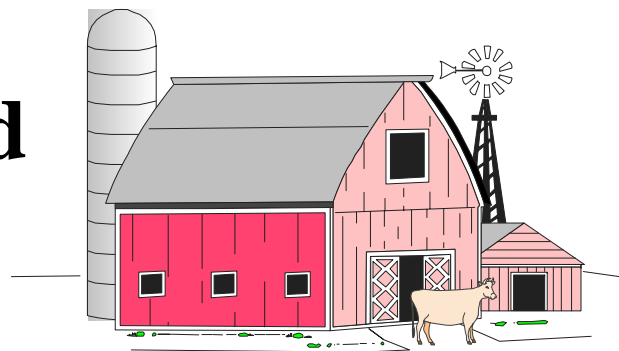


***Estimated by Economic Research Service as of May 8, 2006**

TEXAS LAND AREA

(million acres)

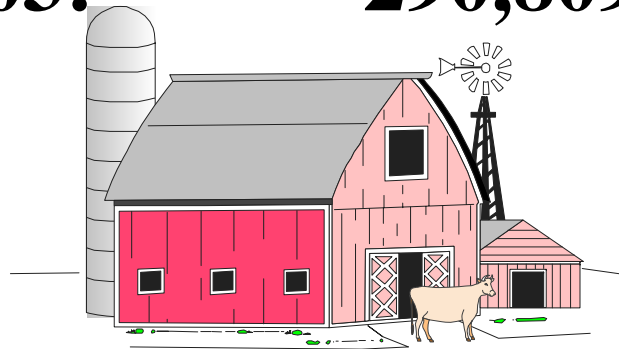
➤ Total Land	167.6
➤ Farms and Ranches	129.9
➤ Pastureland	83.4
➤ Cropland	38.7
➤ % Irrigated	11.8



U.S. LAND AREA

(million acres)

➤ Total Land	2264.0
➤ Farms and Ranches	938.3
➤ Pastureland	395.3
➤ Cropland	434.2
➤ % Irrigated	11.6
➤ Population 2003:	290,809,777



TEXAS RANKS FIRST

- **Sales of cattle and calves**
- **Sheep and wool**
- **Goats and mohair**
- **Upland cotton, cottonseed and products**
- **Hay and sorghum silage**
- **Farm and ranch land**
- **Farms and ranches**



Leading States in Value of Farm Real Estate, January 1, 2005

State	Million Dollars
1. <i>Texas</i>	<i>120,250</i>
2. California	111,072
3. Illinois	79,750
4. Iowa	78,933
5. Minnesota	56,028
6. Missouri	52,374
7. Ohio	46,428
8. Arizona	46,200
9. Indiana	45,750
10. Wisconsin	44,175

AGRICULTURE FUNDAMENTALLY DIFFERENT

- **Tied to nature, biological, renewable**
- **Demand changes more slowly than supplies**
- **Many producers competing**
- **Farmers are generally price takers**

State Ranking by Cash Receipts 2002, 2003, 2004

State	2002	State	2003	State	2004
1. California	26.1	1. California	27.8	1. California	31.8
2. <i>Texas</i>	<i>12.7</i>	2. <i>Texas</i>	<i>15.3</i>	2. <i>Texas</i>	<i>16.5*</i>
3. Iowa	10.8	3. Iowa	12.6	3. Iowa	14.7
4. Nebraska	9.6	4. Nebraska	10.6	4. Nebraska	11.8
5. Kansas	7.9	5. Kansas	9.0	5. Minnesota	9.8

**Government payments and ag-related activities not included.*

Ranking of 10 leading states in cash receipts for top 25 commodities, 2004

Commodity 1/	Rank	Value Million \$	Top 10 states by their value of cash receipts									
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
			State and million dollars									
All commodities		241,241	CA	TX	IA	NE	MN	IL	KS	NC	WI	FL
Livestock & products		123,481	TX	CA	NE	IA	KS	NC	WI	MN	AR	CO
All crops		117,760	CA	IL	IA	TX	FL	MN	NE	WA	IN	OH
Cattle and calves	1	47,296	TX	NE	KS	CO	OK	IA	SD	CA	MO	MT
Dairy products	2	27,368	CA	WI	NY	PA	ID	MN	MI	NM	TX	WA
Corn	3	22,199	IA	IL	NE	MN	IN	OH	SD	KS	MO	WI
Broilers	4	20,446	GA	AR	AL	NC	MS	TX	CA	KY	DE	MD
Soybeans	5	18,375	IL	IA	MN	IN	NE	OH	MO	SD	AR	ND
Greenhouse & nursery	6	15,697	CA	FL	TX	OR	NC	MI	OH	PA	WA	NY
Hogs	7	14,348	IA	NC	MN	IL	NE	IN	MO	OK	OH	KS
Wheat	8	7,381	KS	ND	MT	OK	WA	SD	MN	ID	TX	NE
Cotton	9	5,405	TX	CA	MS	GA	AR	NC	TN	MO	LA	AZ
Chicken eggs	10	5,303	IA	GA	AR	PA	OH	TX	IN	CA	AL	NC
Hay	11	4,405	CA	TX	WA	ID	OR	CO	PA	OK	MO	NM
Grapes	12	3,015	CA	WA	OR	NY	PA	MI	TX	VA	GA	NC
Turkeys	13	2,996	MN	NC	MO	AR	SC	VA	IN	CA	IA	PA
Potatoes	14	2,373	ID	WA	CA	WI	ND	CO	MN	OR	FL	ME
Almonds	15	2,200	CA	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Lettuce	16	2,069	CA	AZ	CO	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tomatoes	17	2,063	CA	FL	VA	OH	IN	GA	TN	MI	NJ	SC
Apples	18	1,785	WA	NY	MI	CA	PA	VA	OH	OR	WI	NC
Rice	19	1,728	AR	CA	LA	MS	TX	MO	na	na	na	na
Oranges	20	1,570	FL	CA	TX	AZ	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tobacco	21	1,519	NC	KY	SC	VA	GA	TN	FL	IN	OH	PA
Strawberries	22	1,472	CA	FL	NC	OR	PA	NY	WA	WI	OH	MI
Sugar beets	23	1,270	ID	MI	CA	MT	NE	WY	CO	OR	WA	OH
Horses & mules	24	1,161	KY	NJ	VA	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Onions	25	1,024	CA	WA	TX	OR	GA	ID	NY	CO	NM	NV

na = not available.

1/ The 25 leading commodities ranked by value of farm marketings

Economic Research Service/USDA

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State Ranking by Net Farm Income 2002, 2003, 2004

State	2002	State	2003	State	2004
<i>1. Texas</i>	5.2	1. California	8.5	1. California	12.3
2. California	3.7	<i>2. Texas</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>2. Texas</i>	<i>6.7</i>
3. Florida	2.7	3. Nebraska	3.2	3. Iowa	5.7
4. Iowa	1.8	4. Georgia	3.0	4. Illinois	4.0
5. Georgia	1.7	5. Oklahoma	2.0	5. Nebraska	3.5

Ranking of states for total net farm income, value of production per acre, and net farm income per acre and per operation for 2004

Rank	Net Farm Income		Value of production 1/		Net farm income per operation		Value of production per acre 1/		Net farm income per acre	
	State	\$1,000	State	Dollars per operation 2/	State	Dollars per operation 2/	State	Dollars per acre	State	Dollars per acre
1	California	12,249,636	Delaware	448,014	California	107,959	Delaware	1,944	Delaware	660
2	Texas	6,722,369	California	445,382	Arizona	104,635	Connecticut	1,705	California	459
3	Iowa	5,683,117	Arizona	340,817	Delaware	67,686	Rhode Island	1,319	North Carolina	332
4	Illinois	4,022,264	Nebraska	276,973	Nebraska	66,554	California	1,284	Rhode Island	307
5	Nebraska	3,459,064	Colorado	201,062	Georgia	60,265	New Jersey	1,252	Maryland	287
6	Arkansas	3,242,643	Idaho	194,849	Idaho	48,708	North Carolina	1,109	Connecticut	284
7	North Carolina	2,989,725	Washington	193,821	North Dakota	43,410	Massachusetts	1,034	Georgia	266
8	Georgia	2,844,610	North Carolina	191,880	South Dakota	41,801	Maryland	1,004	Florida	235
9	Minnesota	2,645,305	Iowa	191,490	Florida	41,614	Pennsylvania	722	Alabama	234
10	Missouri	2,491,980	South Dakota	183,956	New Mexico	40,894	Florida	717	Arkansas	225
11	Florida	2,373,158	Maryland	170,147	Arkansas	40,301	Georgia	654	New Jersey	192
12	Indiana	2,360,081	Florida	168,337	Colorado	37,313	Alabama	555	Iowa	179
13	Alabama	2,034,116	Nevada	168,324	Nevada	37,093	Iowa	542	Pennsylvania	165
14	South Dakota	2,012,435	Kansas	167,438	Alabama	35,654	New York	535	Mississippi	163
15	Washington	2,012,080	Illinois	159,378	Wyoming	31,679	Arkansas	518	South Carolina	159
16	Wisconsin	1,979,478	Arkansas	157,017	North Carolina	30,444	Vermont	516	Indiana	157
17	Mississippi	1,801,653	New Mexico	155,084	South Carolina	27,894	Wisconsin	513	Illinois	146
18	Idaho	1,536,468	Connecticut	146,153	Maryland	27,009	Michigan	502	Massachusetts	146
19	Kansas	1,466,321	Georgia	142,857	Mississippi	26,832	Indiana	488	Washington	132
20	Oklahoma	1,451,903	North Dakota	142,543	Louisiana	26,138	Hawaii	478	Idaho	130
21	Ohio	1,417,299	Minnesota	139,640	Texas	25,935	New Hampshire	474	Wisconsin	128
22	Arizona	1,399,446	Wyoming	132,101	Oklahoma	24,391	Maine	467	Louisiana	105
23	Colorado	1,298,832	Indiana	123,432	Utah	24,044	Ohio	466	Michigan	105
24	Oregon	1,293,222	Mississippi	114,486	Illinois	22,699	South Carolina	459	Ohio	97
25	Pennsylvania	1,272,526	Hawaii	113,023	Iowa	22,474	Washington	446	Minnesota	96
26	Kentucky	1,083,229	New York	112,888	Indiana	22,315	Mississippi	437	Vermont	94
27	Michigan	1,056,863	Oregon	110,295	Hawaii	22,170	Illinois	423	Hawaii	73
28	North Dakota	971,069	Alabama	109,653	Connecticut	22,118	Idaho	413	New York	84
29	New Mexico	862,414	Wisconsin	103,924	Kansas	21,502	Minnesota	404	Missouri	83
30	Louisiana	822,428	New Jersey	103,723	Wisconsin	21,255	Virginia	388	New Hampshire	81
31	South Carolina	772,536	Vermont	100,742	Montana	20,571	Kentucky	374	Maine	81
32	Montana	721,730	Alaska	100,054	Minnesota	19,605	Louisiana	328	Kentucky	78
33	New York	638,475	Utah	95,623	Washington	19,166	Nebraska	291	Nebraska	75
34	Virginia	627,643	Pennsylvania	95,585	Pennsylvania	19,017	Tennessee	280	Oregon	75
35	Maryland	587,940	Michigan	95,252	Ohio	18,948	Oregon	257	Virginia	73
36	Tennessee	457,656	Louisiana	94,632	Alaska	16,491	Missouri	245	Arizona	53
37	Utah	381,757	Montana	93,155	New York	16,141	Kansas	229	Texas	52
38	Delaware	349,790	Rhode Island	93,078	Vermont	15,733	Colorado	201	South Dakota	46
39	Wyoming	223,381	South Carolina	91,138	Missouri	14,519	Oklahoma	178	Oklahoma	43
40	New Jersey	157,786	Maine	88,789	New Jersey	12,861	West Virginia	161	Colorado	42
41	Nevada	127,664	Massachusetts	88,149	Oregon	12,330	Texas	155	Tennessee	39
42	Hawaii	121,943	Ohio	87,976	Maine	11,724	South Dakota	133	Utah	33
43	Vermont	117,823	Texas	87,757	Rhode Island	11,516	Arizona	132	Kansas	31
44	Maine	111,362	Oklahoma	71,767	Virginia	11,129	Utah	126	North Dakota	25
45	Connecticut	102,286	Virginia	70,262	Kentucky	9,928	North Dakota	110	Nevada	20
46	Massachusetts	75,715	Missouri	69,492	Michigan	8,340	Nevada	80	New Mexico	19
47	West Virginia	37,540	New Hampshire	62,721	Massachusetts	6,577	Alaska	69	Alaska	18
48	New Hampshire	36,670	Kentucky	60,696	Tennessee	5,519	New Mexico	61	Montana	12
49	Rhode Island	18,424	Tennessee	38,149	New Hampshire	4,855	Montana	43	West Virginia	10
50	Alaska	15,790	West Virginia	27,835	West Virginia	713	Wyoming	35	Wyoming	6
	United States	82,539,640	United States	132,017	United States	27,848	United States	298	United States	88

1/ Value of agricultural sector production in the value-added accounting model (table).

2/ Synonymous with farming operation or farm

Economic Research Service/USDA

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August 17, 2005

Texas
Gross and Net Farm Income
1968-2004

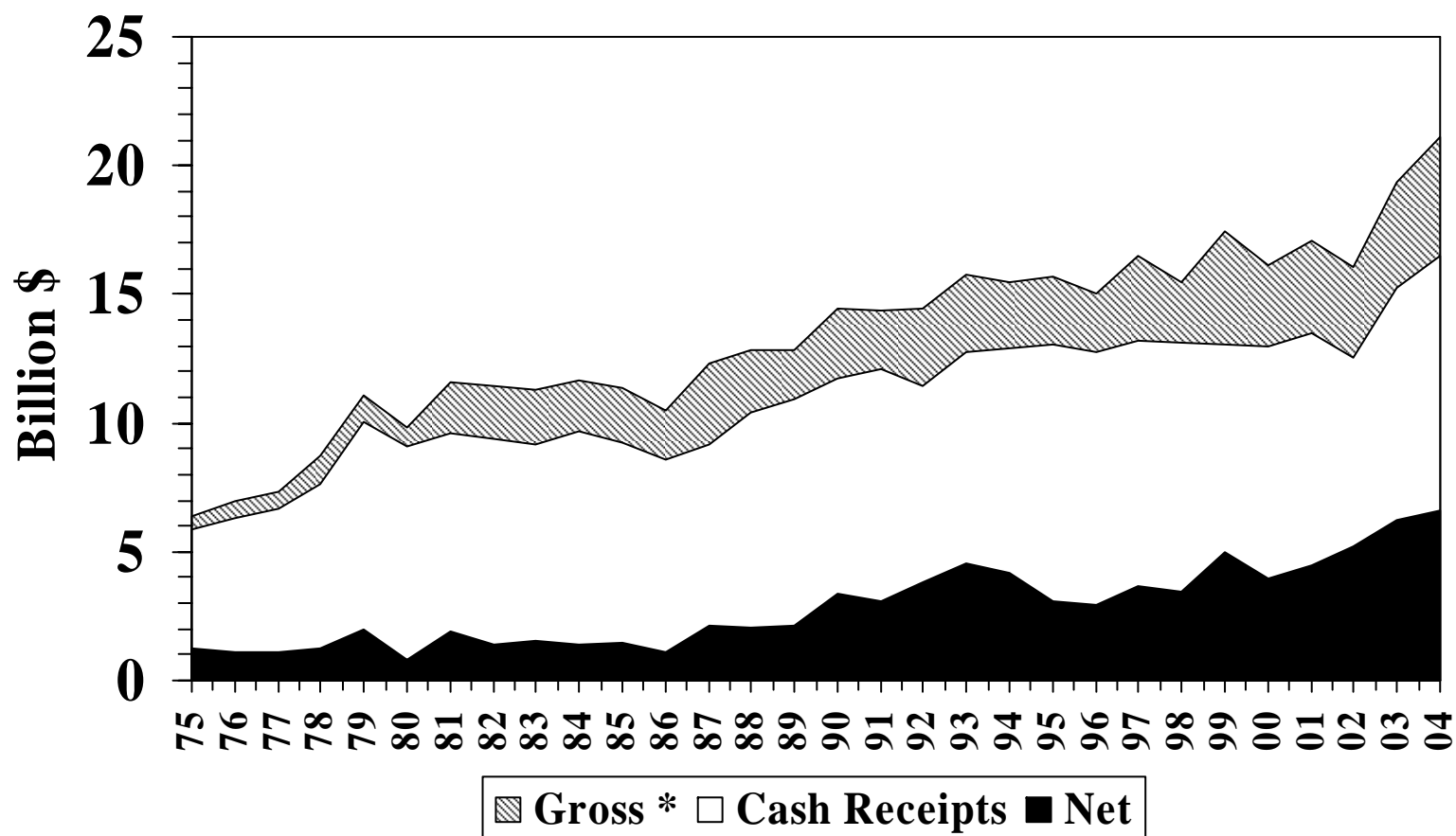
Date	Cash Receipts	Gross ^{1/}	Net Farm Income
----- Billion \$ -----			
1968	2.60	3.30	0.68
1969	3.00	3.80	0.70
1970	3.20	4.10	0.95
1971	3.50	4.30	0.81
1972	4.10	5.20	1.13
1973	6.50	7.50	2.28
1974	5.70	6.10	1.04
1975	5.90	6.40	1.21
1976	6.30	7.00	1.10
1977	6.70	7.30	1.09
1978	7.62	8.70	1.24
1979	10.08	11.10	2.01
1980	9.07	9.79	0.79
1981	9.61	11.55	1.90
1982	9.40	11.41	1.39
1983	9.18	11.32	1.52
1984	9.65	11.69	1.41
1985	9.26	11.38	1.49
1986	8.59	10.45	1.11
1987	9.13	12.30	2.11
1988	10.44	12.84	2.03
1989	10.92	12.84	2.14
1990	11.76	14.46	3.40
1991	12.11	14.39	3.10
1992	11.47	14.46	3.81
1993	12.73	15.76	4.54
1994	12.89	15.45	4.19
1995	13.07	15.71	3.11
1996	12.73	15.06	2.94
1997	13.21	16.52	3.70
1998	13.15	15.50	3.42
1999	13.03	17.45	5.00
2000	12.97	16.11	3.93
2001	13.50	17.05	4.48
2002	12.56	16.03	5.23
2003	15.27	19.38	6.20
2004 ^{2/}	16.50	21.10	6.62

^{1/}Gross includes government payments and non-farm income; does not include agriculturally-related income. ^{2/}Estimated

NOTE: Net income represents returns to owned equity and land, family labor, management and risk.

SOURCES: U.S. Department of Agriculture, "Economic Indicators", monthly issues. "Farm Business Economics Report, 2004"; Texas Agricultural Statistics, 2004; and "Ag Income and Finance", ERS/USDA, 11/2005; "Texas Ag Facts", TASS/USDA/NASS.

Texas Gross and Net Farm Income, 1975 - 2004



* Gross includes government payments and non-farm income, does not include ag-related income.
 Note: Net income represents returns to owned equity and land, family labor, management and risk.
 Source: USDA and TASS, 2003 estimated.

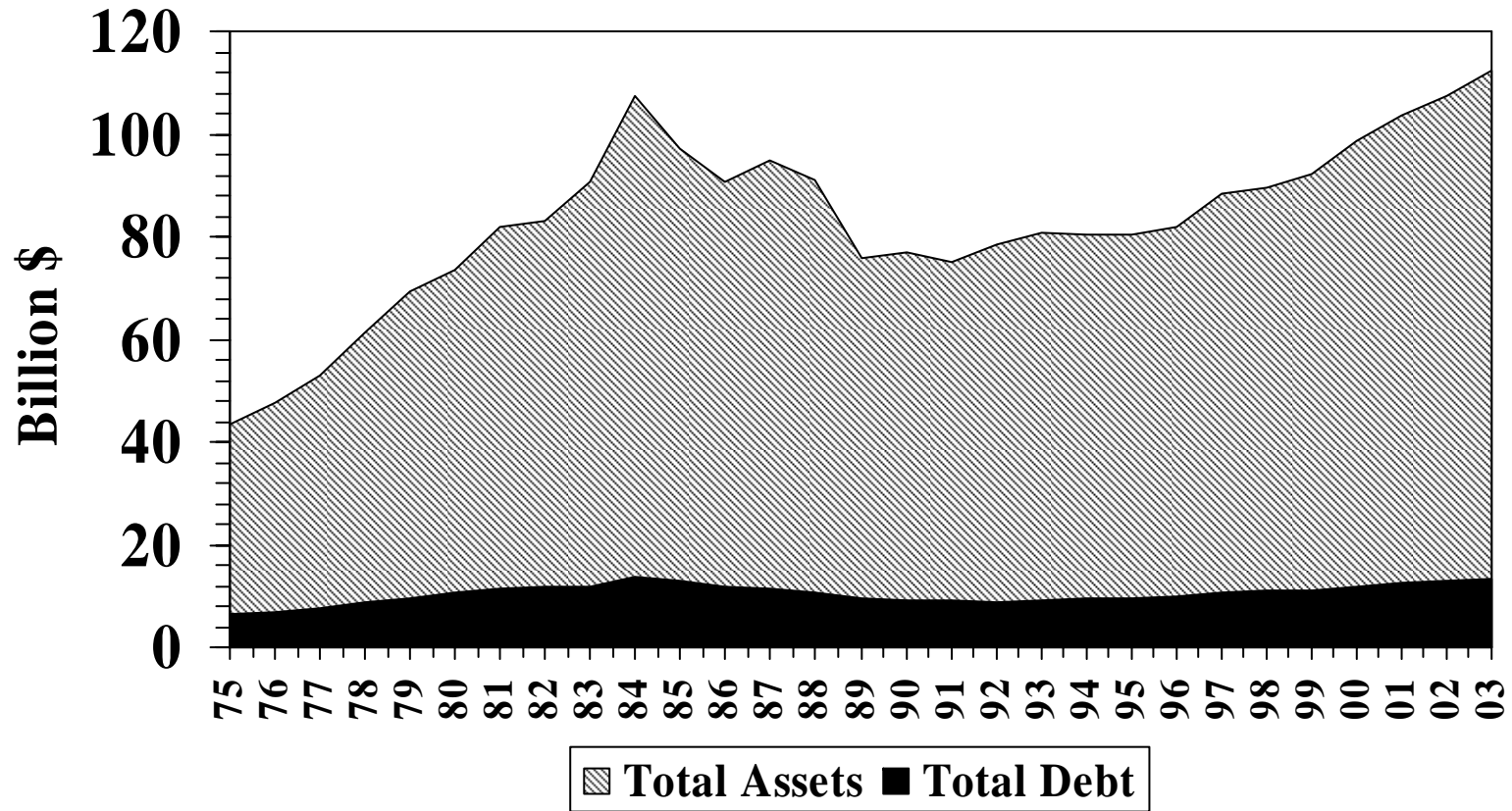
**Texas Farm Asset and Debt
1970-2003**

Year	Total Debt	Total Assets
	----Billion \$----	
1970	3.8	26.4
1971	4.2	29.1
1972	4.7	33.4
1973	5.3	40.5
1974	5.8	39.1
1975	6.3	43.6
1976	6.8	47.7
1977	7.5	52.9
1978	8.7	61.4
1979	9.7	69.4
1980	10.6	73.4
1981	11.4	82.0
1982	11.7	83.1
1983	11.9	90.8
1984	13.9	107.5
1985	13.0	97.3
1986	11.9	90.8
1987	11.4	94.8
1988	10.7	91.1
1989	9.7	76.0
1990	9.1	76.8
1991	9.2	75.1
1992	8.9	78.6
1993	9.3	80.6
1994	9.5	80.4
1995	9.7	80.4
1996	10.0	81.9
1997	10.6	88.4
1998	10.9	89.4
1999	11.2	92.3
2000	12.0	98.5
2001	12.5	103.5
2002	13.0	107.5
2003 ^{1/}	13.3	112.5

^{1/}Estimated.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Texas Farm Business Balance Sheet, "Farm Business Economics Report, 2004." As of 2004 ERS has concluded that insufficient data are available to continue to make reliable estimates. Discontinued.

Texas Farm Assets and Debt, 1975 - 2003



Source: USDA and TASS, 2003 estimated.

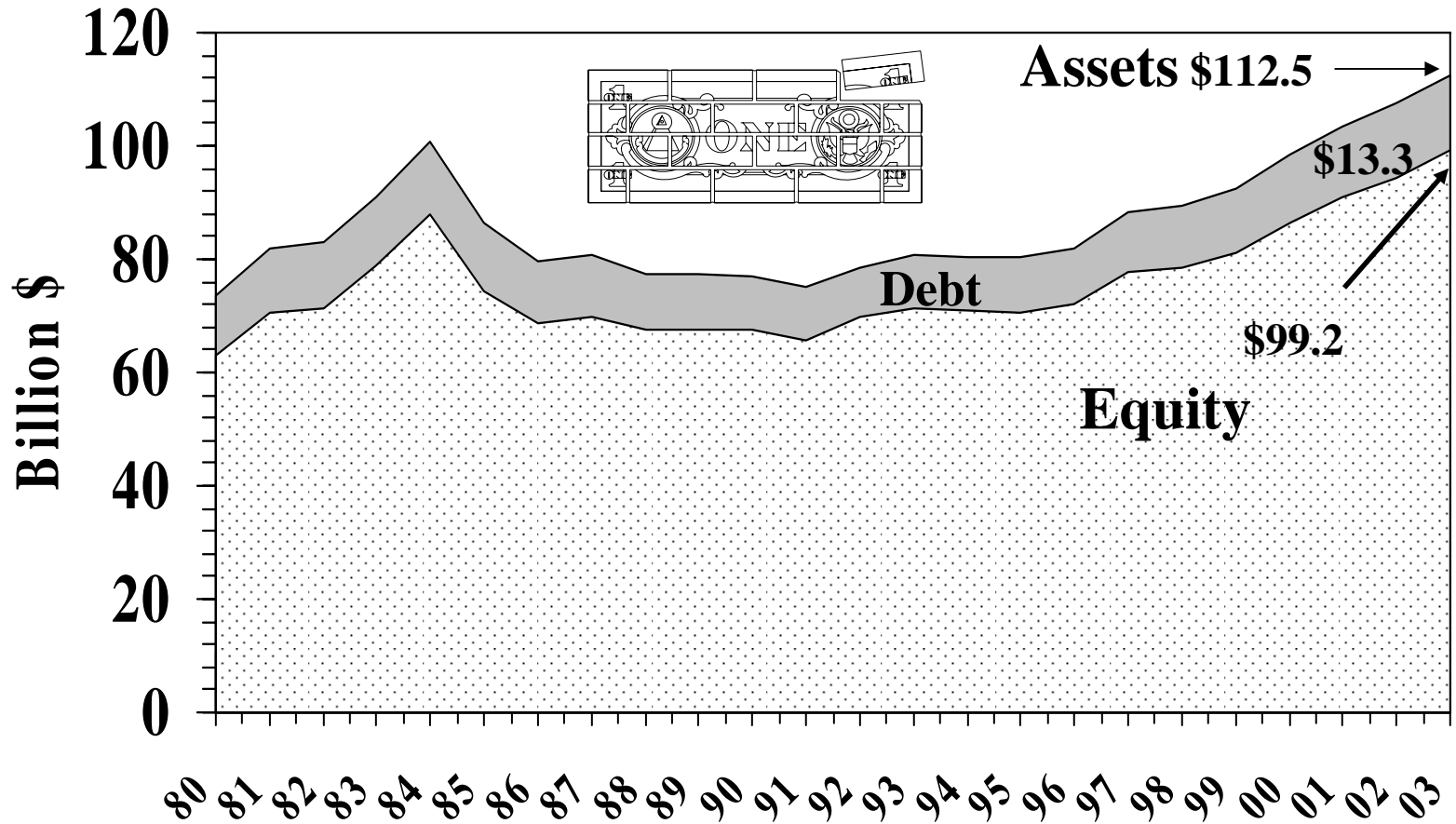
Balance Sheet of the Texas Farming Sector

Calendar Year	Debt	Equity	Assets
----- Billion \$ -----			
1980	10.6	62.9	73.5
1981	11.4	70.5	82.0
1982	11.7	71.4	83.1
1983	12.0	78.8	90.9
1984	12.8	88.0	100.7
1985	12.5	74.2	86.6
1986	11.3	68.5	79.8
1987	10.8	69.8	80.6
1988	10.1	67.4	77.5
1989	9.7	67.6	77.3
1990	9.1	67.7	76.8
1991	9.2	65.8	75.1
1992	8.9	69.7	78.6
1993	9.3	71.3	80.6
1994	9.5	71.0	80.4
1995	9.7	70.7	80.4
1996	10.0	71.9	81.9
1997	10.6	77.8	88.4
1998	10.9	78.5	89.4
1999	11.2	81.1	92.3
2000	12.0	86.6	98.6
2001	12.5	91.0	103.5
2002	13.0	94.5	107.5
2003 ^{1/}	13.3	99.2	112.5

Source: ERS/USDA, Farm Business Economics Business Room.,
November 18, 2004. ERS has concluded that insufficient data are available to
continue to make reliable estimates. Discontinued.

^{1/} Estimated

Balance Sheet of the Texas Farming Sector



Source: USDA/ERS/TASS

**Prices Received and Paid by Texas Farmers
Index (1990-92=100, not seasonally adjusted)**

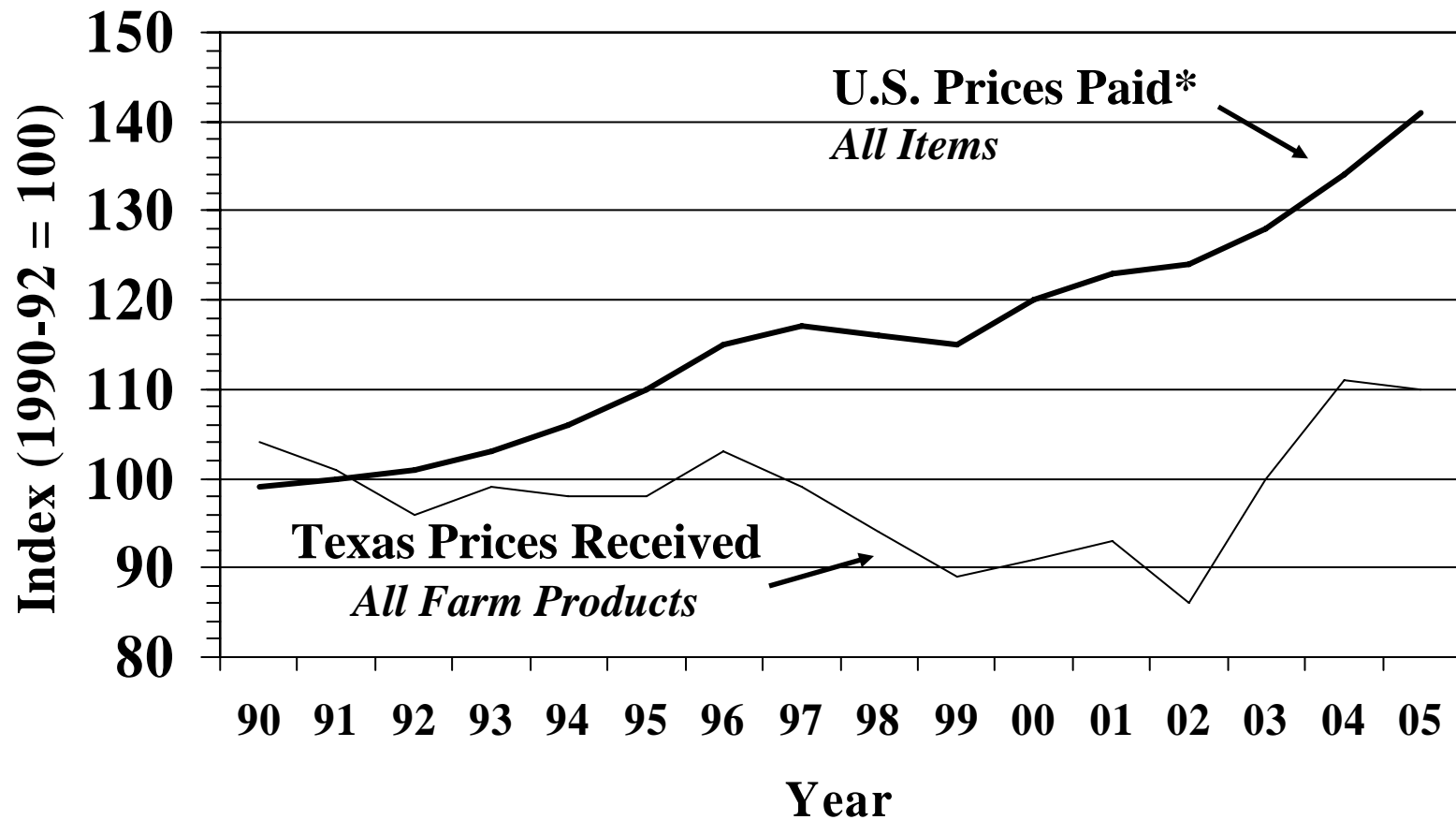
Year	Texas Prices Received All Farm Products	U.S. Prices Paid ^{1/}	U.S. Prices Received
1990	104	99	104
1991	101	100	100
1992	96	101	98
1993	99	103	101
1994	98	106	100
1995	98	110	102
1996	103	115	112
1997	99	118	107
1998	94	115	102
1999	89	115	96
2000	91	120	96
2001	93	123	102
2002	86	124	98
2003	100	128	107
2004	111	134	119
2005 ^{2/}	110	141	116

^{1/} Prices paid by farmers is nationwide as no separate series exists for prices paid in Texas.

^{2/} 2005 Texas prices received and 2004 U.S. prices paid and received for entire year, but number is preliminary.

Source: "Texas Agricultural Facts", Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. USDA/ERS Monthly "Economic Indicators."

Prices Received and Paid by Texas and U.S. Farmers



* Prices paid by farmers in the U.S. as no separate series exists for prices paid in Texas.

Source: "Texas Agricultural Facts", Texas Agricultural Statistical Service, USDA.

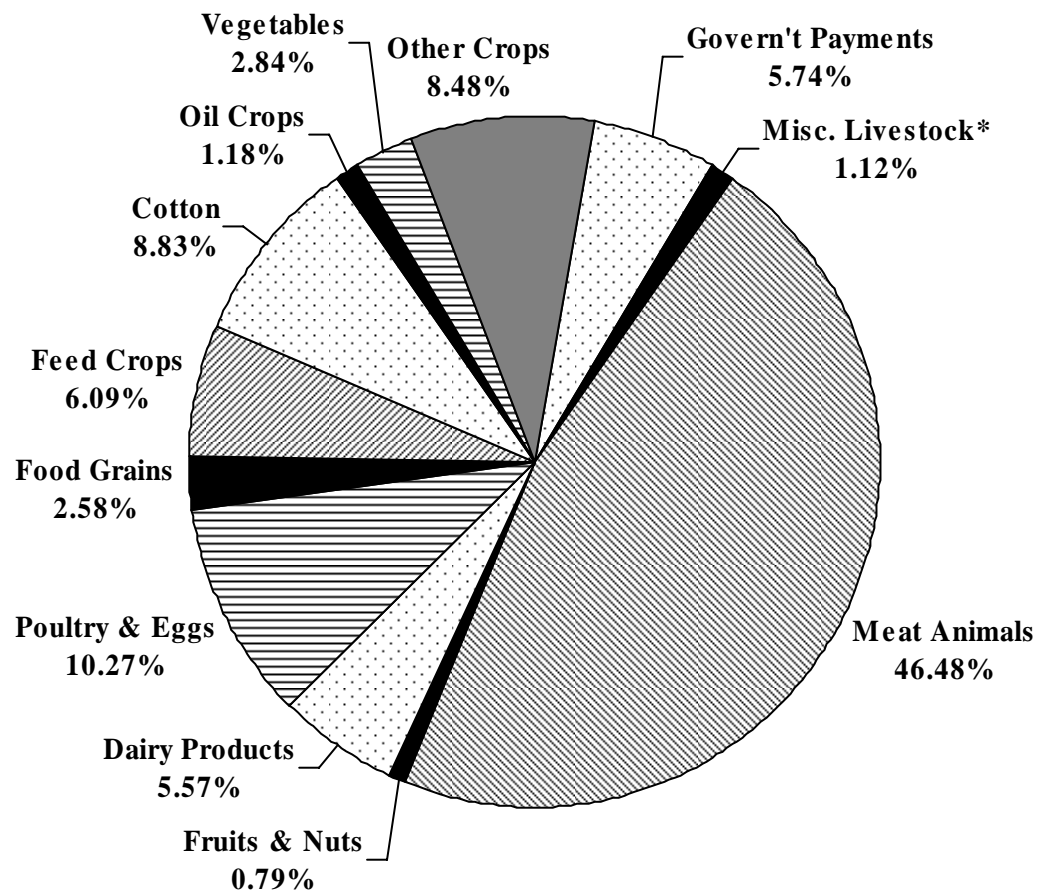
Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodity Groups and Government Payments, 2000-2004

Commodity Groups	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2004 as Percentage of Total
	Thousand Dollars					Percent
Total all commodities plus government payments . . .	14,616,062	15,199,327	13,556,076	16,934,518	17,503,702	100.0%
Government payments	1,647,066	1,703,168	998,543	1,665,155	1,004,882	5.74%
All commodities	12,968,996	13,496,159	12,557,533	15,269,363	16,498,820	94.26%
Livestock and products	9,159,600	9,345,177	8,088,537	10,313,219	11,106,987	63.46%
Meat animals	6,966,852	6,955,913	5,973,474	7,989,166	8,136,354	46.48%
Dairy products	766,346	803,588	680,604	729,430	975,718	5.57%
Poultry and eggs	1,256,877	1,415,736	1,249,709	1,396,645	1,798,292	10.27%
Miscellaneous livestock ¹	169,525	169,940	184,750	197,978	196,623	1.12%
Crops	3,809,396	4,150,982	4,468,996	4,956,144	5,391,833	30.80%
Food grains	265,156	351,231	282,248	316,392	452,054	2.58%
Feed crops	1,016,878	877,283	1,005,034	985,628	1,066,531	6.09%
Cotton	573,971	718,295	935,300	1,345,541	1,546,320	8.83%
Oil crops	216,491	241,444	197,170	198,586	207,363	1.18%
Vegetables	434,313	521,452	537,826	589,549	497,731	2.84%
Fruits and nuts	93,536	106,491	76,959	102,742	137,641	0.79%
All other crops	1,209,051	1,334,786	1,434,459	1,417,706	1,484,193	8.48%

^{1/} Includes wool, mohair, honey, catfish, equine and other livestock.

Source: "Texas Agricultural Statistics 2004", Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, December 2005.

Percentage of Total Cash Receipts for Texas Commodity Groups and Government Payments, 2004



Total = \$17.5 billion

*Wool, mohair, honey, catfish, equine and other livestock income included. Source: TASS, USDA

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts, by Commodities and Commodity Groups, 2000 - 2004

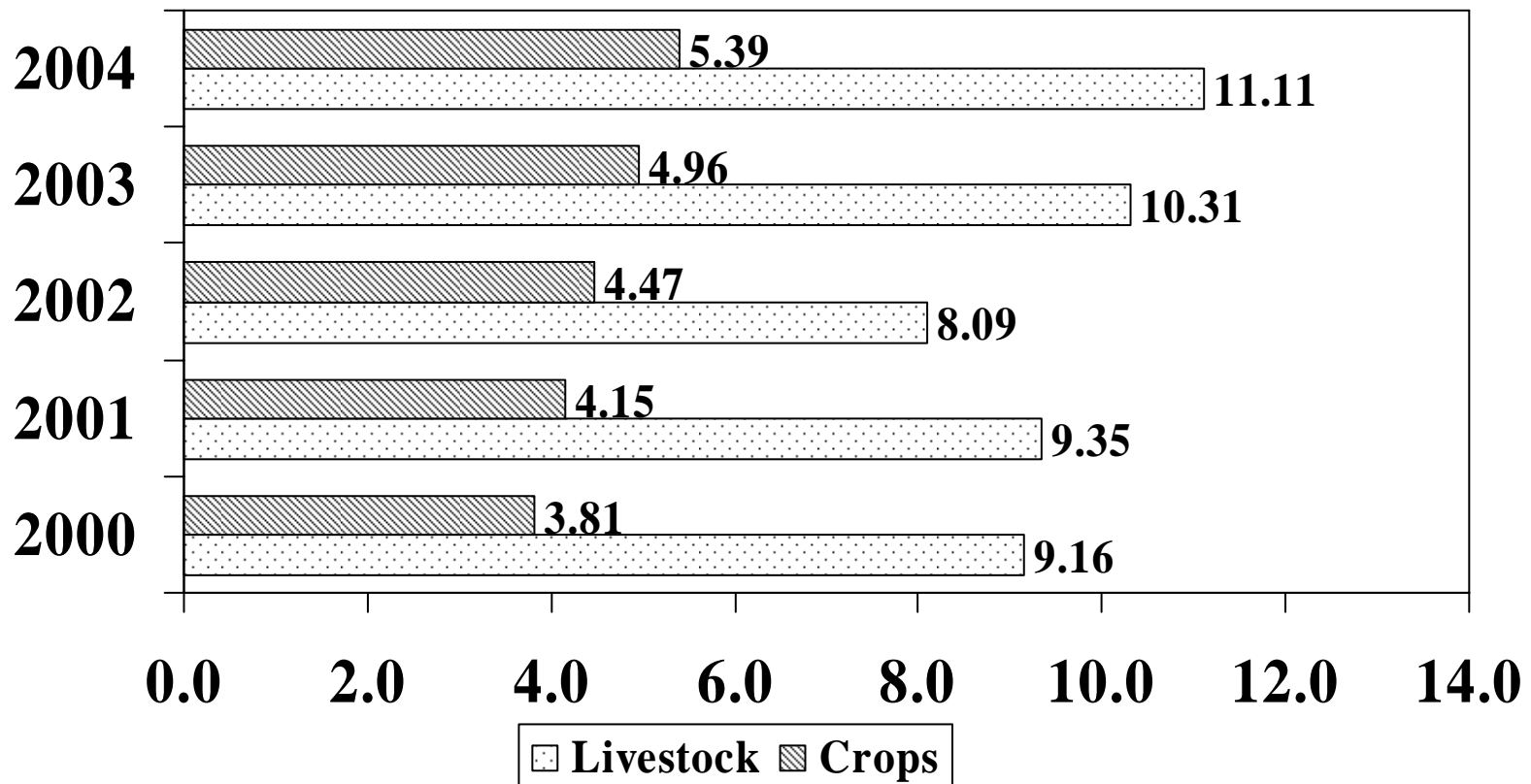
Commodity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Percentage of all Commodities 2004 1/ -- Percent --
ALL COMMODITIES	\$12,968,996	\$13,496,159	\$12,557,533	\$15,269,363	\$16,498,820	100.00%
Livestock and products	9,159,600	9,345,177	8,088,537	10,313,219	11,106,987	67.32%
Crops, fruits and others	3,809,396	4,150,982	4,468,996	4,956,144	5,391,833	32.68%
LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS:						
Cattle and calves	6,815,081	6,812,228	5,862,734	7,872,092	7,989,786	48.43%
Broilers	880,498	1,058,616	893,327	1,031,590	1,424,520	8.63%
Milk, wholesale and retail	766,346	803,588	680,604	729,430	975,718	5.91%
Eggs	256,903	267,077	273,312	310,007	306,388	1.86%
Hogs	113,497	103,510	65,974	66,646	88,675	0.54%
Sheep and lambs	38,274	40,175	44,766	50,428	57,893	0.35%
Wool	3,678	3,122	4,046	5,040	5,712	0.03%
Mohair	10,088	3,775	3,110	2,856	3,402	0.02%
Other livestock 2/	275,235	253,086	260,664	245,130	254,893	1.54%
CROPS:						
Cotton lint	428,435	577,627	770,596	1,165,814	1,294,307	7.84%
Corn	439,530	308,158	281,825	353,780	406,299	2.46%
Hay	280,671	295,209	425,397	321,868	355,498	2.15%
Wheat	185,775	270,756	225,665	245,319	325,893	1.98%
Sorghum grain	295,067	270,608	289,336	304,771	299,581	1.82%
Cottonseed	145,536	140,668	164,704	179,728	252,013	1.53%
Peanuts	171,831	202,473	157,976	157,950	156,651	0.95%
Rice	78,762	78,691	55,363	69,503	124,197	0.75%
Onions	96,342	106,386	122,871	158,712	112,543	0.68%
Potatoes	50,985	52,358	56,031	66,746	67,453	0.41%
Watermelons	21,840	32,400	56,610	67,760	60,500	0.37%
Cabbage	52,480	66,011	39,917	53,869	60,208	0.36%
Sugarcane for sugar	52,597	56,702	52,480	51,381	51,381	0.31%
Soybeans	38,752	30,500	31,361	33,454	41,785	0.25%
Cantaloupes	42,412	69,720	80,798	63,444	26,760	0.16%
Cucumbers	19,688	28,178	35,050	24,231	25,809	0.16%
Carrots	15,684	26,934	12,305	14,295	19,119	0.12%
Peppers, chili	11,963	16,965	11,000	13,703	12,788	0.08%
Spinach	12,239	11,796	12,988	10,246	12,423	0.08%
Dry Beans	5,473	5,274	6,315	8,510	10,260	0.06%
Sunflowers	5,866	8,431	7,833	7,182	8,927	0.05%
Honeydew melons	14,131	13,608	16,357	19,437	8,822	0.05%
Sweetpotatoes	4,469	5,958	8,983	9,214	8,807	0.05%
Tomatoes, fresh	5,879	6,480	7,680	7,605	7,540	0.05%
Oats	1,375	2,725	7,990	4,873	4,851	0.03%
Peppers, green	9,048	11,083	7,520	5,670	3,984	0.02%
Corn, sweet	8,011	7,020	4,968	5,377	2,736	0.02%
Barley	235	582	486	336	302	0.00%
Other crop 3/	117,552	105,678	100,362	103,999	104,312	0.63%
FRUITS AND NUTS:						
Pecans	34,600	50,000	33,400	63,840	66,760	0.40%
Grapefruit	29,633	21,258	20,569	18,366	33,873	0.21%
Peaches	10,034	14,820	6,840	4,891	15,097	0.09%
Oranges	6,054	7,867	7,332	5,447	8,634	0.05%
Grapes	n/a	8,370	4,004	5,220	7,812	0.05%
Other fruits and nuts	13,215	4,176	4,814	4,978	5,465	0.03%
OTHER FARM INCOME:						
Greenhouse and nursery	1,103,232	1,235,512	1,341,270	1,324,625	1,388,443	8.42%

1/ Commodities are listed in order of importance for 2004 by crop items and by livestock items.

2/ For 2001 - 2004, includes milkfat, turkey eggs, equine, goats, goat milk, honey, catfish, farm chicks, and other poultry and livestock. For 2000 includes milkfat, turkey, eggs, goats, goat milk, honey, catfish, farm chicks, and other poultry and livestock. 3/ For 2000 includes grapes, greens, okra, miscellaneous vegetables, field crops, and fruit and nuts. For 2001 includes greens, okra, miscellaneous vegetables, field crops, and fruit and nuts. For 2002-2004 includes miscellaneous vegetables, field crops, and fruit and nuts. NA = not available

SOURCE: 2004 Texas Agricultural Statistics, USDA/Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, September 2005; various issues of Texas Ag Statistics and Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts and Price Statistics, USDA/TASS.

Texas Agricultural Cash Receipts by Commodities, 2000 - 2004



2004 estimated by USDA/TASS/NASS

Texas: Leading commodities for cash receipts, 2004

Rank	Items	Value of	Percent	Cumulative	Percent	Value of U.S.
		receipts	of total	percent 1/	of U.S.	receipts
		1,000 dollars	-----	Percent	-----	1,000 dollars
	All commodities	16,498,398	100.0	--	6.8	241,241,403
	Livestock and products	11,106,987	67.3	--	9.0	123,480,989
	Crops	5,391,411	32.7	--	4.6	117,760,414
1	Cattle and calves	7,989,786	48.4	48.4	16.9	47,295,573
2	Cotton	1,546,320	9.4	57.8	28.6	5,405,215
3	Broilers	1,424,520	8.6	66.4	7.0	20,446,085
4	Greenhouse/nursery	1,388,443	8.4	74.9	8.8	15,697,175
5	Dairy products	975,718	5.9	80.8	3.6	27,367,857
6	Corn	406,299	2.5	83.2	1.8	22,198,830
7	Hay	355,498	2.2	85.4	8.1	4,405,369
8	Wheat	325,893	2.0	87.4	4.4	7,381,162
9	Chicken eggs	306,388	1.9	89.2	5.8	5,303,244
10	Sorghum grain	299,581	1.8	91.0	35.7	838,129
11	Peanuts	156,651	0.9	92.0	18.8	834,380
12	Rice	124,197	0.8	92.7	7.2	1,727,693
13	Onions	112,543	0.7	93.4	11.0	1,024,087
14	Hogs	88,675	0.5	94.0	0.6	14,348,331
15	Potatoes	67,453	0.4	94.4	2.8	2,373,184
16	Pecans	66,760	0.4	94.8	20.4	326,924
17	Watermelons	60,500	0.4	95.1	19.3	313,458
18	Cabbage	60,208	0.4	95.5	17.3	347,405
19	Sheep and lambs	57,893	0.4	95.8	11.3	514,029
20	Cane for sugar	51,381	0.3	96.2	5.1	997,699
21	Soybeans	41,785	0.3	96.4	0.2	18,374,576
22	Grapefruit	33,873	0.2	96.6	12.0	282,335
23	Cantaloups	26,760	0.2	96.8	8.9	300,818
	Turkeys	3/	--	--	--	--
	Mushrooms	3/	--	--	--	--
	Government payments 4/	1,152,040	--	--	8.7	13,303,598
	Net farm income 5/	6,722,369	--	--	8.1	82,539,641

-- = Not applicable.

Numbers may not add due to rounding.

1/ The cumulative percentage is the sum of the percent of total receipts for each commodity and all preceding commodities.

2/ Percent State receipts are of U.S. receipts for same line item

3/ Commodities at the bottom of the above ranked list of commodities and having no accompanying data would have appeared within the ranked list of leading commodities, but were excluded to avoid disclosure of confidential information about individual producers.

4/ Government payments made directly to farmers in cash or Payment-in-Kind

5/ Net farm income, a value of production measure, is the farm operator's share of the sector's net value added to the National economy from production activities within a calendar year.

Economic Research Service/USDA

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Revised: August 8, 2005

U.S. farm sector cash receipts from sales of agricultural commodities, 2002-2006F

	2002	2003	2004	2005F	02/10/06 2006F	Change 2004 to 2005	Change 2005 to 2006
----- Billion \$ -----							
Crop receipts:							
Food grains	6.8	8.0	9.1	8.8	8.2	-0.3	-0.6
Wheat	5.9	6.8	7.4	7.2	6.4	-0.2	-0.8
Rice	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	-0.1	0.1
Feed crops	24.0	24.7	28.2	25.8	23.6	-2.4	-2.3
Corn	17.9	19.0	22.2	19.3	17.2	-2.9	-2.1
Barley, oats, and sorghum	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	-0.2	-0.2
Hay	4.6	4.1	4.4	5.2	5.1	0.8	0.0
Oil crops	15.0	18.7	19.8	18.5	15.6	-1.3	-2.9
Soybeans	13.8	17.3	18.4	17.0	14.3	-1.4	-2.7
Peanuts	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	-0.1
Cotton (lint and seed)	3.4	6.5	5.4	5.5	6.1	0.1	0.7
Tobacco	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.3	-0.5	0.3
Fruits and nuts	12.6	13.4	15.5	15.0	15.1	-0.5	0.1
Vegetables	17.2	17.4	17.3	18.1	17.8	0.8	-0.3
All other crops	20.2	20.7	21.0	21.4	21.8	0.5	0.4
Greenhouse and nursery	15.2	15.5	15.7	16.1	16.4	0.4	0.4
TOTAL CROPS	101.0	111.0	117.8	114.1	109.4	-3.7	-4.7
Livestock receipts:							
Meat animals	48.1	56.2	62.2	64.4	62.9	2.2	-1.5
Cattle and calves	38.1	45.1	47.3	49.6	49.1	2.3	-0.5
Hogs	9.6	10.6	14.3	14.2	13.2	-0.1	-1.0
Sheep and lambs	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
Poultry and eggs	21.2	23.9	29.5	29.0	29.7	-0.6	0.8
Broilers	13.4	15.2	20.4	20.5	21.1	0.1	0.6
Turkeys	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.2	0.3	0.0
Eggs	4.3	5.3	5.3	4.4	4.6	-0.9	0.2
All dairy	20.6	21.2	27.4	27.0	24.9	-0.4	-2.0
Miscellaneous livestock	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	0.1	0.2
TOTAL LIVESTOCK	94.0	105.6	123.5	124.9	122.3	1.4	-2.6
TOTAL RECEIPTS	195.0	216.6	241.2	239.0	231.7	-2.3	-7.2

F = forecast. P = preliminary. na = not applicable. () = negative number. Numbers may not add due to rounding.

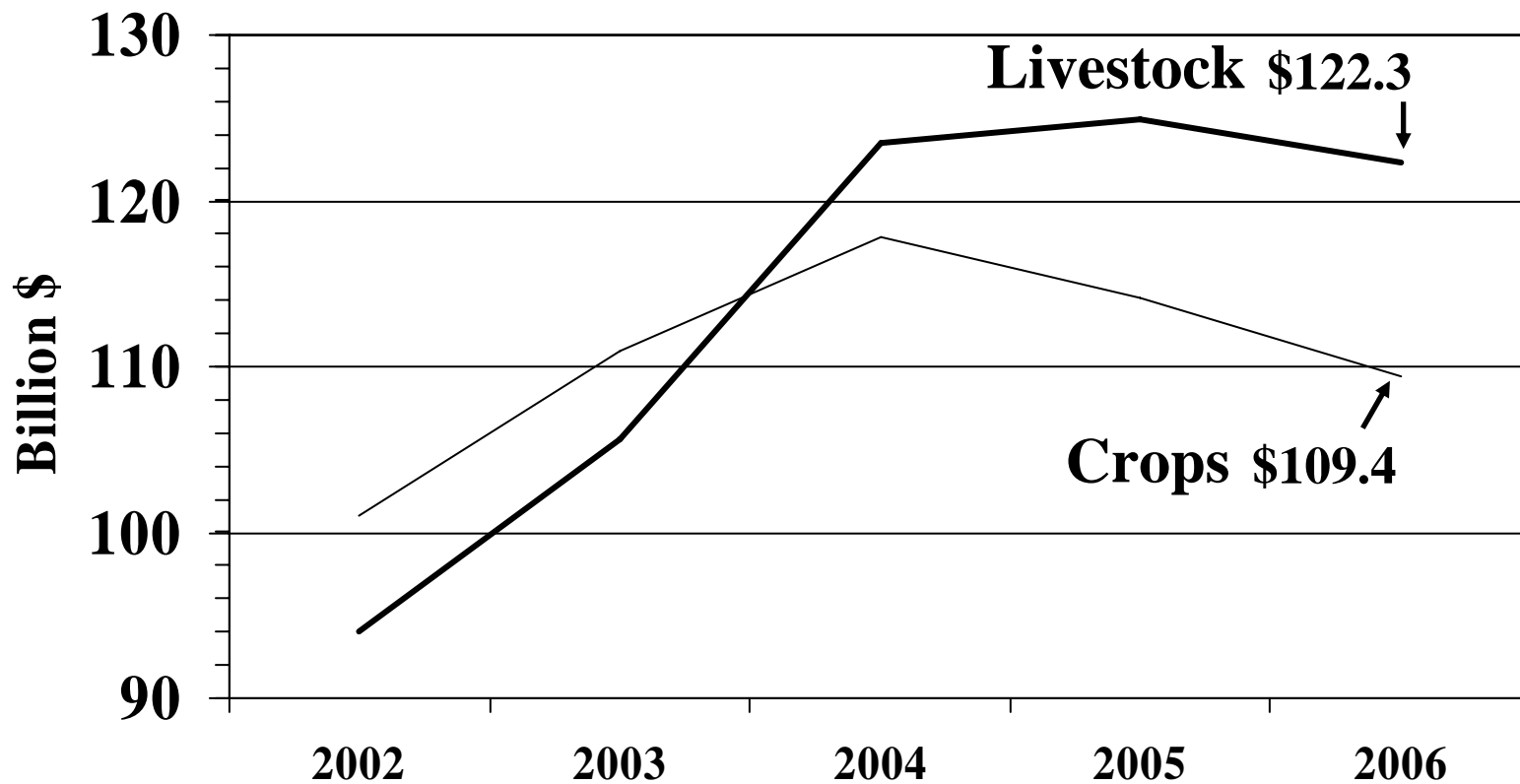
The current forecast and historic information can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/farmincome/finfidmu.htm>

Information contacts: Larry Traub, e-mail: Ltraub@ers.usda.gov and Roger Strickland, e-mail: rogers@ers.usda.gov

Economic Research Service

U.S. Department of Agriculture

U.S. Farm Sector Cash Receipts from Sales of Agricultural Commodities, 2002 – 2006



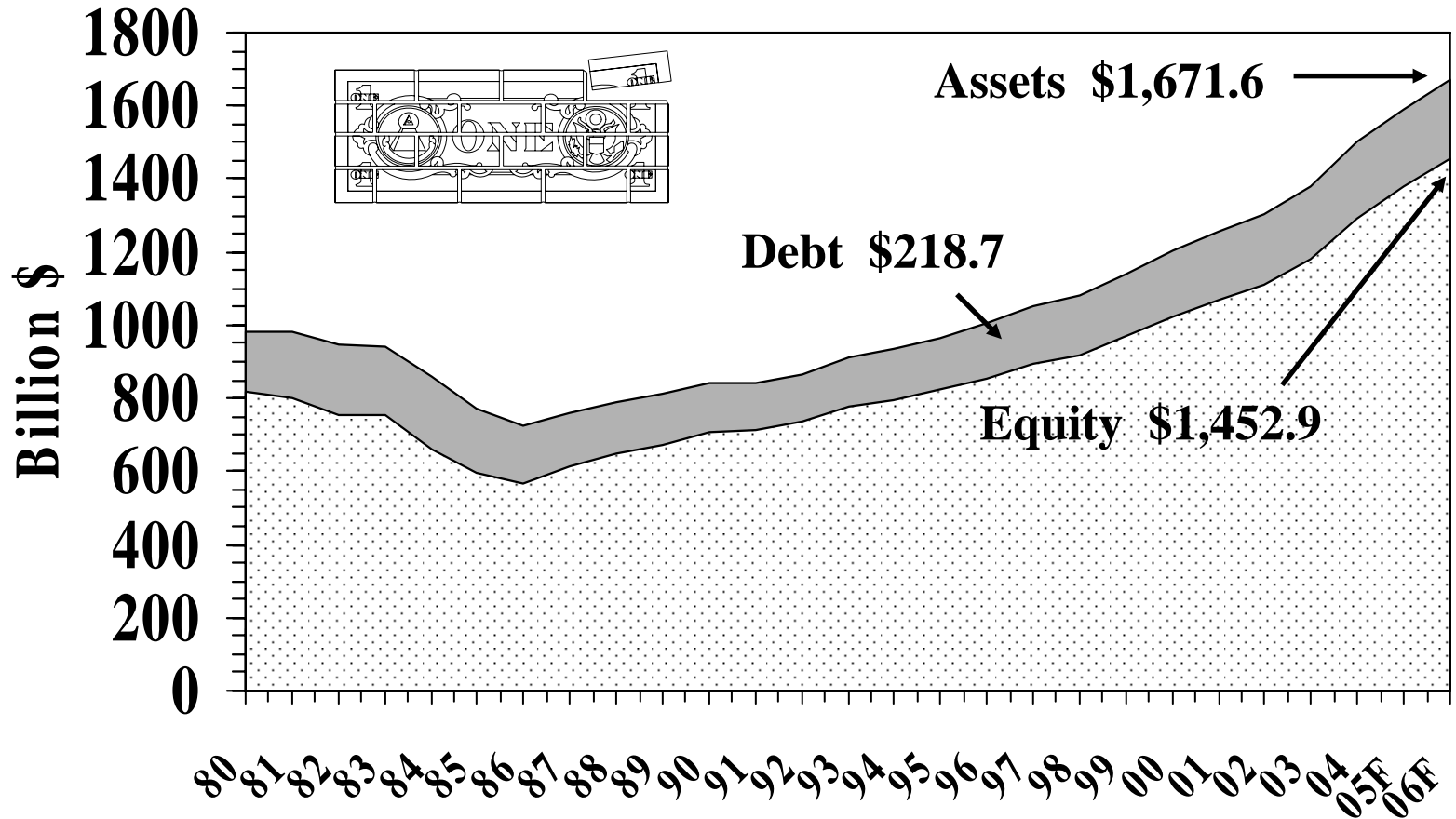
2005 and 2006 forecast

Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector

Calendar Year	Debt	Equity	Assets
----- Billion \$ -----			
1980	166.8	817.4	984.2
1981	182.3	800.1	982.4
1982	188.8	756.3	945.1
1983	191.0	752.2	943.2
1984	193.7	663.3	857.0
1985	177.6	595.1	772.7
1986	157.0	567.5	724.5
1987	144.4	613.1	757.5
1988	139.4	646.9	786.3
1989	137.9	674.5	812.4
1990	131.1	709.5	840.6
1991	131.9	712.3	844.2
1992	131.6	736.2	867.8
1993	134.3	774.9	909.2
1994	138.9	795.8	934.7
1995	143.0	822.8	965.7
1996	148.6	854.3	1,002.9
1997	156.9	894.4	1,051.3
1998	164.6	918.7	1,083.4
1999	167.7	971.1	1,138.8
2000	177.6	1,025.6	1,203.2
2001	185.7	1,070.2	1,255.9
2002	193.3	1,110.7	1,304.0
2003	198.0	1,180.8	1,378.8
2004	206.9	1,293.9	1,500.8
2005F	212.6	1,376.9	1,589.5
2006F	218.7	1,452.9	1,671.6

Source: 2005 and 2006 forecast, ERS/USDA, Farm Business Economics Business Room., February 2006; "Agricultural Outlook", USDA.

Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector



Texas Livestock Numbers and Values

Class of Livestock	Number of Head				Farm Value					
				2006 as % of 20057	Value Per Head			Total Value		
	2004	2005	2006 Preliminary		2004	2005	2006	2004	2005	2006
	Thousands		Thousands	%	Dollars			1,000 Dollars		
All Cattle†	13,900	13,700	14,100	103	\$700	\$780	\$840	\$9,730,000	\$10,686,000	\$11,844,000
Beef Cows*† . . .	5,483	5,432	5,475	101	---	---	---	---	---	---
Milk Cows*† . . .	317	318	325	102	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hogs**	990	930	NA	----	89.00	78.00	NA	88,110	72,540	NA
All Sheep†	1,100	1,070	1,090	102	96.00	105.00	114.00	105,600	112,350	124,260
All Goats†	1,200	1,270	1,320	104	96.00	109.00	107.00	115,200	138,430	141,241
Chickens**	24,560	24,747	NA	----	2.40	2.70	NA	58,944	66,817	NA
Total Value	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	\$10,097,854	\$11,076,137	\$12,109,501

*Included in "All Cattle."

**Figures as of December 1. Turkey figures not released to avoid disclosing individual operations.

†Figures are as of January 1.

NA = Not Available.

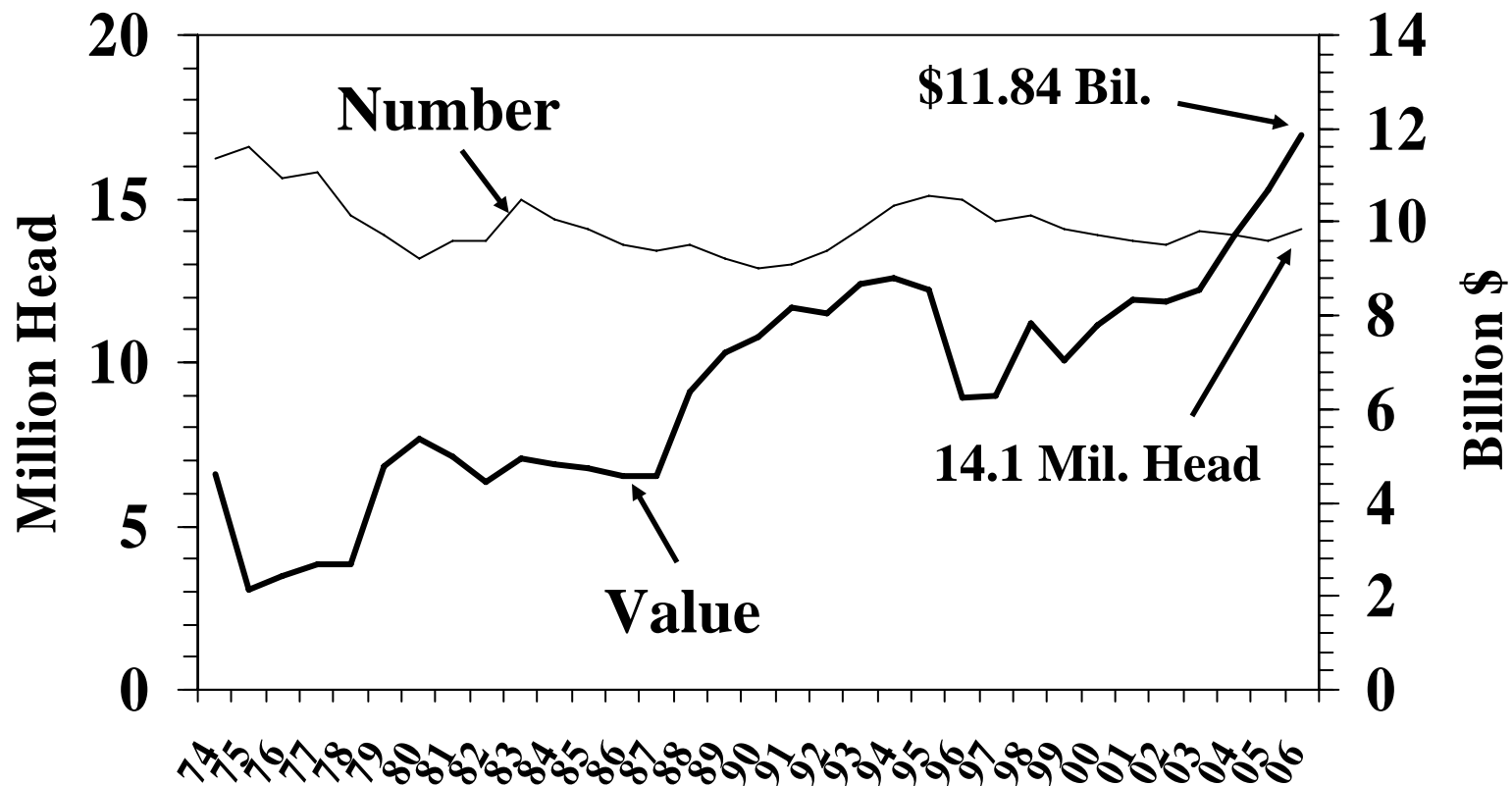
Source: "Texas Agricultural Facts", Texas Agricultural Statistical Service/USDA, January, February, March, and May 2006; "Texas Agricultural Statistics", December 2005, Texas Agricultural Statistical Service/USDA; "Agricultural Prices", February 2006; NASS/USDA publications.

Texas All Cattle Inventory and Value

Year	January 1, Inventory	Average Price Per Head	Value
	1,000 Head	Dollars	\$1,000
1974	16,250	285.00	4,631,250
1975	16,600	130.00	2,158,000
1976	15,600	155.00	2,418,000
1977	15,800	170.00	2,686,000
1978	14,500	185.00	2,682,500
1979	13,900	345.00	4,795,500
1980	13,200	405.00	5,346,000
1981	13,700	365.00	5,000,500
1982	13,700	325.00	4,452,500
1983	15,000	330.00	4,950,000
1984	14,350	335.00	4,807,250
1985	14,100	335.00	4,723,500
1986	13,600	335.00	4,556,000
1987	13,400	340.00	4,556,000
1988	13,600	470.00	6,392,000
1989	13,200	545.00	7,194,000
1990	12,900	585.00	7,546,500
1991	13,000	630.00	8,190,000
1992	13,400	600.00	8,040,000
1993	14,100	615.00	8,671,500
1994	14,800	595.00	8,806,000
1995	15,100	565.00	8,531,500
1996	15,000	415.00	6,225,000
1997	14,300	440.00	6,292,000
1998	14,500	540.00	7,830,000
1999	14,100	500.00	7,050,000
2000	13,900	560.00	7,784,000
2001	13,700	610.00	8,357,000
2002	13,600	610.00	8,296,000
2003	14,000	610.00	8,540,000
2004	13,900	700.00	9,730,000
2005	13,700	780.00	10,686,000
2006	14,100	840.00	11,844,000

Source: "Texas Livestock Statistics", USDA/TASS, various years; Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA/TASS, various years; updated with "Texas Agricultural Statistics Service", December 2005

Texas All Cattle Number and Value 1974 - 2006



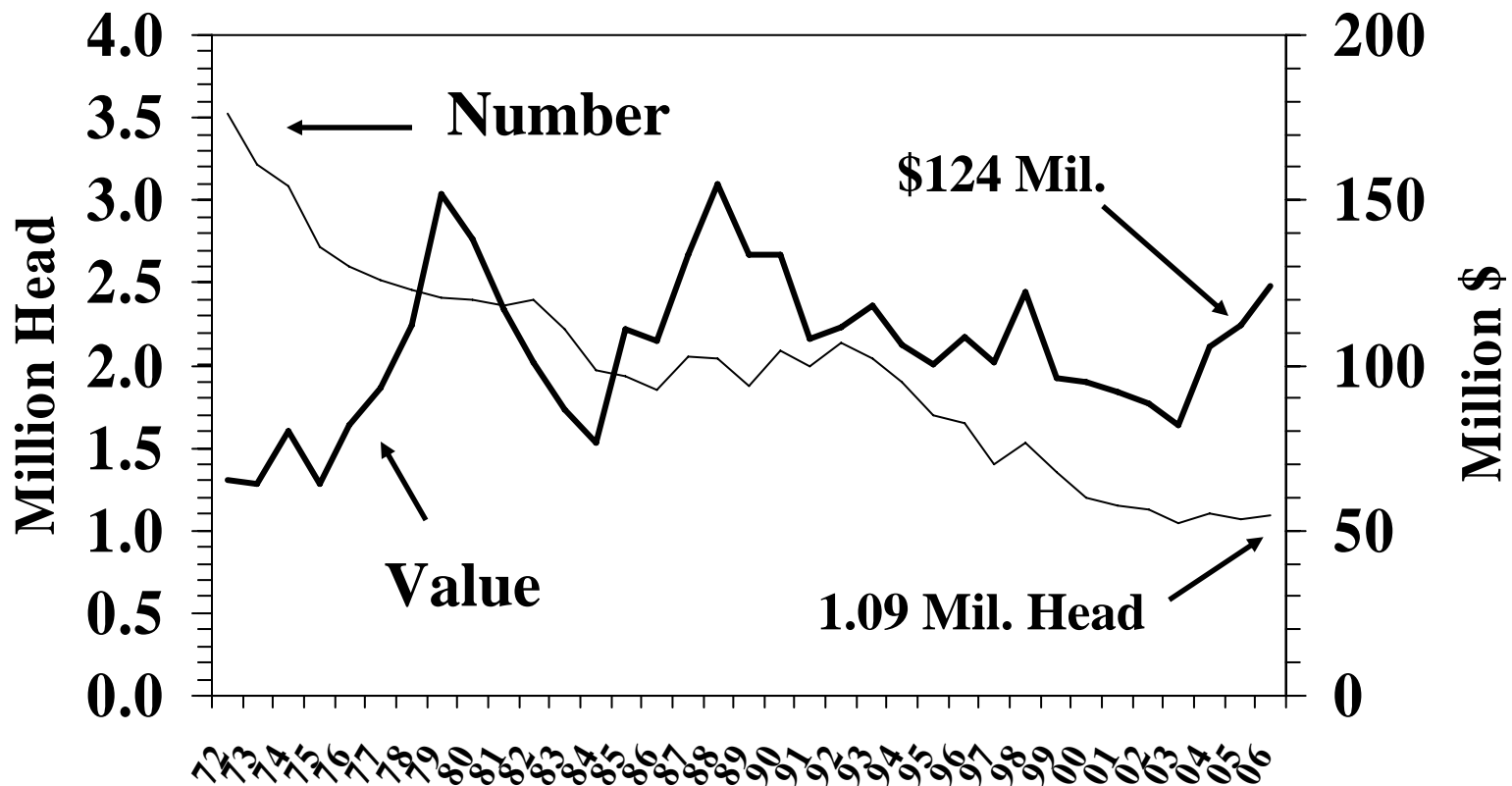
January 1 inventory

Texas Sheep and Wool Production

Year	Sheep		Wool	
	Number	Farm Value	Production	Value
		\$	(lbs.)	\$
1973	3,214,000	64,280,000	26,352,000	23,190,000
1974	3,090,000	80,340,000	23,900,000	15,535,000
1975	2,715,000	63,803,000	23,600,000	14,868,000
1976	2,600,000	81,900,000	22,000,000	17,380,000
1977	2,520,000	93,240,000	21,000,000	17,220,000
1978	2,460,000	111,930,000	18,500,000	15,355,000
1979	2,415,000	152,145,000	19,075,000	18,503,000
1980	2,400,000	138,000,000	18,300,000	17,751,000
1981	2,360,000	116,820,000	20,500,000	24,600,000
1982	2,400,000	100,800,000	19,300,000	16,212,000
1983	2,225,000	86,775,000	18,600,000	15,438,000
1984	1,970,000	76,830,000	17,500,000	16,100,000
1985	1,930,000	110,975,000	16,200,000	13,284,000
1986	1,850,000	107,300,000	16,400,000	13,284,000
1987	2,050,000	133,250,000	16,400,000	19,844,000
1988	2,040,000	155,040,000	18,200,000	35,854,000
1989	1,870,000	133,445,000	18,000,000	27,180,000
1990	2,090,000	133,760,000	17,400,000	19,662,000
1991	2,000,000	108,000,000	16,700,000	13,861,000
1992	2,140,000	111,280,000	17,600,000	16,896,000
1993	2,040,000	118,320,000	17,000,000	11,050,000
1994	1,895,000	106,120,000	14,840,000	15,582,000
1995	1,700,000	100,300,000	13,468,000	15,488,000
1996	1,650,000	108,900,000	9,900,000	8,316,000
1997	1,400,000	100,800,000	10,950,000	11,607,000
1998	1,530,000	122,400,000	9,230,000	5,815,000
1999	1,350,000	95,850,000	7,956,000	3,898,000
2000	1,200,000	94,800,000	7,506,000	3,678,000
2001	1,150,000	92,000,000	6,003,000	3,122,000
2002	1,130,000	88,140,000	5,950,000	4,046,000
2003	1,040,000	82,160,000	5,600,000	5,040,000
2004	1,100,000	105,600,000	5,600,000	5,712,000
2005	1,070,000	112,350,000	5,550,000	5,328,000
2006	1,090,000	124,260,000	NA	NA

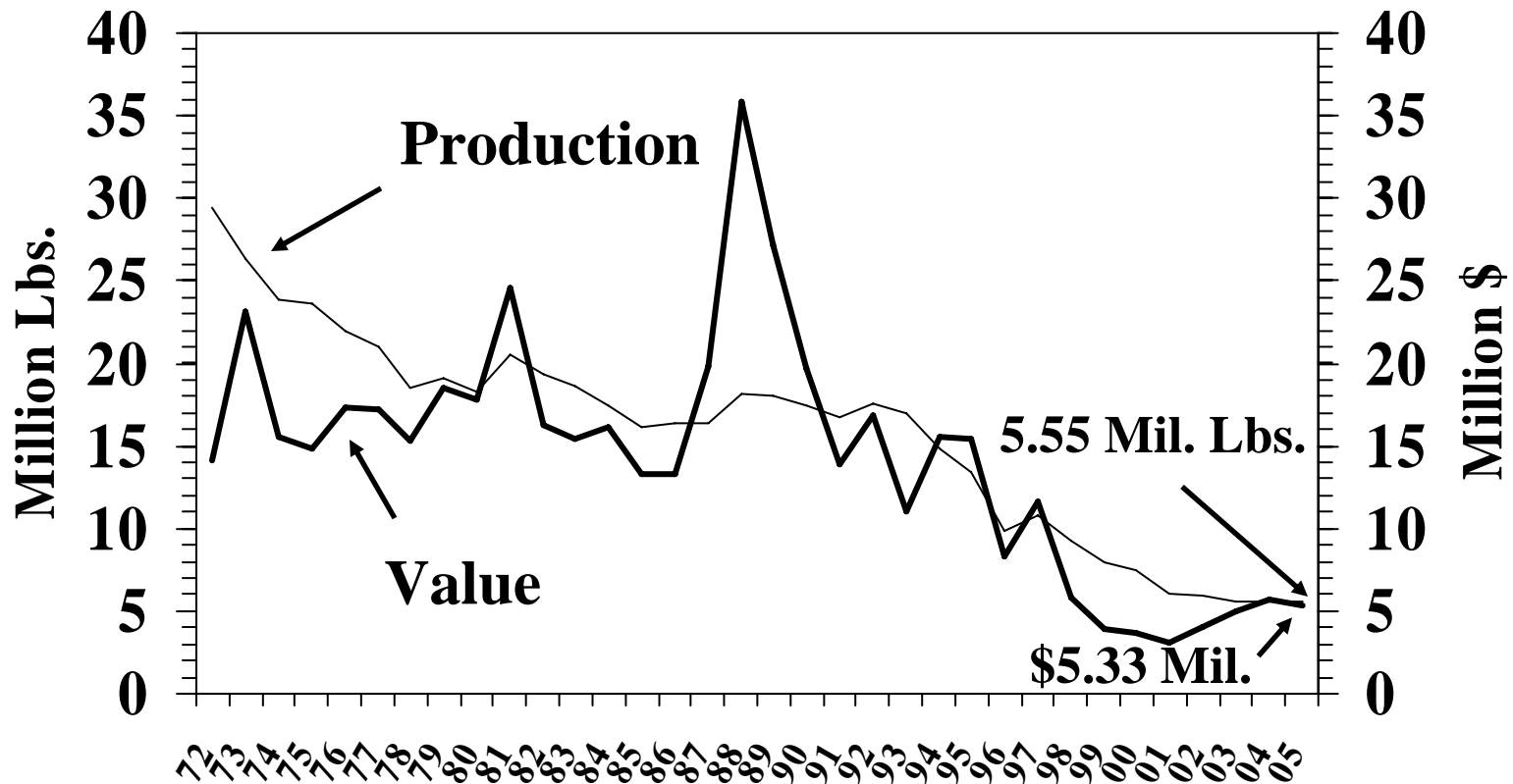
Source: "1985 Texas Livestock, Dairy and Poultry Statistics", USDA Bulletin 235, June 1986. "Texas Agricultural Facts" Annual Summary, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, various years, "1993 Texas Livestock Statistics", Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, Bulletin 252, August 1994; "Texas Agricultural Statistics, 2004", December 2005. Turkey figures not released to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Texas Sheep Number and Farm Value 1972 - 2006



January 1 inventory

Texas Wool Production and Value 1972 - 2005



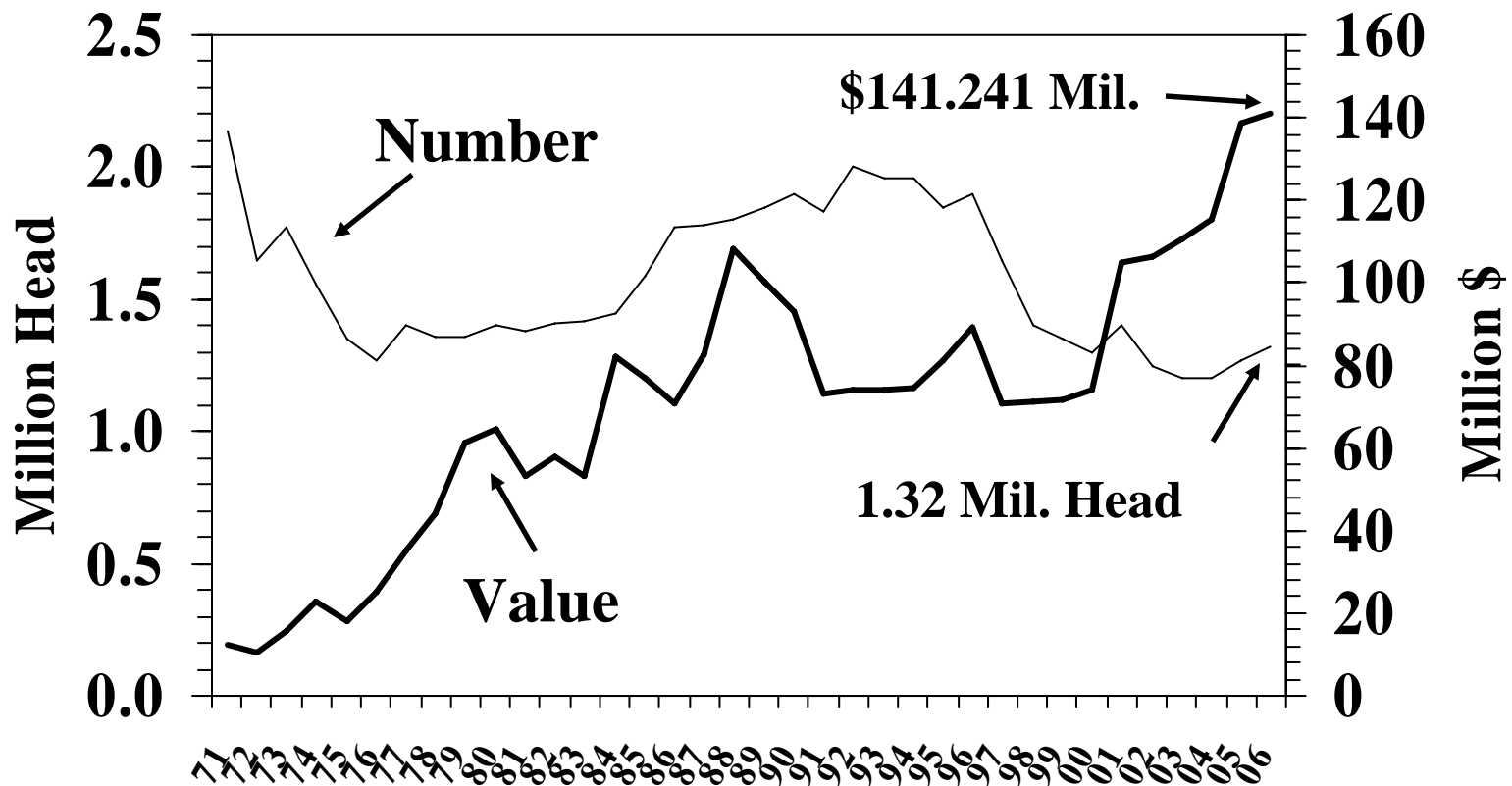
January 1 inventory

Texas Goats and Mohair

Year	Goats		Mohair	
	Number	Farm Value	Production	Value
		\$	(lbs.)	\$
1975	1,350,000	17,820,000	8,600,000	15,910,000
1976	1,270,000	25,273,000	8,100,000	24,057,000
1977	1,400,000	35,000,000	8,000,000	22,960,000
1978	1,355,000	44,038,000	8,100,000	31,179,000
1979	1,360,000	61,200,000	9,300,000	47,430,000
1980	1,400,000	64,400,000	8,800,000	30,800,000
1981	1,380,000	53,130,000	10,100,000	35,350,000
1982	1,410,000	57,810,000	10,000,000	25,500,000
1983	1,420,000	53,250,000	10,600,000	42,930,000
1984	1,450,000	82,215,000	10,600,000	48,160,000
1985	1,590,000	76,797,000	13,300,000	45,885,000
1986	1,770,000	70,977,000	16,000,000	40,160,000
1987	1,780,000	82,592,000	16,200,000	42,606,000
1988	1,800,000	108,180,000	15,400,000	29,876,000
1989	1,850,000	100,270,000	15,400,000	24,794,000
1990	1,900,000	93,100,000	14,500,000	13,775,000
1991	1,830,000	73,200,000	14,800,000	19,388,000
1992	2,000,000	84,000,000	14,200,000	12,354,000
1993	1,960,000	84,280,000	13,490,000	11,197,000
1994	1,960,000	74,480,000	11,680,000	30,602,000
1995	1,850,000	81,400,000	11,319,000	20,940,000
1996	1,900,000	89,300,000	7,490,000	14,606,000
1997	1,650,000	70,950,000	6,384,000	14,556,000
1998	1,400,000	71,400,000	4,650,000	12,044,000
1999	1,350,000	71,550,000	2,550,000	9,384,000
2000	1,300,000	74,100,000	2,346,000	10,088,000
2001	1,400,000	105,000,000	1,716,000	3,775,000
2002	1,250,000	106,250,000	1,944,000	3,110,400
2003	1,200,000	110,400,000	1,680,000	2,856,000
2004	1,200,000	115,200,000	1,620,000	3,402,000
2005	1,270,000	138,430,000	1,470,000	4,410,000
2006	1,320,000	141,241,000	NA	NA

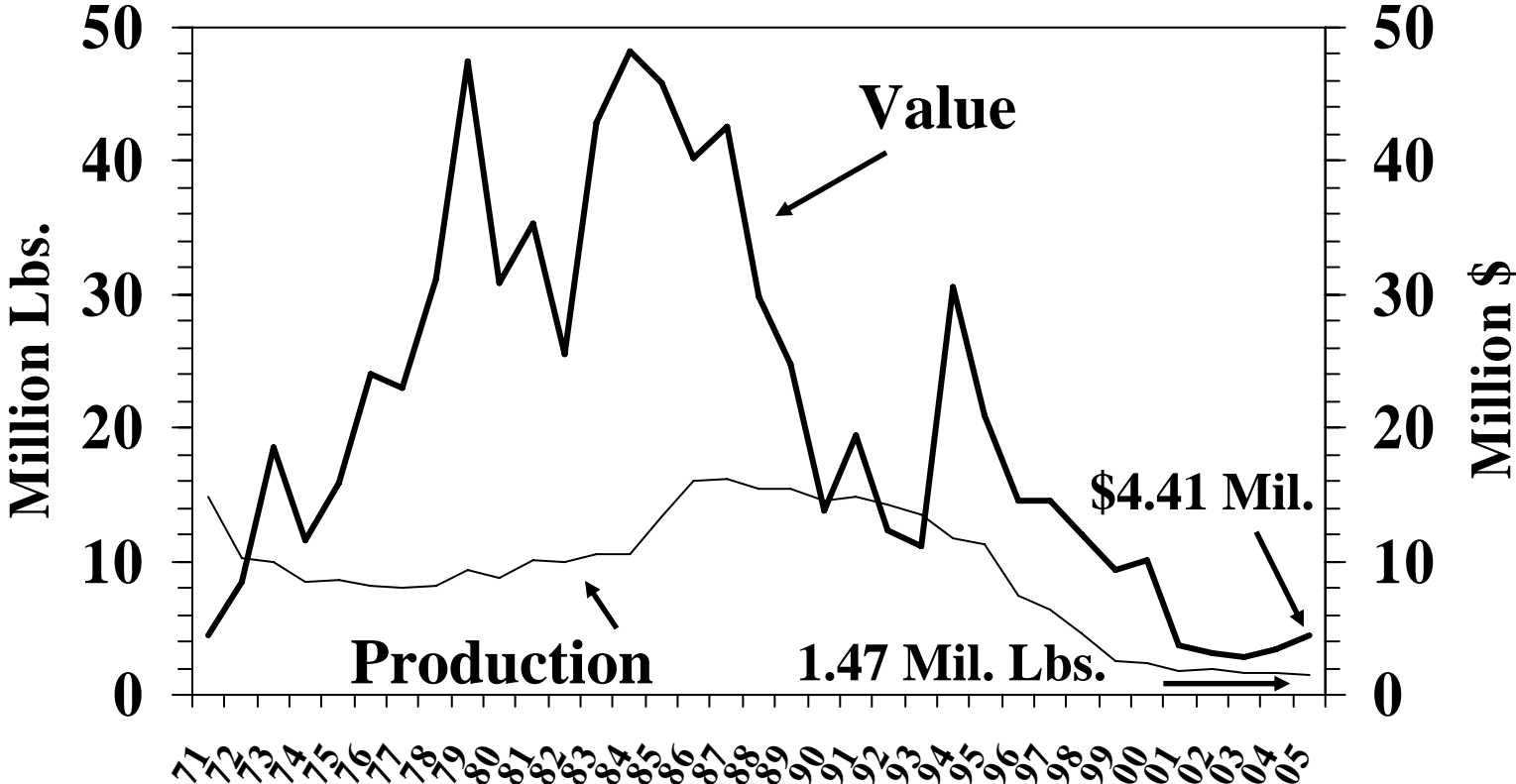
Source: "1985 Texas Livestock, Dairy and Poultry Statistics", USDA Bulletin 235, June 1986. "Texas Agricultural Facts", Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, various years; "1993 Texas Livestock Statistics", Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, Bulletin 252, August 1994; "Texas Agricultural Statistics, 2004", December 2005.

Texas Goat Number and Farm Value 1971 - 2006



January 1 Inventory

Texas Mohair Production and Value 1971 - 2005



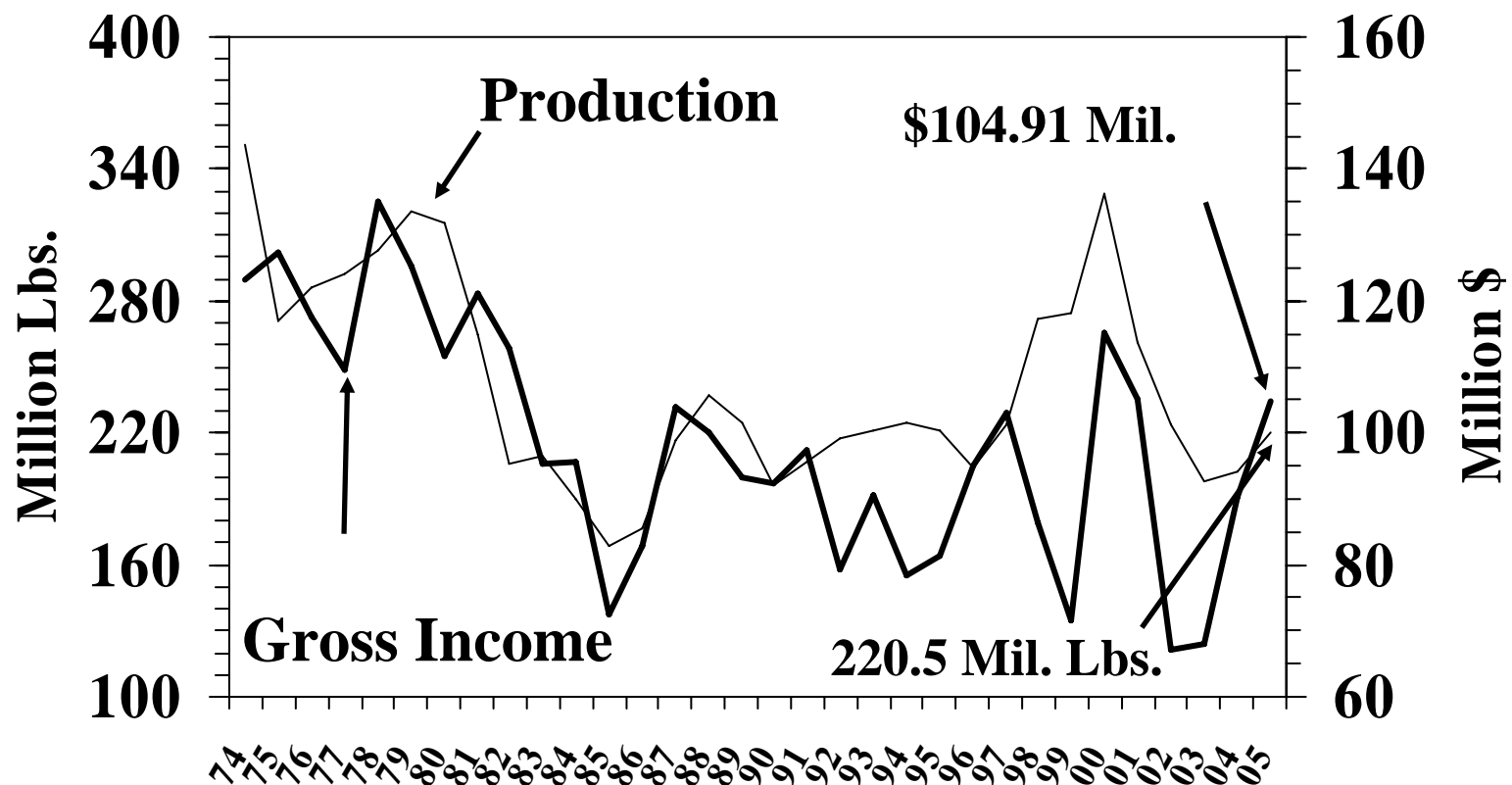
January 1 Inventory

Hog Production, 1974-2005

Year	Production (1,000 Lbs.)	Average Market Weight (Lbs.)	Average Price Per Cwt. (\$)	Gross Income (\$1,000)
1974	350,811	253	33.30	123,277
1975	271,027	244	43.70	127,323
1976	286,053	247	41.50	117,587
1977	292,290	247	38.00	109,634
1978	303,135	258	43.80	135,006
1979	320,790	261	39.70	125,183
1980	315,827	259	35.90	111,700
1981	264,693	256	41.70	121,054
1982	205,656	256	49.60	112,726
1983	209,621	256	45.20	95,343
1984	189,620	262	45.50	95,657
1985	168,950	266	43.40	72,512
1986	176,660	269	47.30	82,885
1987	216,834	NA	50.60	103,983
1988	236,658	NA	41.30	100,029
1989	224,229	NA	39.90	93,178
1990	196,225	NA	48.20	92,222
1991	207,023	NA	45.10	97,398
1992	217,554	NA	36.40	79,436
1993	221,130	NA	39.90	90,561
1994	224,397	NA	35.10	78,394
1995	221,323	NA	35.50	81,509
1996	204,476	NA	45.90	94,962
1997	224,131	NA	47.40	103,050
1998	271,444	NA	30.70	86,349
1999	274,572	NA	27.50	71,604
2000	328,732	NA	36.60	115,105
2001	260,875	NA	39.10	105,217
2002	224,441	NA	28.70	67,255
2003	197,876	NA	33.60	67,998
2004	202,199	NA	44.90	90,349
2005	220,490	NA	45.40	104,907

Source: "1985 Texas Livestock, Dairy and Poultry Statistics", USDA, Bulletin 235, June 1986, pp. 32, 46; 1991 "Texas Livestock Statistics"; USDA, "Meat Animals - Prod., Dips., & Income", April 1996-2005; "1993 Texas Livestock Statistics", Bulletin 252, Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, August 1994; "Texas Agricultural Facts, 2004", December 2005, "Texas Ag Facts", various years. (December 1 previous year)

Hog Production and Gross Income in Texas 1974 - 2005



December 1 Inventory

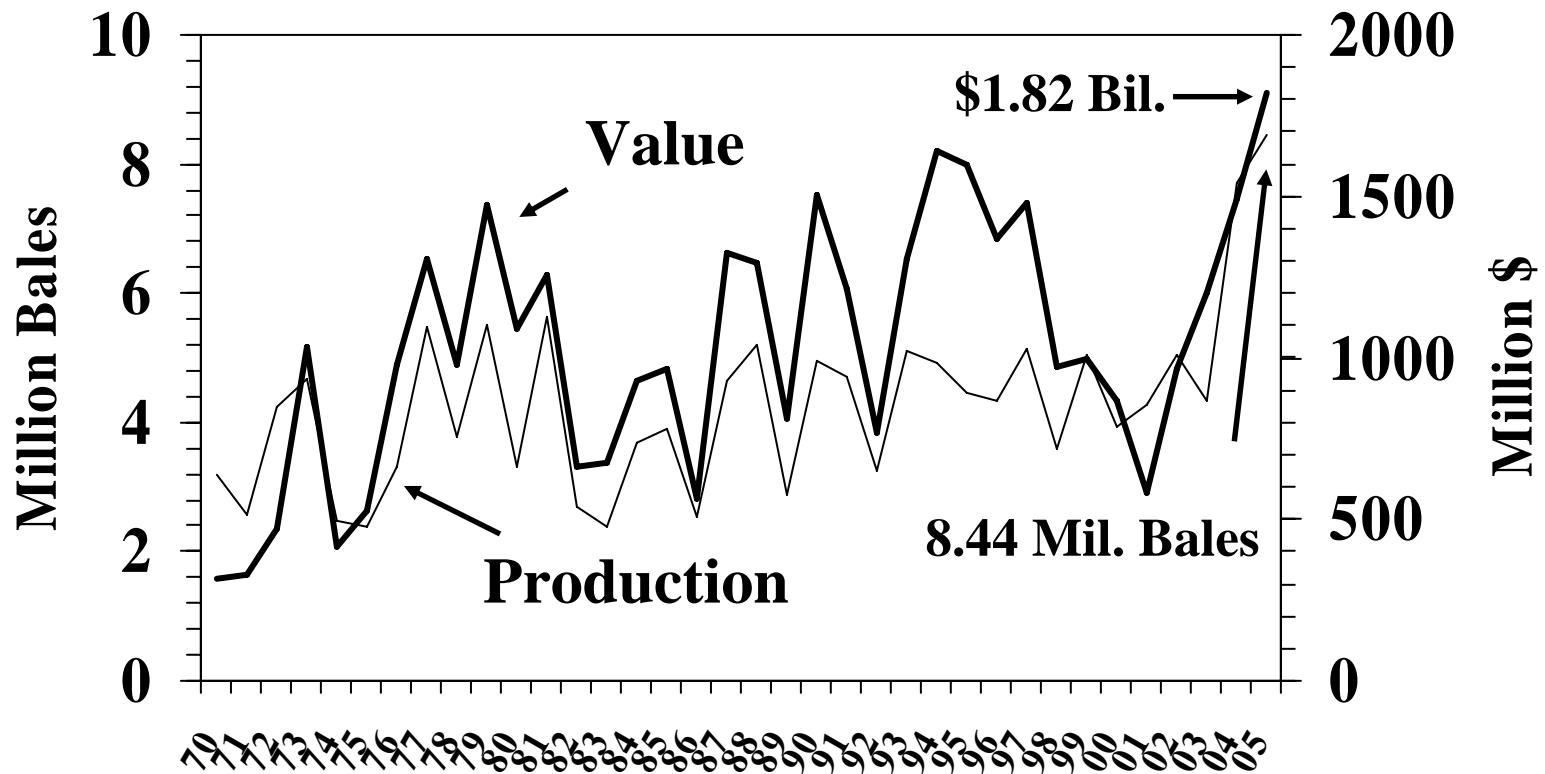
Value of Texas Upland Cotton and Cottonseed

The following table was compiled by Texas Cottonseed Crushers from their historical records and reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce and Department of Agriculture. (All Figures in Thousands)

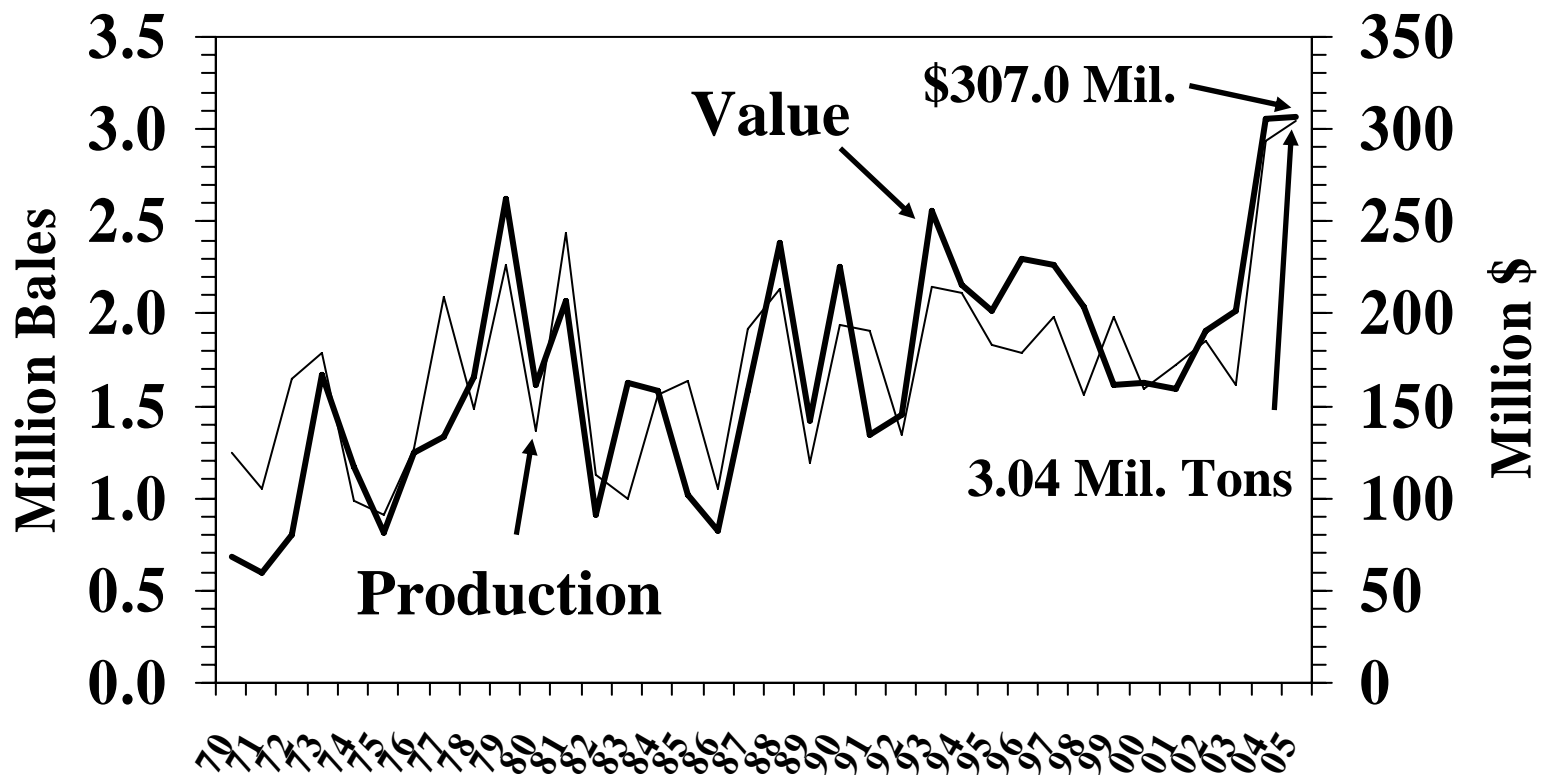
Crop Year	Upland Cotton		Cottonseed	
	Production	Value	Production	Value
	Bales	\$	Tons	\$
1970	3,191	314,913	1,242	68,310
1971*	2,579	328,915	1,050	59,325
1972	4,246	468,758	1,643	79,850
1973	4,673	1,031,798	1,788	167,178
1974	2,462	412,434	981	116,739
1975	2,382	523,659	909	81,628
1976	3,307	977,814	1,271	124,558
1977	5,465	1,303,730	2,089	133,696
1978	3,792	977,426	1,483	166,069
1979	5,515	1,474,490	2,264	262,624
1980	3,320	1,091,616	1,361	161,959
1981	5,645	1,259,964	2,438	207,230
1982	2,700	664,848	1,122	90,882
1983	2,380	677,443	1,002	162,324
1984	3,680	927,360	1,563	157,863
1985	3,910	968,429	1,634	102,156
1986	2,535	560,945	1,053	82,118
1987	4,635	1,325,981	1,915	157,971
1988	5,215	1,291,651	2,131	238,672
1989	2,870	812,784	1,189	141,491
1990	4,965	1,506,182	1,943	225,388
1991	4,710	1,211,789	1,903	134,162
1992	3,265	769,495	1,346	145,368
1993	5,095	1,308,396	2,147	255,493
1994	4,915	1,642,003	2,111	215,322
1995	4,460	1,597,037	1,828	201,080
1996	4,345	1,368,154	1,784	230,136
1997	5,140	1,482,787	1,983	226,062
1998	3,600	969,408	1,558	204,098
1999	5,050	993,840	1,987	160,947
2000	3,940	868,061	1,589	162,078
2001	4,260	580,723	1,724	159,470
2002	5,040	967,680	1,855	191,065
2003	4,330	1,199,237	1,616	202,000
2004	7,740	1,493,510	2,939	305,656
2005	8,440	1,823,040	3,040	307,040

*Beginning in 1971, basis for cotton prices was changed from 500 pound gross weight to 480 pound net weight bale; to compute comparable prices for previous years multiply price times 1.04167. Source: "Texas Agricultural Facts", Annual Summary, February 2006 and "Texas Ag Statistics", Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, Austin, Texas, various years.

Production and Value of Texas Upland Cotton, 1970 - 2005



Production and Value of Texas Upland Cottonseed, 1970 - 2005



Cotton: States' ranking for cash receipts, 2004

Rank	State	Value of receipts 1,000 dollars	Percent of total receipts	Cumulative percent 1/ ----- Percent -----	Percent of State's total for all commodities	State's total for all commodities 1,000 dollars
1	Texas	1,546,320	28.6	28.6	9.4	16,498,398
2	California	772,711	14.3	42.9	2.4	31,835,183
3	Mississippi	526,497	9.7	52.6	12.9	4,089,158
4	Georgia	487,410	9.0	61.7	8.0	6,107,025
5	Arkansas	464,672	8.6	70.3	7.0	6,604,401
6	North Carolina	304,438	5.6	75.9	3.7	8,210,496
7	Tennessee	225,093	4.2	80.1	8.8	2,561,984
8	Missouri	197,986	3.7	83.7	3.4	5,818,728
9	Louisiana	196,766	3.6	87.4	8.8	2,225,802
10	Arizona	194,309	3.6	91.0	6.3	3,065,604
11	Alabama	193,535	3.6	94.5	4.7	4,103,235
12	South Carolina	88,218	1.6	96.2	4.6	1,909,098
13	Oklahoma	73,921	1.4	97.5	1.5	5,054,570
14	Virginia	38,945	0.7	98.3	1.5	2,684,392
15	New Mexico	32,908	0.6	98.9	1.3	2,564,862
16	Kansas	32,781	0.6	99.5	0.3	9,502,727
17	Florida	28,704	0.5	100.0	0.4	6,843,731
	United States	5,405,215	--	--	2.2	241,241,403

-- = Not applicable.

Numbers may not add due to rounding.

1/ The cumulative percentage is the sum of the percent of total receipts for each commodity and all preceding commodities,

Economic Research Service/USDA

Information Contacts: Larry Traub

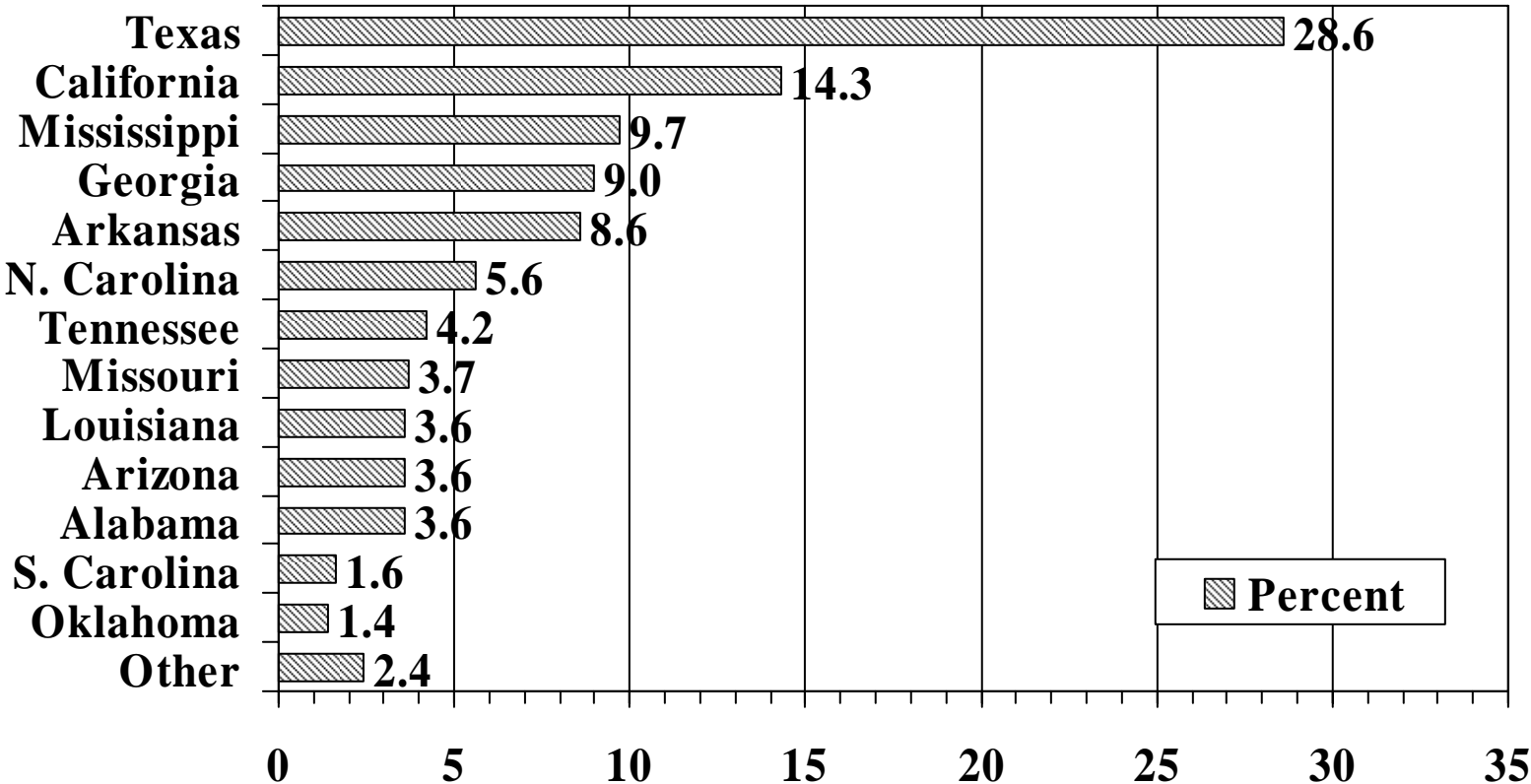
E-Mail: ltraub@ers.usda.gov

Roger Strickland

E-Mail: rogers@ers.usda.gov

Revised: August 8, 2005

States' Percentages of Total Cotton Receipts, 2004



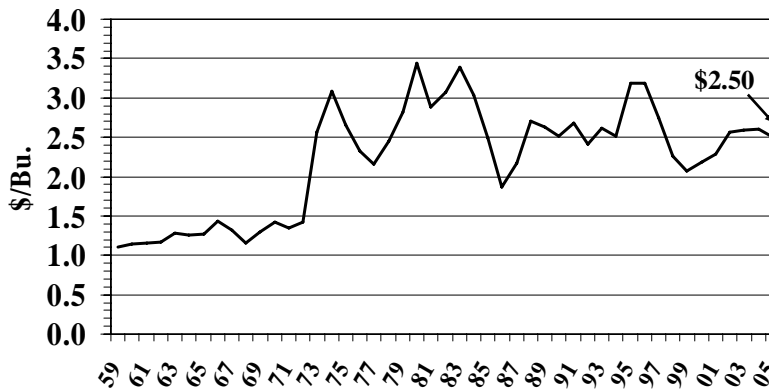
Texas Marketing Year Average Prices Received by Farmers, Crops, 1959 - 2005

Year	All Corn	Upland Cotton	All Hay	Oats	Peanuts	Rice	Grain Sorghum	Wheat
	\$/bu.	¢/lb.	\$/ton	\$/bu.	¢/lb.	\$/cwt.	\$/cwt.	\$/bu.
1959	1.10	29.80	22.30	0.67	9.30	4.94	1.61	1.77
1960	1.14	28.30	22.90	0.71	9.90	4.85	1.56	1.76
1961	1.16	29.80	22.10	0.69	10.40	5.31	1.68	1.80
1962	1.17	30.50	22.90	0.76	10.60	5.03	1.72	2.08
1963	1.28	30.70	27.00	0.81	10.80	5.09	1.81	1.91
1964	1.26	28.70	24.60	0.73	10.90	4.94	1.92	1.53
1965	1.27	27.10	22.30	0.71	11.00	5.04	1.77	1.34
1966	1.43	17.60	22.50	0.75	11.00	5.13	1.84	1.66
1967	1.32	20.40	25.00	0.82	11.20	4.94	1.81	1.46
1968	1.15	20.20	23.50	0.74	11.70	4.97	1.73	1.26
1969	1.29	19.30	25.50	0.68	11.90	4.88	1.95	1.25
1970	1.42	20.60	26.50	0.70	12.20	5.25	2.14	1.30
1971	1.34	26.60	30.00	0.85	12.80	5.35	2.00	1.45
1972	1.42	23.00	29.00	0.85	13.60	6.44	2.55	1.56
1973	2.57	46.00	35.50	1.12	15.90	14.80	3.89	3.04
1974	3.09	34.90	47.00	1.48	17.20	10.90	4.78	3.87
1975	2.66	45.80	47.00	1.51	18.60	8.81	4.28	3.38
1976	2.33	61.60	49.00	1.64	18.90	7.21	3.68	3.04
1977	2.16	49.70	49.00	1.23	19.60	9.55	3.42	2.15
1978	2.45	53.70	53.50	1.30	20.20	9.27	3.86	2.93
1979	2.82	56.46	53.50	1.55	20.90	11.60	4.55	3.86
1980	3.44	68.40	65.50	1.84	35.10	12.80	5.61	3.74
1981	2.88	50.12	63.00	1.97	26.50	10.40	4.44	3.65
1982	3.07	52.27	72.50	2.12	25.60	8.94	4.42	3.42
1983	3.39	62.61	77.50	1.78	25.30	9.97	5.20	3.38
1984	3.03	54.24	96.00	2.16	25.90	8.90	4.64	3.39
1985	2.49	51.46	68.00	1.97	25.50	7.38	3.93	2.97
1986	1.87	47.56	60.00	1.65	29.60	4.22	2.86	2.32
1987	2.17	58.73	65.00	2.00	27.00	8.07	3.18	2.36
1988	2.71	51.39	74.00	2.42	26.80	7.24	4.49	3.39
1989	2.63	59.19	75.00	2.06	28.20	8.02	3.93	3.79
1990	2.51	63.65	67.50	1.51	41.90	7.41	4.15	2.74
1991	2.68	51.96	62.50	1.43	28.00	8.15	4.34	2.69
1992	2.41	49.12	64.00	1.66	26.90	6.17	3.62	3.18
1993	2.61	55.09	68.00	1.59	29.60	7.60	4.46	2.86
1994	2.51	70.10	69.00	1.83	28.50	7.12	4.05	3.22
1995	3.19	74.63	72.00	2.19	28.70	9.73	6.06	4.19
1996	3.19	66.35	98.00	3.43	24.80	10.80	4.83	4.98
1997	2.74	62.86	72.00	2.36	24.30	10.90	4.25	3.25
1998	2.26	57.05	89.00	1.44	24.60	9.32	3.56	2.66
1999	2.07	42.24	71.50	1.54	20.60	6.04	3.08	2.28
2000	2.18	45.90	76.00	1.60	24.60	5.82	3.28	2.52
2001	2.29	28.40	75.00	2.20	22.60	4.61	3.64	2.78
2002	2.57	40.00	77.00	1.72	18.20	4.16	4.18	3.02
2003	2.59	57.70	74.00	2.20	19.50	7.35	4.13	3.06
2004	2.60	40.20	77.00	1.91	19.20	7.96	3.99	3.34
2005***	2.50	45.00	84.50	2.35	17.90	7.95	3.85	3.30

Source: Texas Ag Facts, Annual Summary, various issues in February; Texas Ag Statistics, 2005, USDA/TASS, Austin. Numbers revised from USDA/NASS/Quick Stats Program. **After 1988 all hay market year average price cannot be derived from value and production.

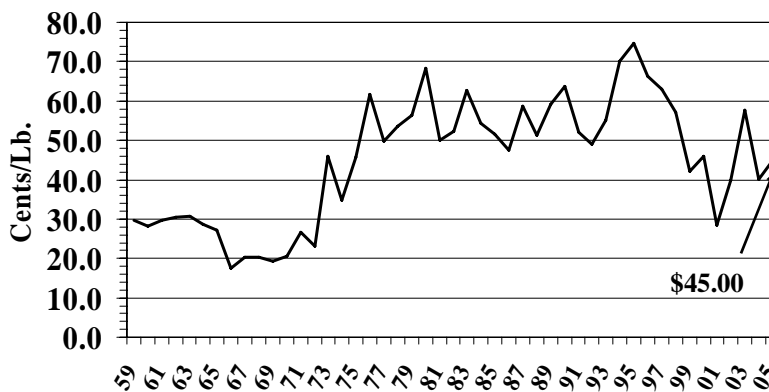
***Preliminary

Texas All Corn Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



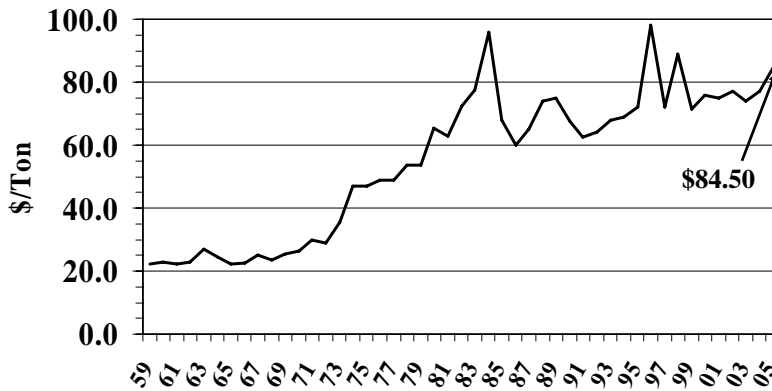
2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas All Cotton Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



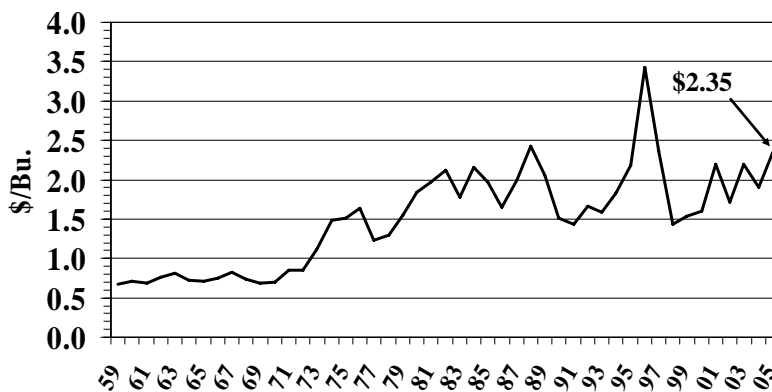
2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas All Hay Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



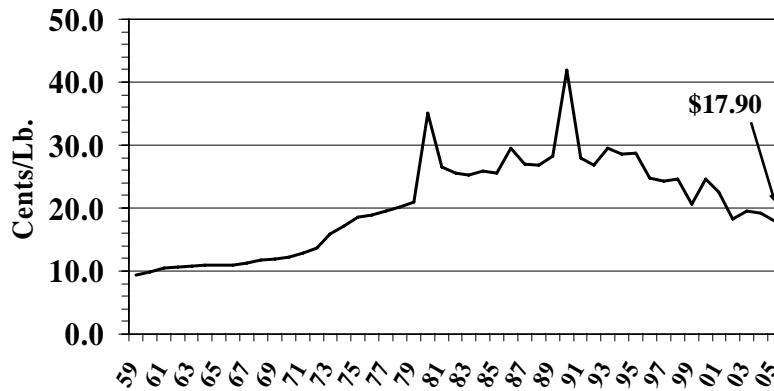
2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Oat Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



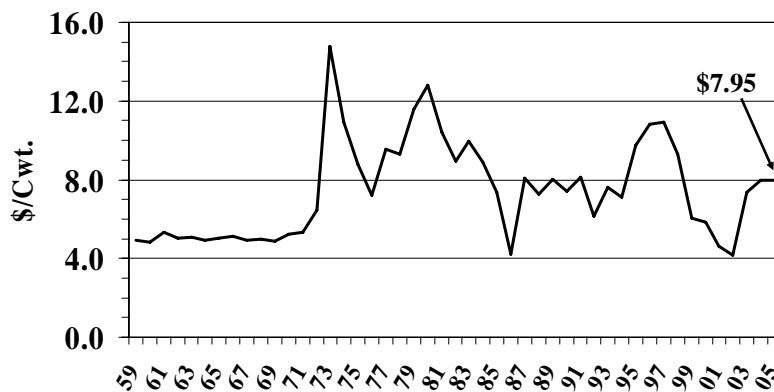
2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Peanut Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



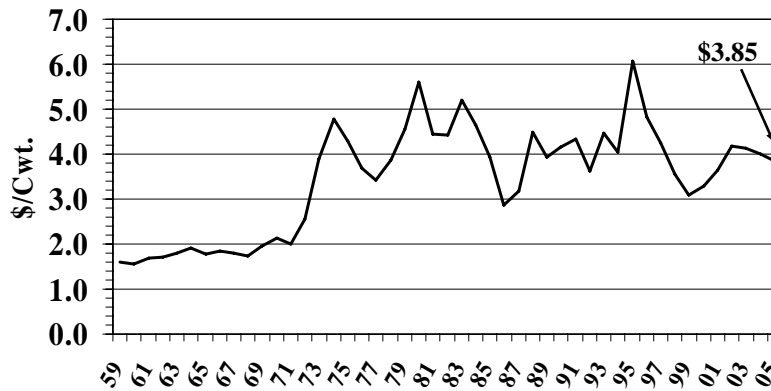
2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Rice Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



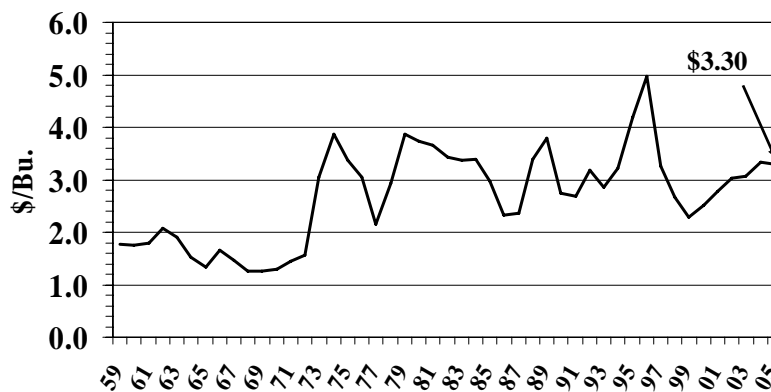
2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

U.S. Grain Sorghum Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

U.S. Wheat Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



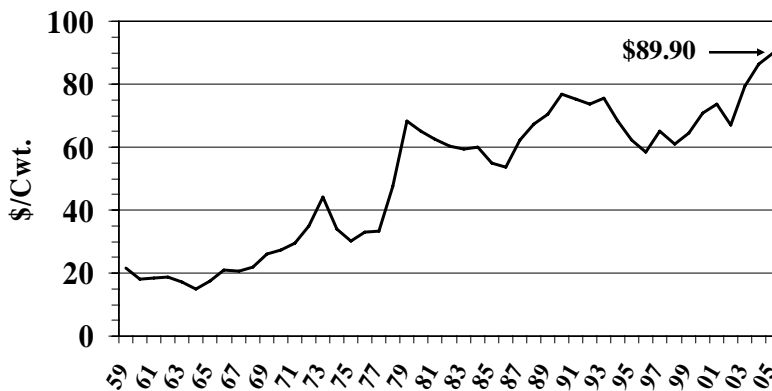
2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Marketing Year Average Prices Received by Farmers, Livestock and Livestock Products, 1959-2005

Year	Beef Cattle	Calves	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Commercial Broilers	Market Eggs	Milk (Wholesale)
	-----\$/100 lbs -----					¢/lb	¢/doz.	\$/100 lbs.
1959	21.60	25.80	14.40	9.40	18.10	15.50	30.90	5.26
1960	18.10	21.50	14.70	7.70	15.80	16.70	34.00	5.27
1961	18.40	23.10	16.40	6.80	13.30	13.60	34.40	5.17
1962	18.60	24.30	16.30	7.40	14.30	15.10	35.00	4.91
1963	17.20	23.10	15.10	7.50	15.10	14.40	36.40	5.10
1964	14.90	18.60	14.80	7.70	16.80	14.00	35.90	5.10
1965	17.50	20.90	18.80	8.20	20.40	14.90	36.40	5.03
1966	21.10	24.60	23.30	9.50	20.80	15.20	40.70	5.91
1967	20.70	24.80	19.00	7.80	20.70	13.30	32.60	6.02
1968	21.80	26.20	18.10	9.00	22.50	14.40	36.90	6.35
1969	26.00	31.00	21.60	11.30	26.40	15.50	45.00	6.74
1970	27.30	33.20	22.50	11.20	24.80	13.70	42.10	6.86
1971	29.60	35.50	16.60	8.50	25.30	14.10	33.90	6.95
1972	34.90	44.50	24.00	19.60	29.40	14.20	33.70	7.17
1973	44.00	57.70	37.90	16.40	35.20	22.80	55.50	8.18
1974	34.00	33.70	33.30	14.20	35.70	21.30	56.20	9.22
1975	30.30	24.80	43.70	15.90	41.20	27.80	59.60	9.45
1976	32.90	33.10	41.50	16.70	50.30	25.00	66.60	10.60
1977	33.20	34.70	38.00	16.30	52.20	25.30	62.30	10.70
1978	47.70	60.10	43.80	27.20	67.60	28.00	60.80	11.60
1979	68.20	88.30	39.70	29.40	69.10	27.50	65.90	13.10
1980	65.20	73.60	35.90	22.70	66.70	29.50	64.90	13.90
1981	62.40	62.50	41.70	23.20	56.80	30.00	71.60	14.80
1982	60.40	59.40	49.60	22.40	53.60	29.00	69.00	14.60
1983	59.30	62.50	45.20	15.70	54.40	30.00	70.00	14.50
1984	60.00	60.70	45.50	18.30	59.70	35.00	82.00	14.30
1985	55.00	62.20	43.40	30.10	69.60	32.00	65.00	13.80
1986	53.50	60.60	47.30	27.30	71.60	36.00	70.20	13.60
1987	62.10	78.70	50.60	33.00	84.80	31.00	67.20	13.70
1988	67.20	86.90	41.30	28.80	75.10	35.00	56.90	13.20
1989	70.40	89.00	39.90	30.00	71.10	38.50	74.50	14.30
1990	76.80	94.30	48.20	29.80	58.90	35.00	66.80	14.70
1991	75.20	96.20	45.10	27.40	52.70	34.00	62.50	12.70
1992	73.70	85.80	36.40	29.30	62.00	35.00	51.10	13.70
1993	75.60	95.20	39.90	34.40	64.90	37.50	56.90	13.30
1994	68.10	87.40	35.10	35.70	64.80	39.50	49.60	13.40
1995	62.20	71.80	35.50	33.40	78.50	37.00	54.10	13.00
1996	58.30	54.70	45.90	34.20	87.80	38.50	72.20	15.10
1997	65.00	86.30	47.40	44.70	90.50	37.00	59.50	13.70
1998	61.10	84.00	30.70	37.10	73.30	39.00	53.10	15.70
1999	64.60	89.50	27.50	38.90	76.50	37.00	44.00	15.00
2000	70.70	107.00	36.60	41.10	81.20	34.00	43.10	13.40
2001	73.50	107.00	39.10	42.70	74.80	39.00	44.90	15.80
2002	67.10	95.50	28.70	35.30	75.90	31.00	43.30	12.90
2003	79.50	102.00	33.60	39.60	97.10	35.00	55.90	13.00
2004	86.50	123.00	44.90	43.40	110.00	35.00	51.00	16.30
2005*	89.90	136.00	45.40	52.10	113.00	1/	34.20	15.70

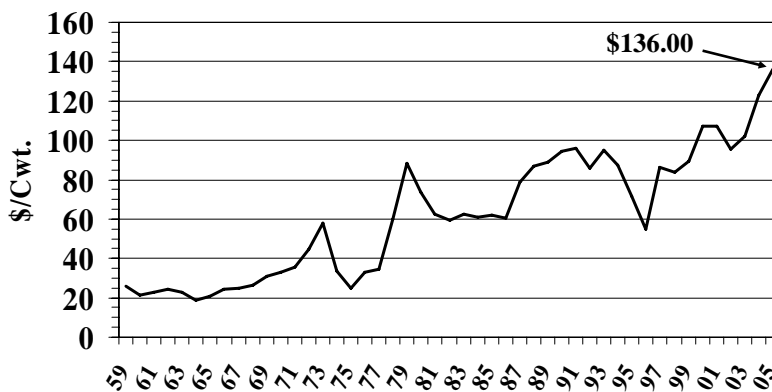
Source: Texas Agricultural Statistics, 2004; Texas Ag Facts, bimonthly issues, TASS/Austin. *Preliminary 1/ Monthly prices discontinued

Texas Beef Cattle Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



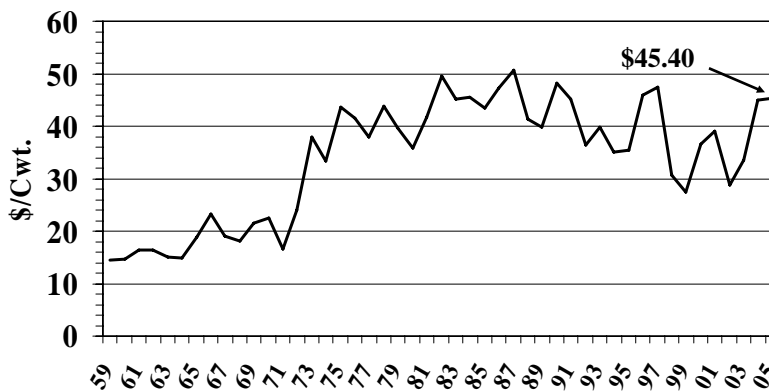
2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Calf Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Hog Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



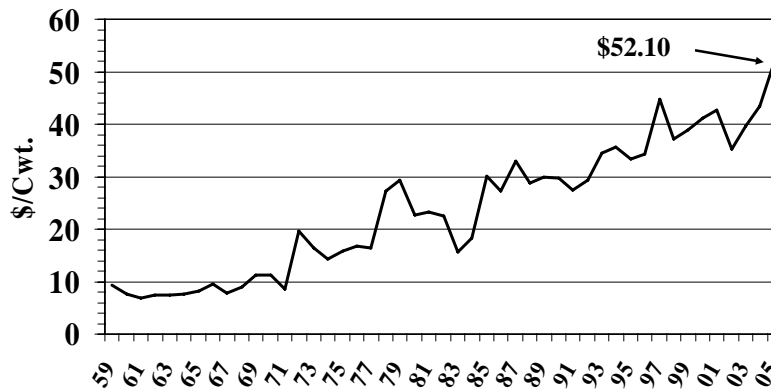
2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Commercial Broiler Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2004



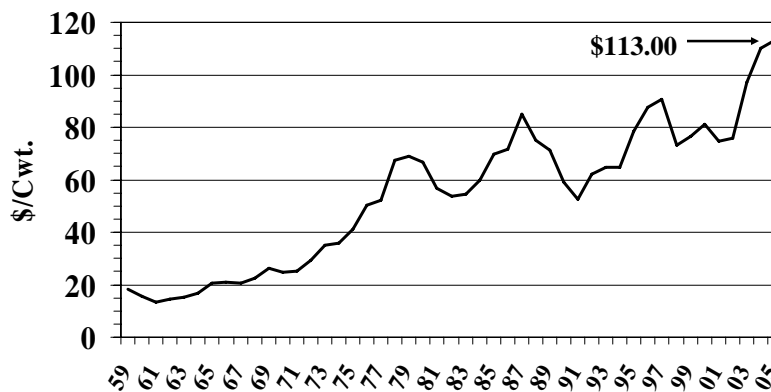
2004 Preliminary; Monthly prices discontinued in 1999
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Sheep Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Lamb Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



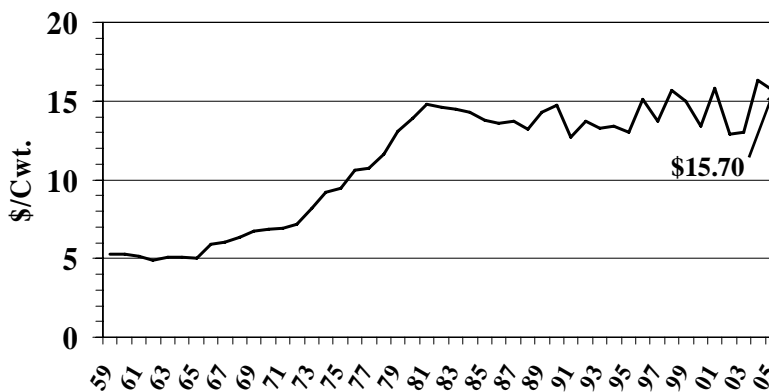
2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Egg Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas Milk (Wholesale) Prices Prices Received 1959 - 2005



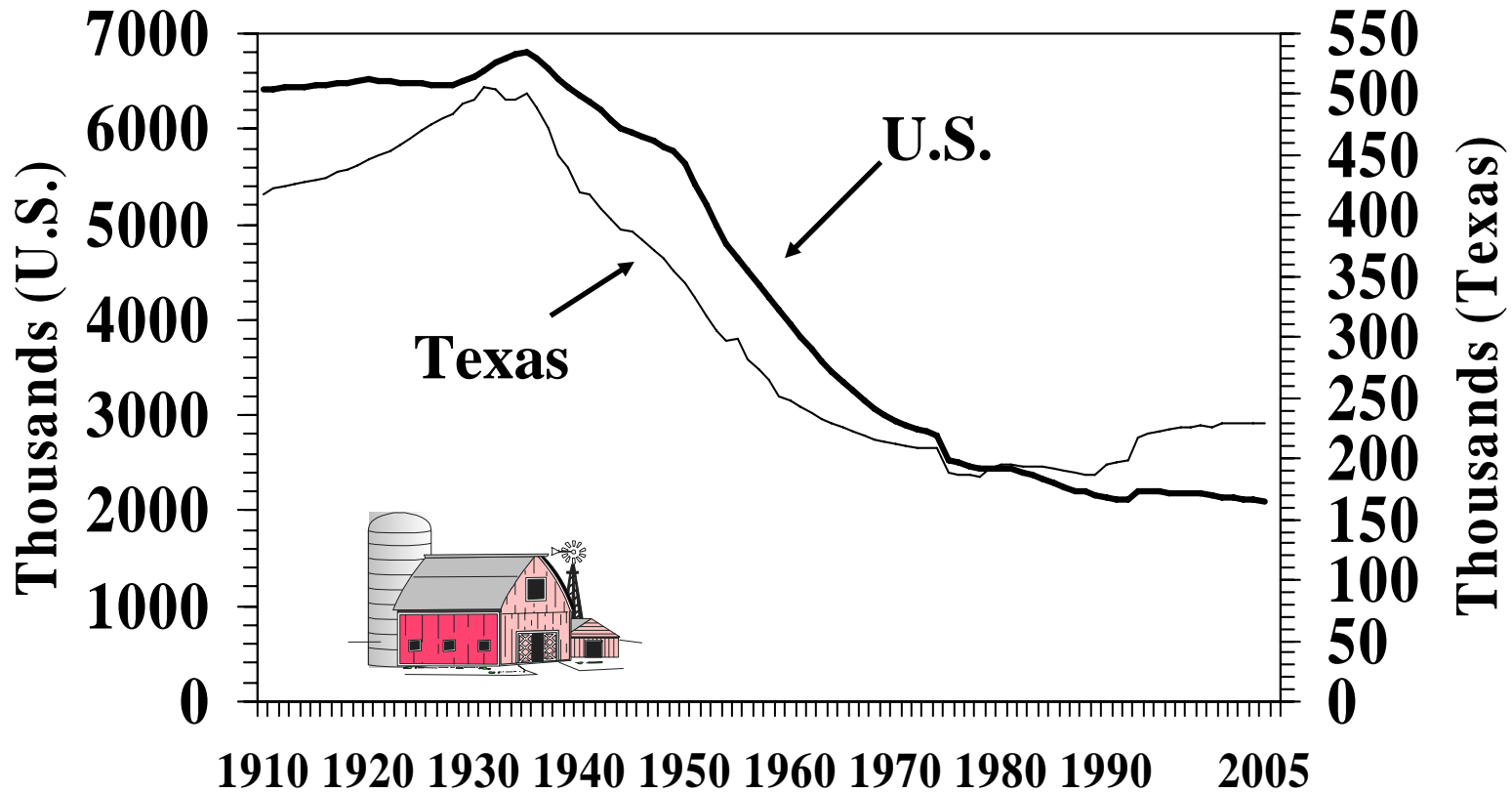
2005 Preliminary
Note: Prices Received by Farmers

Texas and United States Number of Farms, 1910 - 2005
(1,000)

Texas				U.S.			
Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms
1910	418	1960	247	1910	6,406	1960	3,963
1911	422	1961	242	1911	6,425	1961	3,825
1912	424	1962	237	1912	6,430	1962	3,692
1913	426	1963	233	1913	6,437	1963	3,572
1914	428	1964	230	1914	6,447	1964	3,457
1915	430	1965	226	1915	6,458	1965	3,356
1916	432	1966	222	1916	6,463	1966	3,257
1917	436	1967	219	1917	6,478	1967	3,162
1918	438	1968	216	1918	6,488	1968	3,071
1919	442	1969	214	1919	6,506	1969	3,000
1920	446	1970	212	1920	6,518	1970	2,949
1921	450	1971	210	1921	6,511	1971	2,902
1922	454	1972	209	1922	6,500	1972	2,860
1923	458	1973	209	1923	6,492	1973	2,823
1924	464	1974	209	1924	6,480	1974	2,795
1925	470	1975	189	1925	6,471	1975	2,521
1926	476	1976	187	1926	6,462	1976	2,497
1927	481	1977	186	1927	6,458	1977	2,456
1928	484	1978	185	1928	6,470	1978	2,436
1929	492	1979	192	1929	6,512	1979	2,437
1930	496	1980	196	1930	6,546	1980	2,440
1931	506	1981	195	1931	6,609	1981	2,440
1932	504	1982	194	1932	6,687	1982	2,407
1933	496	1983	194	1933	6,741	1983	2,379
1934	496	1984	194	1934	6,776	1984	2,334
1935	501	1985	192	1935	6,814	1985	2,293
1936	489	1986	190	1936	6,739	1986	2,250
1937	472	1987	188	1937	6,636	1987	2,213
1938	449	1988	187	1938	6,527	1988	2,197
1939	440	1989	186	1939	6,441	1989	2,171
1940	420	1990	196	1940	6,350	1990	2,146
1941	418	1991	197	1941	6,293	1991	2,117
1942	406	1992	198	1942	6,202	1992	2,108
1943	397	1993	218	1943	6,089	1993	2,202
1944	389	1994	220	1944	6,003	1994	2,198
1945	387	1995	222	1945	5,967	1995	2,196
1946	380	1996	224	1946	5,926	1996	2,191
1947	372	1997	225	1947	5,871	1997	2,191
1948	365	1998	226	1948	5,803	1998	2,192
1949	355	1999	227	1949	5,772	1999	2,187
1950	345	2000	226	1950	5,648	2000	2,167
1951	332	2001	229	1951	5,428	2001	2,148
1952	318	2002	229	1952	5,198	2002	2,135
1953	305	2003	229	1953	4,984	2003	2,127
1954	297	2004	229	1954	4,798	2004	2,113
1955	298	2005	230	1955	4,654	2005	2,101
1956	281			1956	4,514		
1957	273			1957	4,372		
1958	265			1958	4,233		
1959	252			1959	4,105		

Source: TDA/USDA, "1966-1989 Texas Historical Crops Statistics", compiled by Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, August 1991, USDA; "Texas Ag Facts", USDA/TASS; "Farm Numbers and Land in Farms", USDA/NASS, various years.

Texas and U.S. Number of Farms, 1910 - 2005



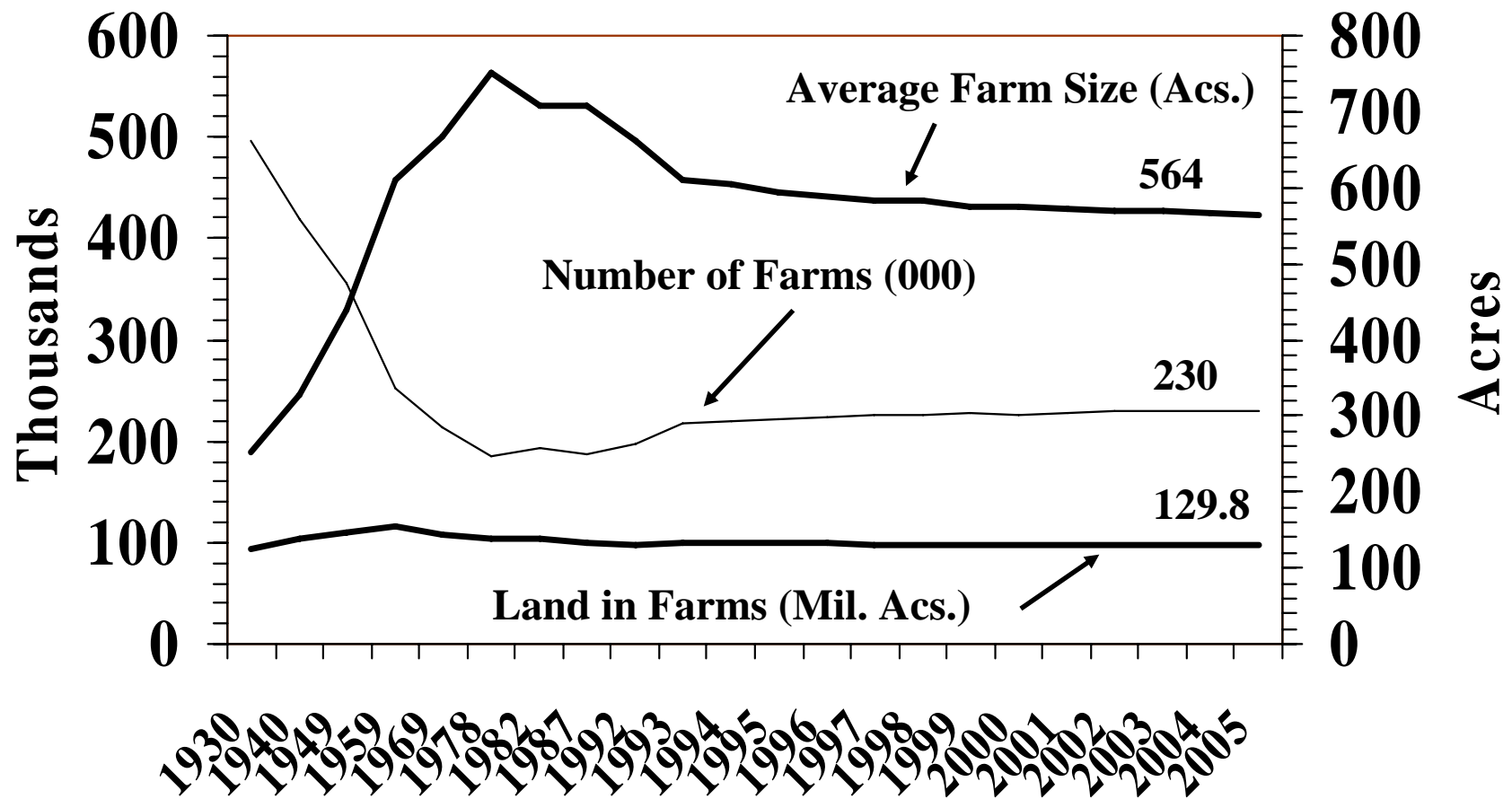
Historical Overview of the Number of Farms and Farm Size in Texas

Variable	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993
Number of farms	230,000	229,000	229,000	229,000	228,600	226,000	227,000	226,000	225,000	224,000	222,000	220,000	218,000
Land in farms (000 acres)	129,800	130,000	130,500	130,500	130,700	130,000	130,500	131,500	131,500	132,000	132,000	133,000	133,000
Average farm size (acs)	564	568	570	570	572	575	575	582	584	589	595	605	610
Number of Farms by Size in Acres:													
1-49	--	--	--	74,654	--	--	--	--	53,545	--	--	--	--
50-179	--	--	--	70,729	--	--	--	--	59,420	--	--	--	--
180-499	--	--	--	42,463	--	--	--	--	39,674	--	--	--	--
500-999	--	--	--	18,534	--	--	--	--	18,495	--	--	--	--
1,000 or more	--	--	--	22,447	--	--	--	--	23,167	--	--	--	--

Variable	1992	1987	1982	1978	1969	1959	1949	1940	1930
Number of farms	198,000	188,000	194,000	185,000	213,550	252,000	355,000	420,000	496,000
Land in farms (000 acres)	130,000	133,200	137,200	139,000	142,567	154,000	145,389	137,683	124,707
Average farm size (acs)	661	709	707	751	668	611	439	329	252
Number of Farms by Size in Acres:									
1-49	45,636	49,833	44,572	30,478	38,105	45,392	91,444	126,566	166,768
50-179	54,214	57,666	58,198	56,742	69,574	76,185	126,583	183,716	232,413
180-499	38,602	39,143	40,246	43,356	56,667	61,720	73,815	74,336	70,096
500-999	18,800	19,327	19,962	21,760	26,199	23,668	21,399	18,283	14,331
1,000 or more	23,392	22,819	22,042	23,059	23,005	20,106	18,175	15,101	11,881

Source: Don E. Albrecht. "The Changing Texas Agriculture: An Overview of the 1987 Census of Agriculture", Departmental Technical Report No. 90-2, Department of Rural Sociology, TAES, The Texas A&M University System, College Station, Texas, 1990. Number of Farms and Land in Farms, USDA publication, February 2005. "1997 and 2002 Census of Agriculture" Highlights of Agriculture, 1999. NOTE: Number of Farms by Size in Acres Data Not Available for 1993-1996, 1998-2001, 2003, and 2004. 2004 numbers preliminary.

Historical Overview of the Number of Farms, Land in Farms, and Average Farm Size in Texas, 1930 - 2005

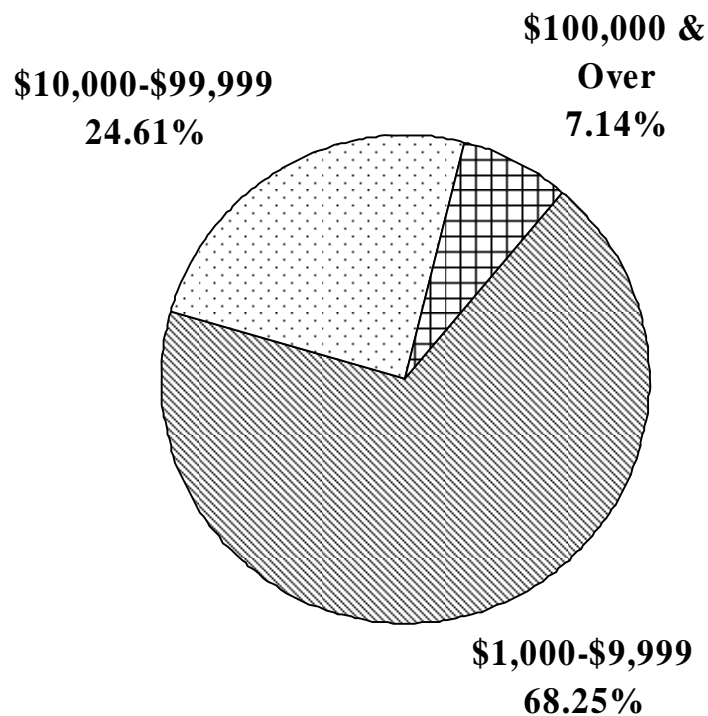


**Texas: Number of Farms and Land in Farms
by Economic Sales Class**

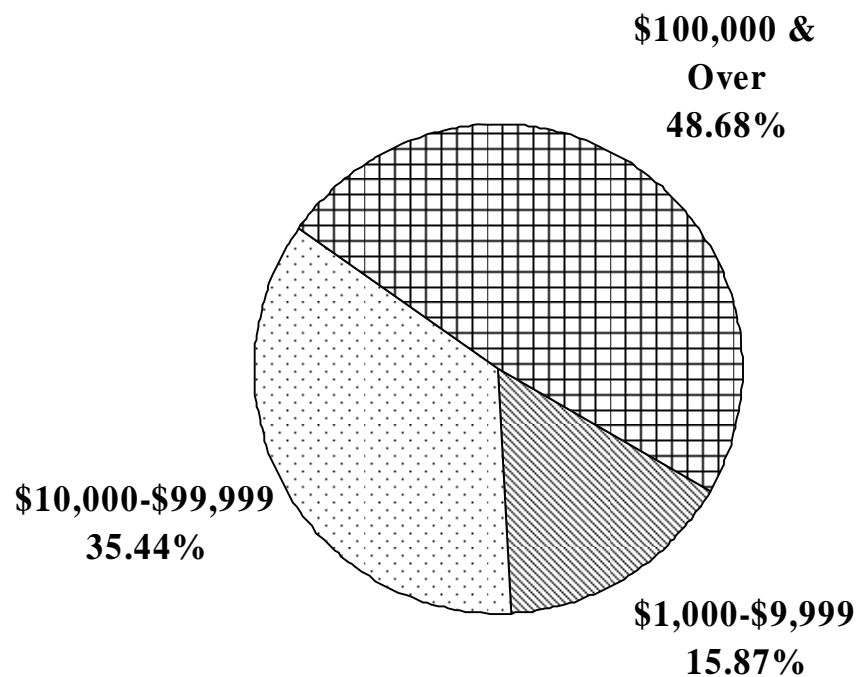
Economic Sales Class	Number of Farms	Percent of Total Farms	Land in Farms	Percent of Total Land
	Number	%	(000 acres)	%
2005				
\$1,000-\$9,999	157,000	68.26	20,600	15.87
\$10,000-\$99,999	56,600	24.61	46,000	35.44
\$100,000-\$249,999	8,200	3.57	23,500	18.10
\$250,000-\$499,999	4,500	1.96	16,100	12.40
\$500,000 & Over	3,700	1.61	23,600	18.18
Total	230,000	100.00	129,800	100.00
2004				
\$1,000-\$9,999	156,500	68.34	20,700	15.92
\$10,000-\$99,999	56,500	24.67	46,400	35.69
\$100,000-\$249,999	8,000	3.49	23,600	18.15
\$250,000-\$499,999	4,400	1.92	16,100	12.38
\$500,000 & Over	3,600	1.57	23,200	17.85
Total	229,000	100.00	130,000	100.00
2003				
\$1,000-\$9,999	157,000	68.56	21,000	16.09
\$10,000-\$99,999	56,000	24.45	46,500	35.63
\$100,000-\$249,999	8,000	3.49	23,500	18.01
\$250,000-\$499,999	4,500	1.97	16,500	12.64
\$500,000 & over	3,500	1.53	23,000	17.63
Total	229,000	100.00	130,500	100.00

Source: USDA, "Farm Numbers and Land in Farms, February 2006.
Some numbers may not add due to rounding.

Number of Farms and Land in Farms by Farm Sales Categories in Texas, 2005 (% Distribution)



Number of Farms (%)



Land in Farms (%)

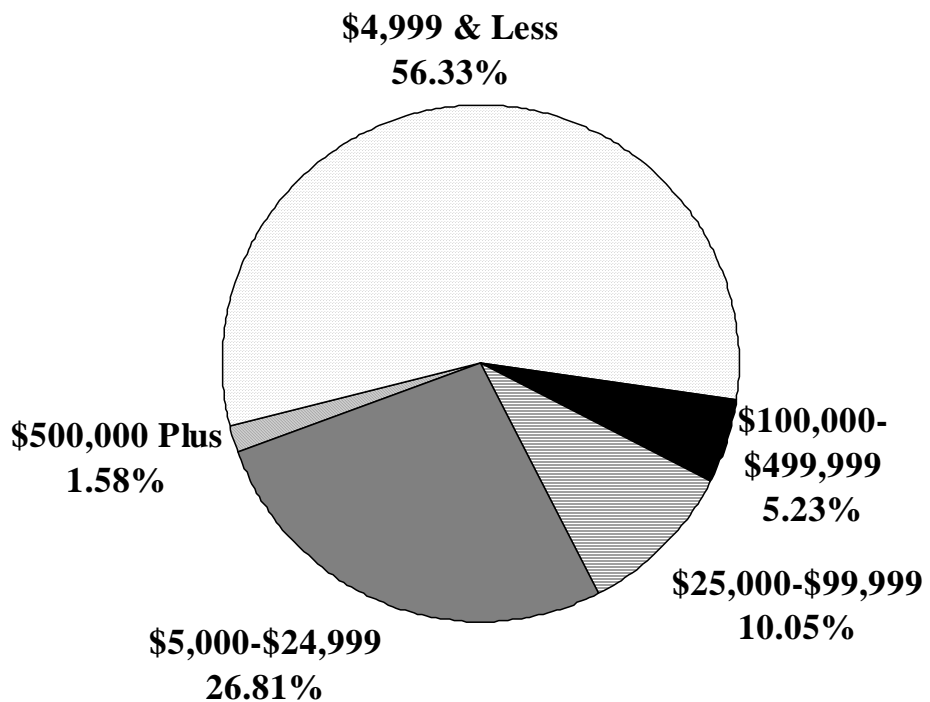
**Number of Farms and Total Farm Sales by
Farm Sales Categories in Texas, 2002**

Total Farm Sales Categories	Number of Farms	Total Sales (\$1,000)	Percent of Farms	Percent of Total Sales
Less than \$2,499	94,906	147,182	41.46	1.00
\$2,500 to \$4,999	34,041	121,461	14.87	0.83
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31,076	216,350	13.57	1.48
\$10,000 to \$24,999	30,299	472,098	13.23	3.22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13,888	495,418	6.07	3.38
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9,125	670,061	3.99	4.57
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..	7,816	1,296,407	3.41	8.84
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..	4,159	1,431,611	1.82	9.76
\$500,000 or more	3,616	9,813,136	1.58	66.92
TOTAL	228,926	14,663,724	100.00	100.00

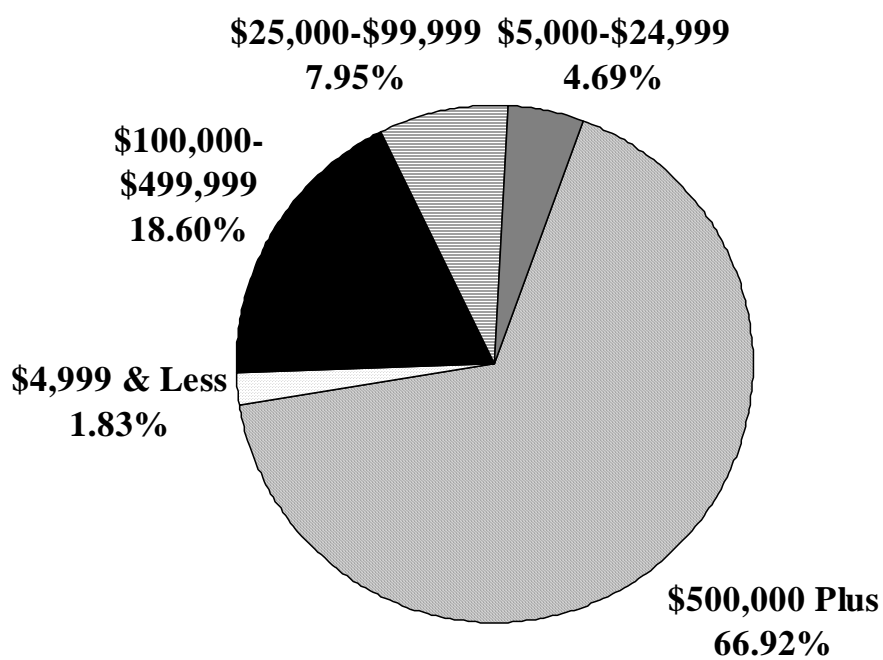
SOURCE: 2002 Census of Agriculture, Vol. 1, Geographic Area Series, Part 43A - Texas State and County Data, USDA/ESA/Bureau of the Census - 2002.

Numbers may not add due to rounding. Total farms in Census less than reported by Texas Agricultural Statistical Service because of omissions in Census data.

Number of Farms and Total Farm Sales by Farm Sales Categories in Texas, 2002 (% Distribution)



Number of Farms (%)
228,926 Farms



Total Farm Sales (%)
\$14.66 Billion Total Sales

Historical Overview of the Number of Farms and Farm Size in the United States

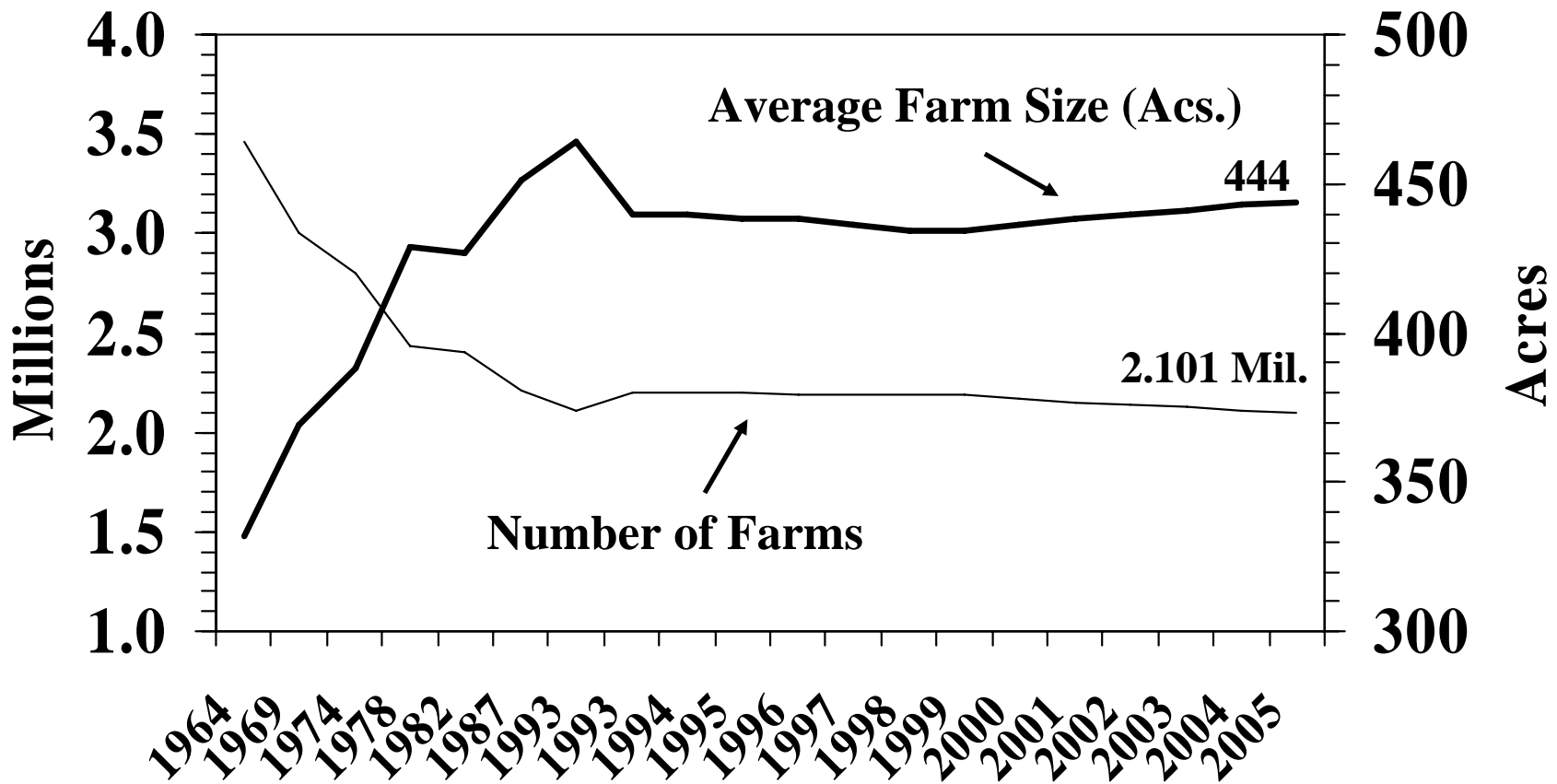
Variable	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995
Number of farms	2,100,990	2,112,970	2,126,860	2,135,360	2,148,630	2,166,780	2,187,280	2,192,330	2,190,510	2,190,500	2,196,400
Land in farms (000 acres)	933,400	936,295	938,650	940,300	942,070	945,080	948,460	952,080	956,010	958,675	962,515
Average farm size (acs)	444	443	441	440	438	436	434	434	436	438	438
Number of Farms by Size in Acres:											
1-49	--	--	--	742,036	--	--	--	--	564,348	--	--
50-179	--	--	--	658,804	--	--	--	--	592,972	--	--
180-499	--	--	--	389,442	--	--	--	--	402,769	--	--
500-999	--	--	--	161,879	--	--	--	--	175,690	--	--
1,000 or more	--	--	--	87,065	--	--	--	--	176,080	--	--

Variable	1994	1993	1992	1987	1982	1978	1974	1969	1964
Number of farms	2,197,690	2,201,590	2,107,840	2,213,000	2,407,000	2,436,000	2,795,000	3,000,000	3,457,000
Land in farms (acres)	965,935	968,845,000	978,503,000	998,923,000	1,027,795,000	1,044,790,000	1,084,433,000	1,107,811,000	1,146,106,000
Average farm size (acs)	440	440	464	451	427	429	388	369	332
Number of Farms by Size in Acres:									
1-49	--	--	554,207	595,694	636,917	542,787	507,797	635,576	820,015
50-179	--	--	584,146	644,849	711,652	759,047	827,884	1,001,706	1,175,370
180-499	--	--	427,648	478,294	526,510	581,631	616,098	726,363	806,743
500-999	--	--	186,387	200,058	203,925	213,209	207,297	215,659	210,437
1,000 or more	--	--	172,912	168,864	161,972	161,101	154,937	150,946	145,292

Source: Don E. Albrecht. "The Changing Texas Agriculture: An Overview of the 1987 Census of Agriculture", Departmental Technical Report No. 90-2, Department of Rural Sociology, TAES, The Texas A&M University System, College Station, Texas, 1990. Number of Farms and Land in Farms, USDA publication, February 2006.

"2002 Census of Agriculture" Highlights of Agriculture for United States. NOTE: Number of Farms by Size in Acres Data Not Available for 1993-1996, 1998-2001, 2003-2005. 2005 numbers preliminary.

Historical Overview of the Number of Farms and Average Farm Size in the United States 1964 - 2005

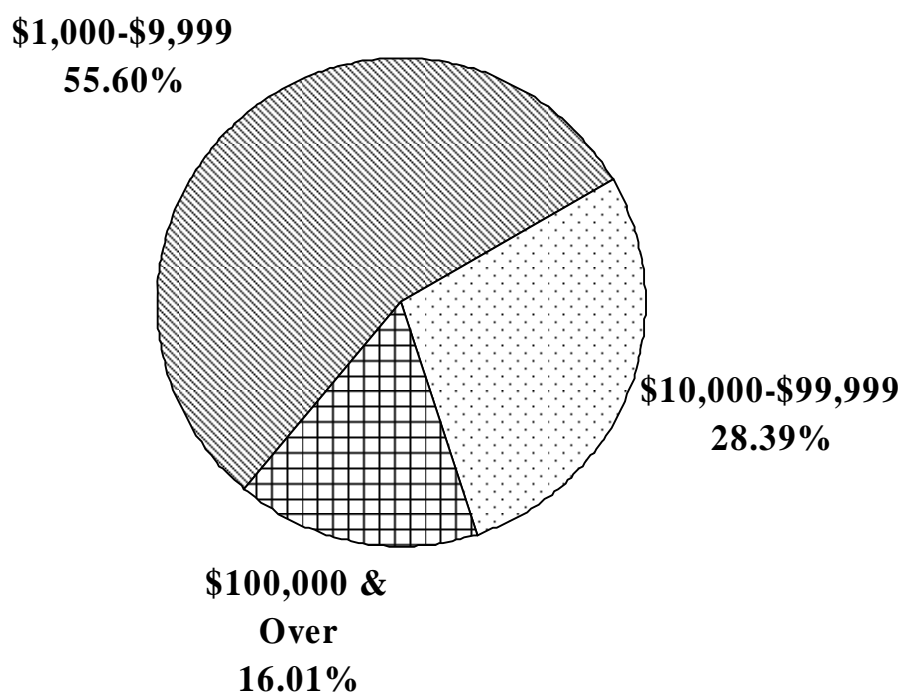


**U.S.: Number of Farms and Land in Farms
by Economic Sales Class**

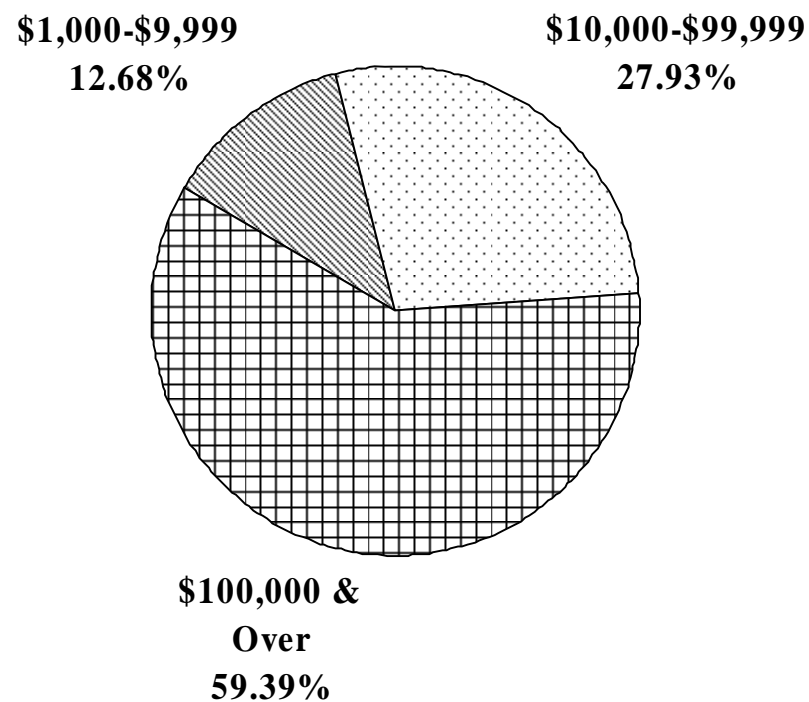
Economic Sales Class	Number of Farms	Percent of Total Farms	Land in Farms	Percent of Total Land
	Number	%	(000 acres)	%
2005				
\$1,000-\$9,999	1,168,220	55.60	118,350	12.68
\$10,000-\$99,999	596,440	28.39	260,705	27.93
\$100,000-\$249,000	166,880	7.94	192,195	20.59
\$250,000-\$499,999	90,040	4.29	152,295	16.32
\$500,000 & Over	79,410	3.78	209,855	22.48
Total	2,100,990	100.00	933,400	100.00
2004				
\$1,000-\$9,999	1,181,190	55.90	120,890	12.91
\$10,000-\$99,999	599,280	28.36	266,600	28.47
\$100,000-\$249,000	167,030	7.90	193,665	20.68
\$250,000-\$499,999	88,980	4.21	151,375	16.17
\$500,000 & Over	76,490	3.62	203,765	21.76
Total	2,112,970	100.00	936,295	100.00
2003				
\$1,000-\$9,999	1,199,270	56.39	124,770	13.29
\$10,000-\$99,999	600,540	28.24	270,055	28.77
\$100,000-\$249,000	167,220	7.86	196,055	20.89
\$250,000-\$499,999	86,550	4.07	150,135	15.99
\$500,000 & Over	73,280	3.45	197,635	21.06
Total	2,126,860	100.00	938,650	100.00

Source: USDA, "Farm Numbers and Land in Farms, February 2006.
Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Number of Farms and Land in Farms by Farm Sales Categories in the U.S., 2005 (% Distribution)



Number of Farms (%)



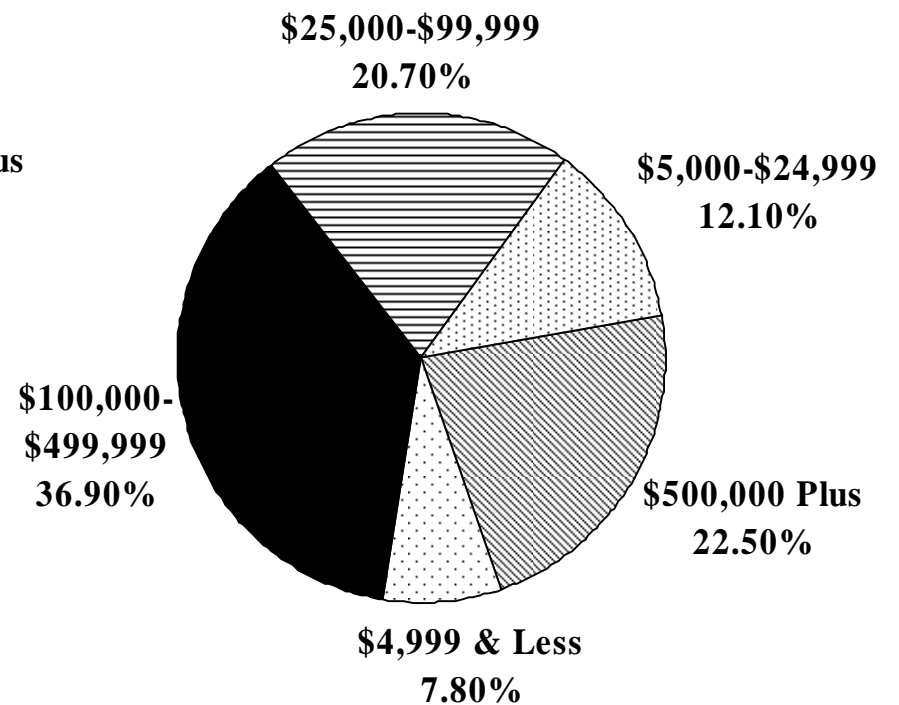
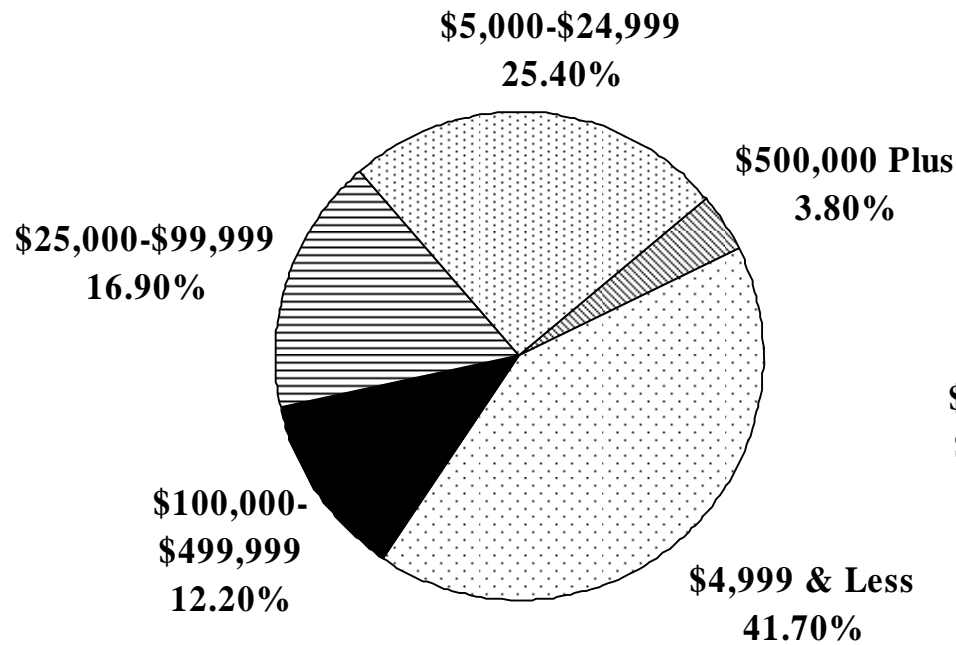
Land in Farms (%)

**Percent of Farms, Land in Farms, and Average Size Farm: By Economic Sales Class,
United States. 2003 - 2005**

Economic Sales Class	Percent of Total		Average Size Farm (Acres)
	Farms	Land	
		2005	
\$1,000 - \$2,499	26.5	4.0	67
\$2,500 - \$4,999	15.2	3.8	111
\$5,000 - \$9,999	13.9	4.9	156
\$10,000 - \$24,999	11.5	7.2	279
\$25,000 - \$49,999	8.7	9.2	471
\$50,000 - \$99,999	8.2	11.5	624
\$100,000 - \$249,999	7.9	20.6	1,158
\$250,000 - \$499,999	4.3	16.3	1,683
\$500,000 - \$999,999	2.1	10.8	2,283
\$1,000,000 +	1.7	11.7	3,056
Total	100.0	100.0	444
		2004	
\$1,000 - \$2,499	26.7	4.1	68
\$2,500 - \$4,999	15.2	3.9	114
\$5,000 - \$9,999	14.0	4.9	155
\$10,000 - \$19,999	11.5	7.5	289
\$20,000 - \$39,999	8.6	9.5	490
\$40,000 - \$99,999	8.3	11.5	614
\$100,000 - \$249,999	7.9	20.7	1,170
\$250,000 - \$499,999	4.2	16.2	1,723
\$500,000 - \$999,999	2.1	10.8	2,297
\$1,000,000 +	1.5	10.9	3,246
Total	100.0	100.0	443
		2003	
\$1,000 - \$2,499	27.0	4.3	70
\$2,500 - \$4,999	15.2	4.0	116
\$5,000 - \$9,999	14.0	4.9	154
\$10,000 - \$19,999	11.4	7.5	290
\$20,000 - \$39,999	8.6	9.8	503
\$40,000 - \$99,999	8.3	11.5	612
\$100,000 - \$249,999	7.9	20.9	1,168
\$250,000 - \$499,999	4.1	16.0	1,722
\$500,000 - \$999,999	2.1	10.5	2,207
\$1,000,000 +	1.4	10.6	3,342
Total	100.0	100.0	440

SOURCE: "Farms and Land in Farms", USDA/NASS, February 2006.
Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Percent of Farms and Land in Farms by Economic Sales Class, United States, 2005



Number of Farms (%)

Land in Farms (%)

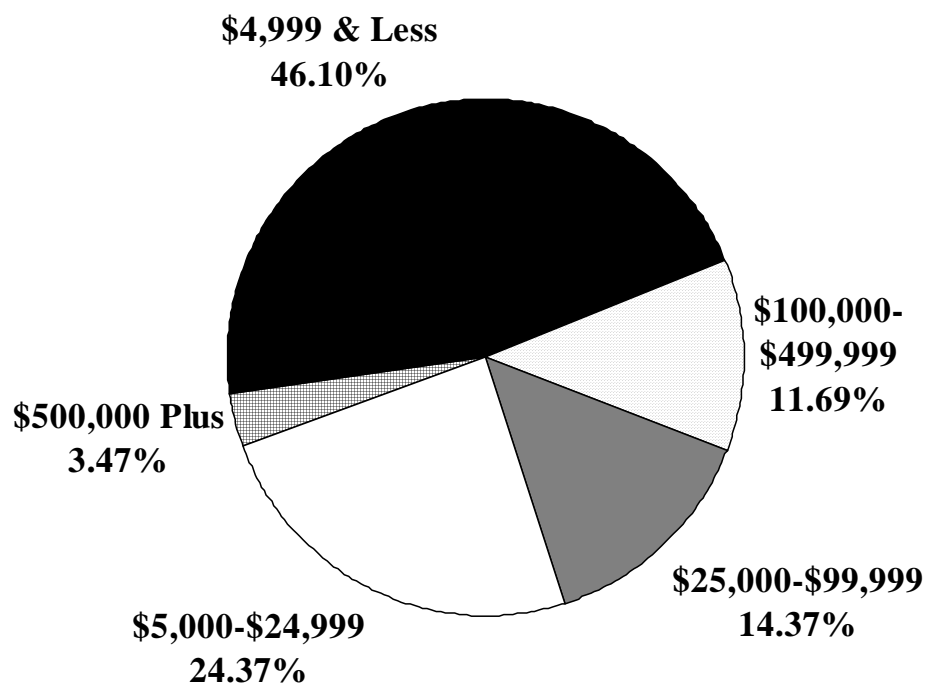
**Number of Farms and Total Farm Sales by
Farm Sales Categories in the United States, 2002**

Total Farm Sales Categories	Number of Farms	Total Sales (\$1,000)	Percent of Farms	Percent of Total Sales
Less than \$2,499	738,321	1,331,725	34.68	0.64
\$2,500 to \$4,999	243,026	824,039	11.42	0.40
\$5,000 to \$9,999	246,624	1,682,844	11.58	0.81
\$10,000 to \$24,999	272,333	4,326,886	12.79	2.09
\$25,000 to \$49,999	163,521	5,959,877	7.68	2.88
\$50,000 to \$99,999	142,532	10,667,412	6.69	5.15
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ..	162,831	26,865,755	7.65	12.97
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ..	85,909	29,796,883	4.04	14.38
\$500,000 or more	73,885	125,736,612	3.47	60.69
TOTAL	2,128,982	207,192,033	100.00	100.00

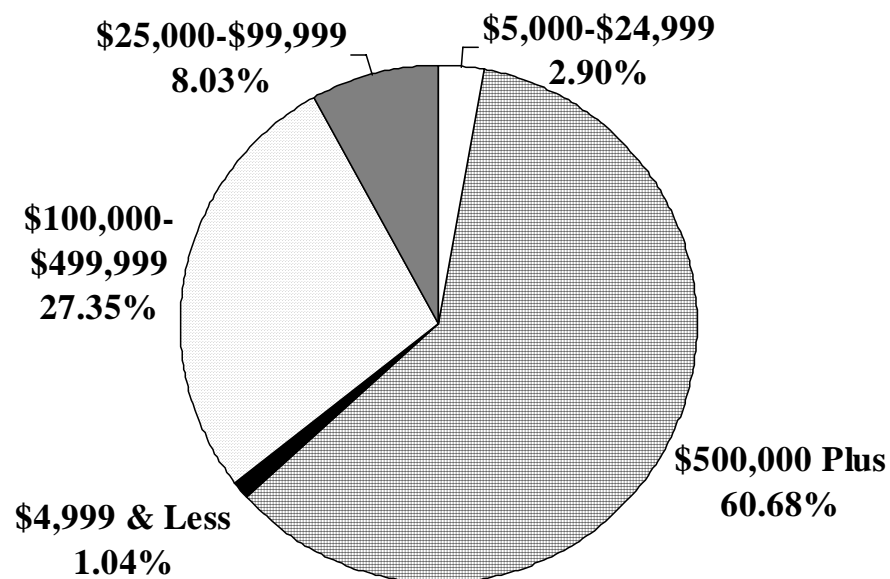
SOURCE: 2002 Census of Agriculture, Vol. 1, Geographic Area Series, Part 43A - Texas State and County Data, USDA/ESA/Bureau of the Census - 2002.

Numbers may not add due to rounding. Total farms in Census less than reported by Texas Agricultural Statistical Service because of omissions in Census data.

Number of U.S. Farms and Total Farm Sales by Farm Sales Categories, 2002 (% Distribution)

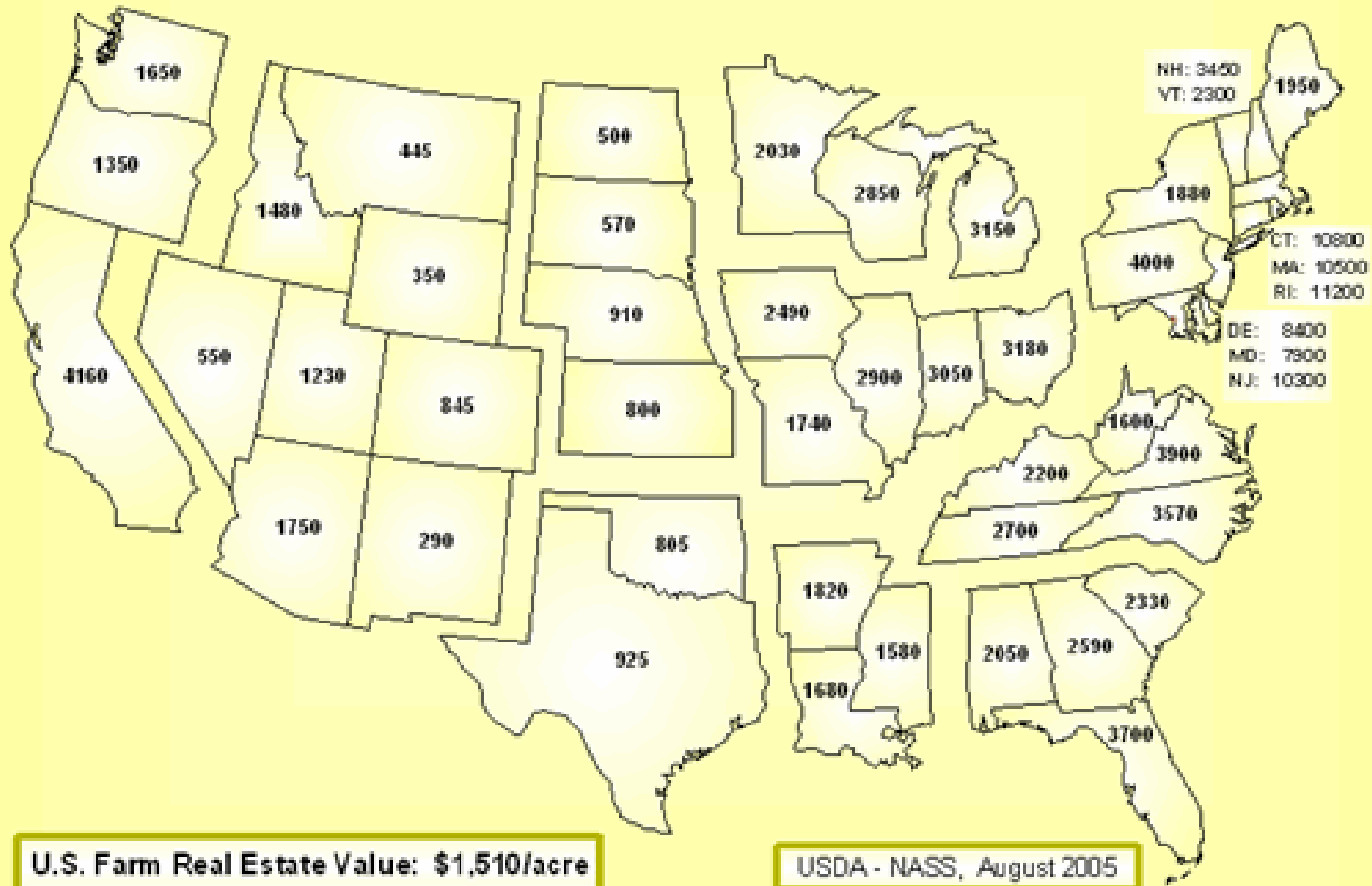


Number of Farms (%)
2,128,982 Farms

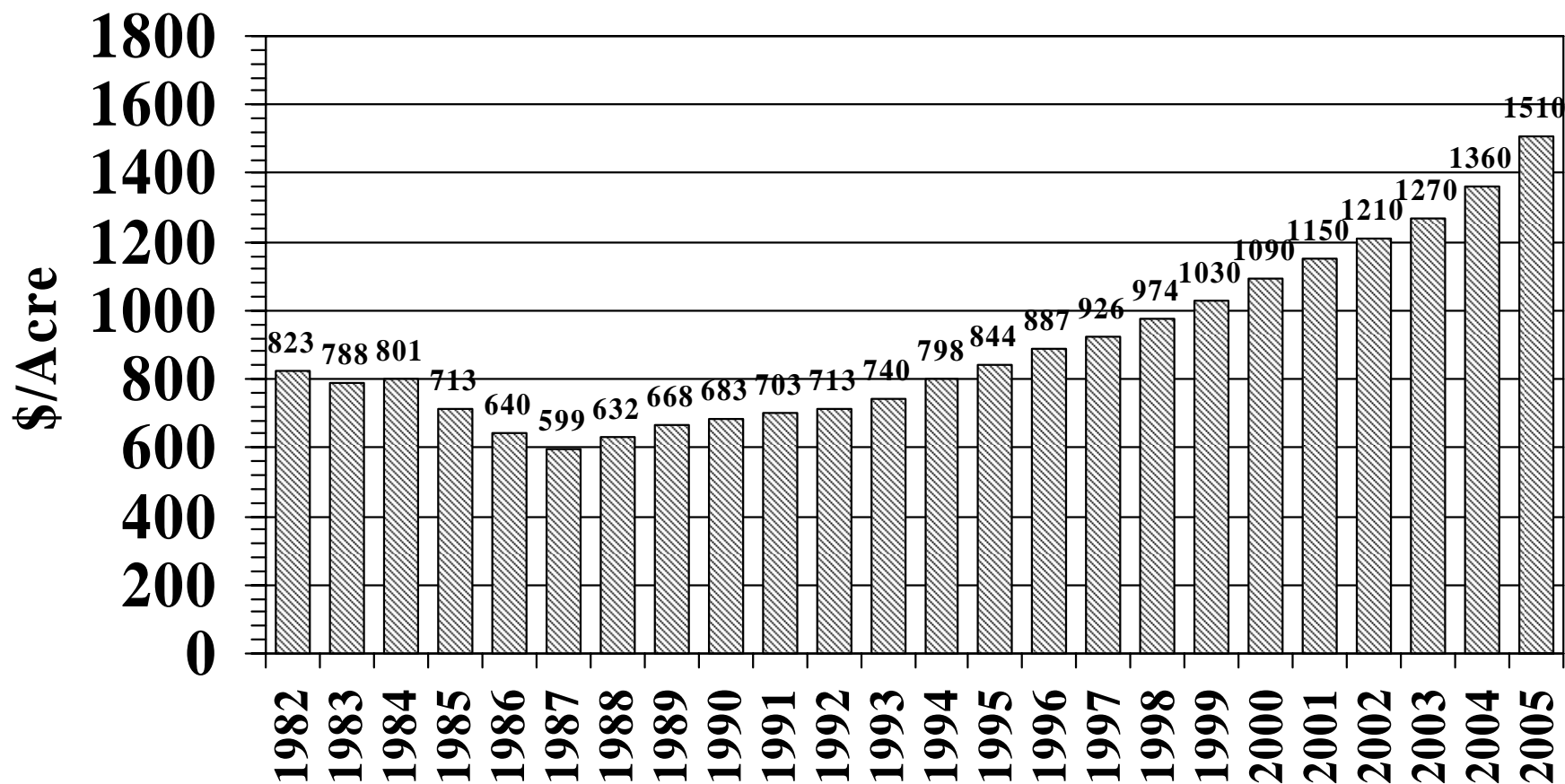


Total Sales (%)
\$207.19 Billion Total Sales

Farm Real Estate Values, Dollars/Acre, by State, January 1, 2005

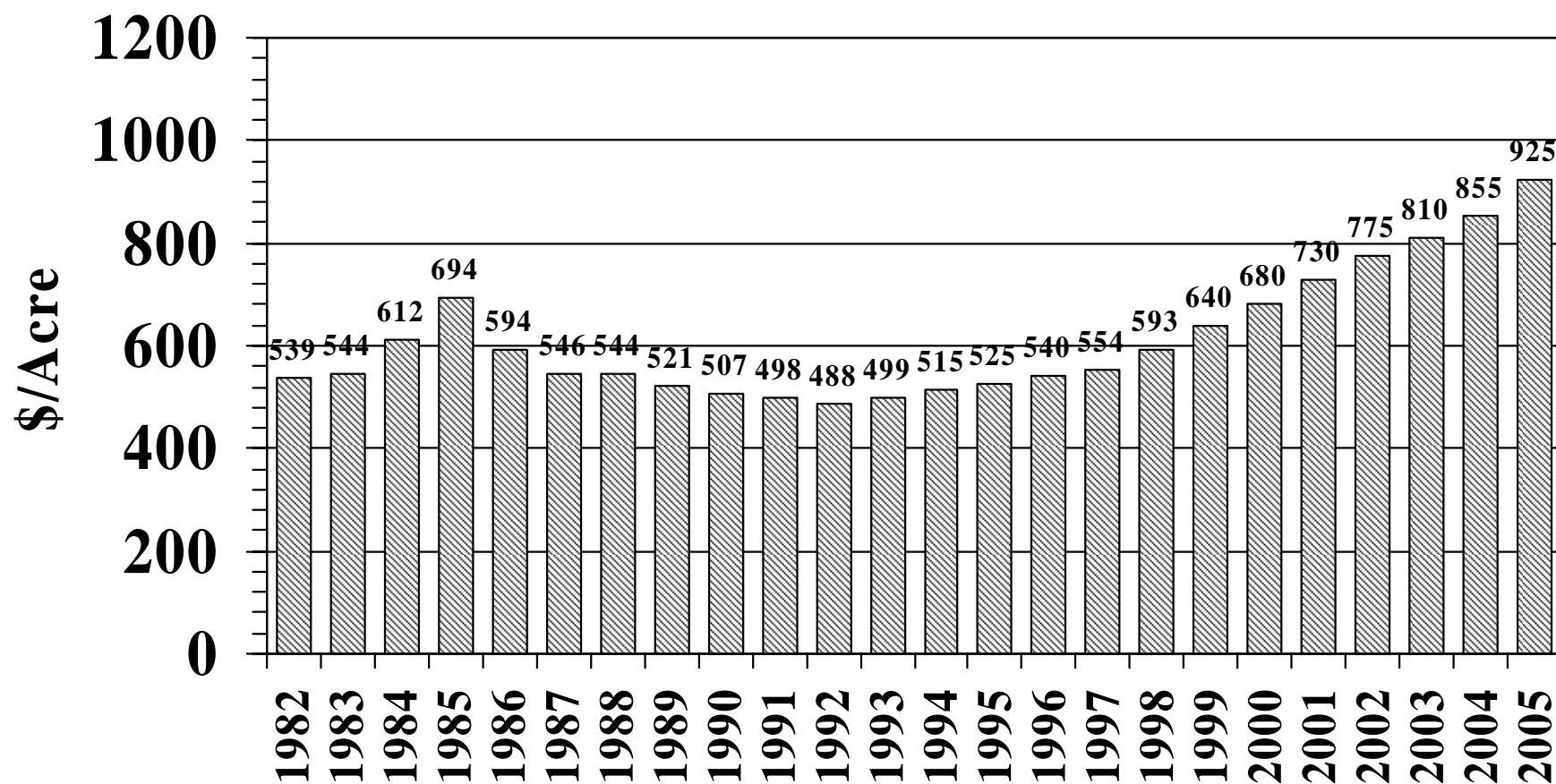


U.S. Average Farm Real Estate Value Dollars Per Acre, 1982 - 2005



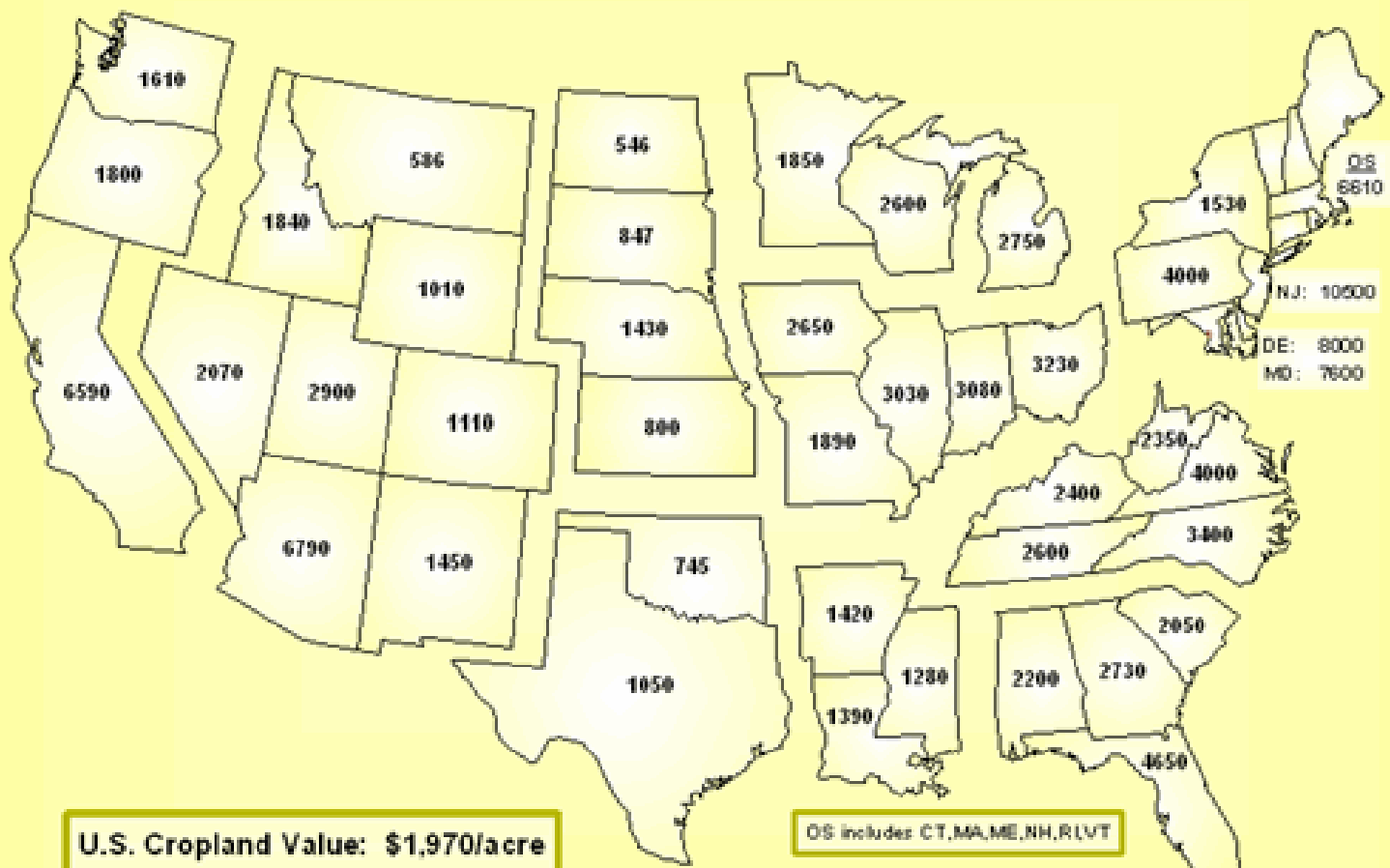
USDA - ERS, August 2005

Texas Average Farm Real Estate Value Dollars Per Acre, 1982 - 2005



USDA - ERS, August 2005

Cropland Values, Dollars/Acre, by State, January 1, 2005

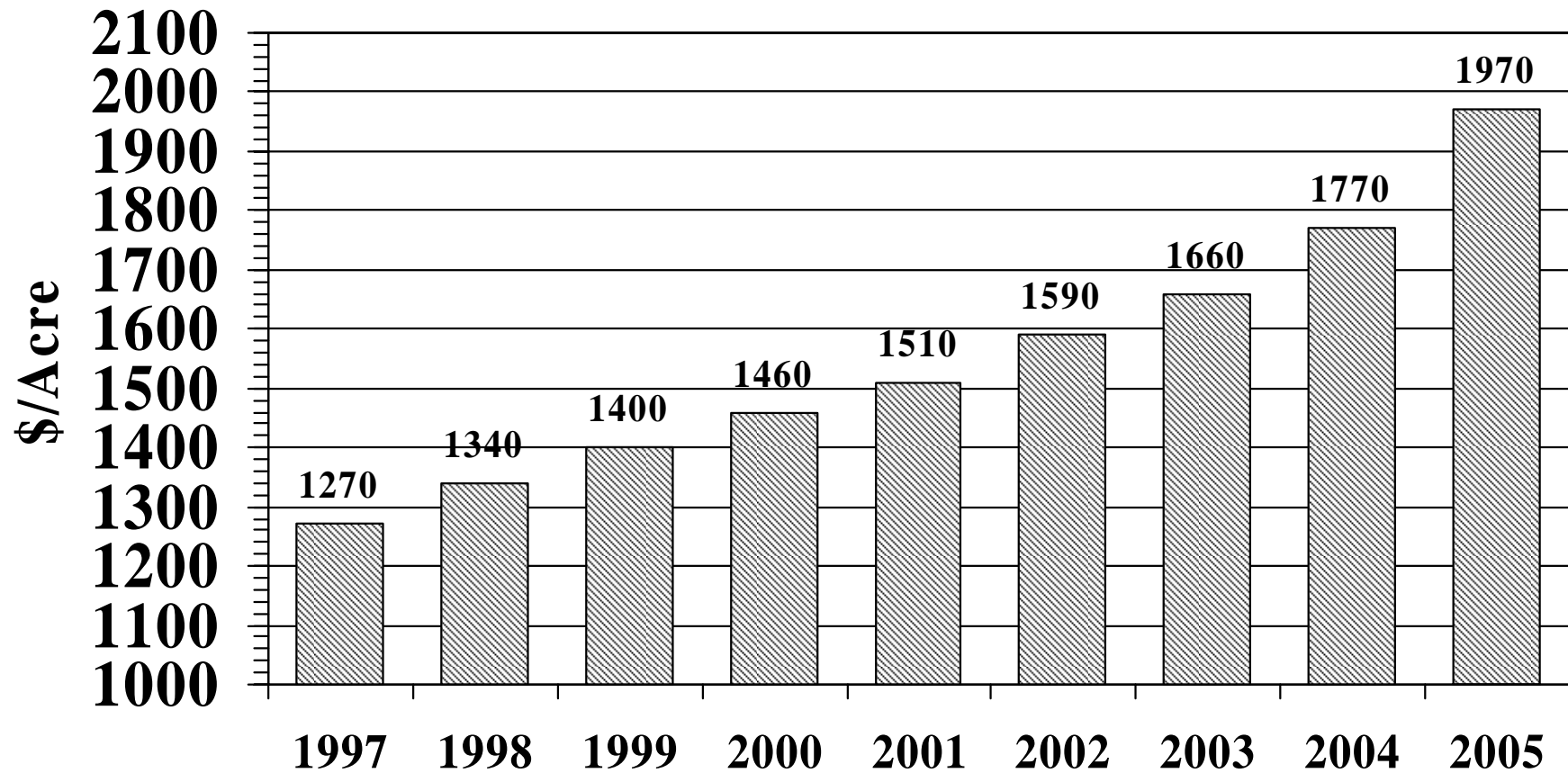


U.S. Cropland Value: \$1,970/acre

OS includes CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT

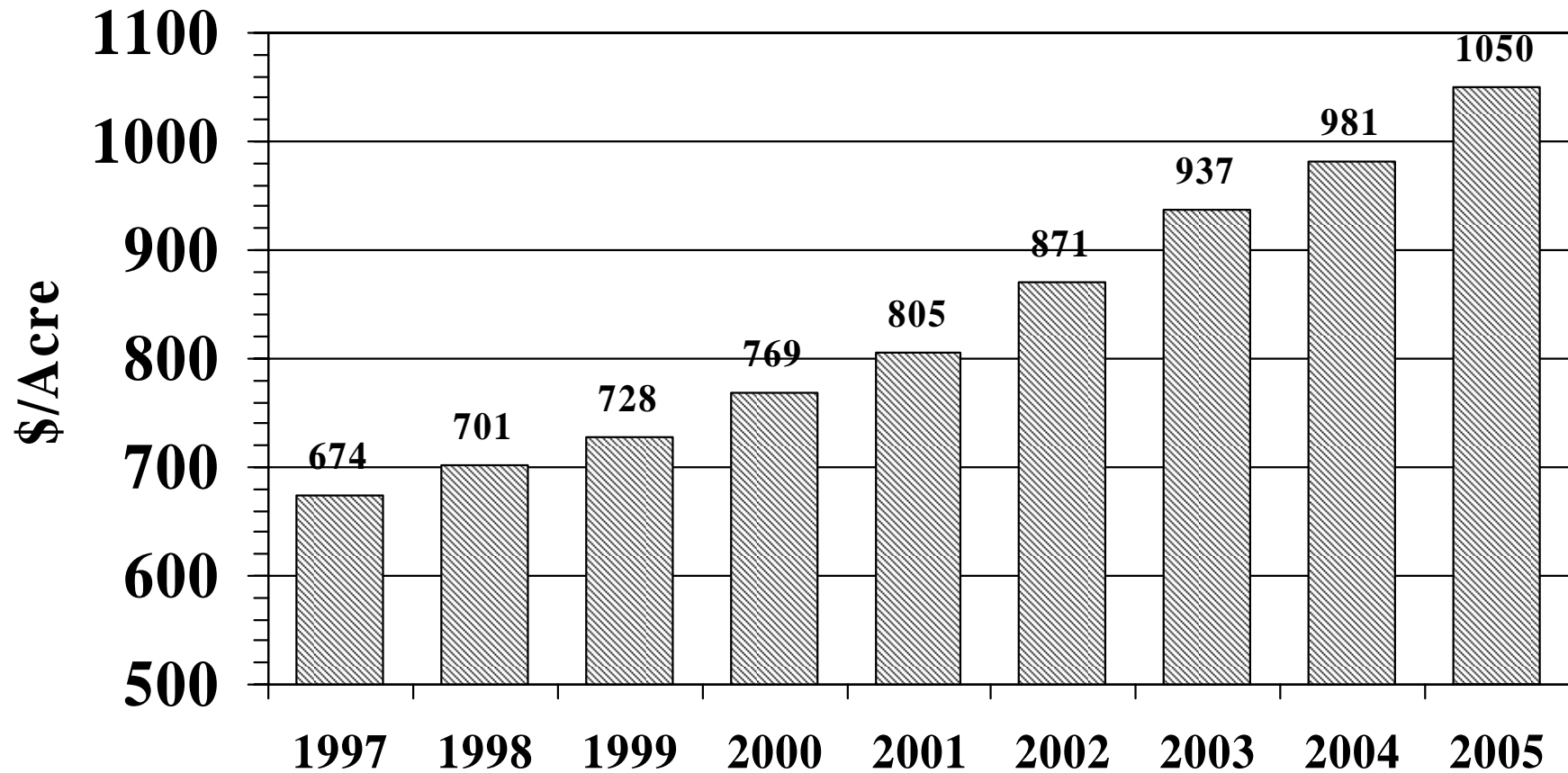
USDA - NASS, August 2005

U.S. Average Cropland Value Dollars Per Acre, 1997 - 2005



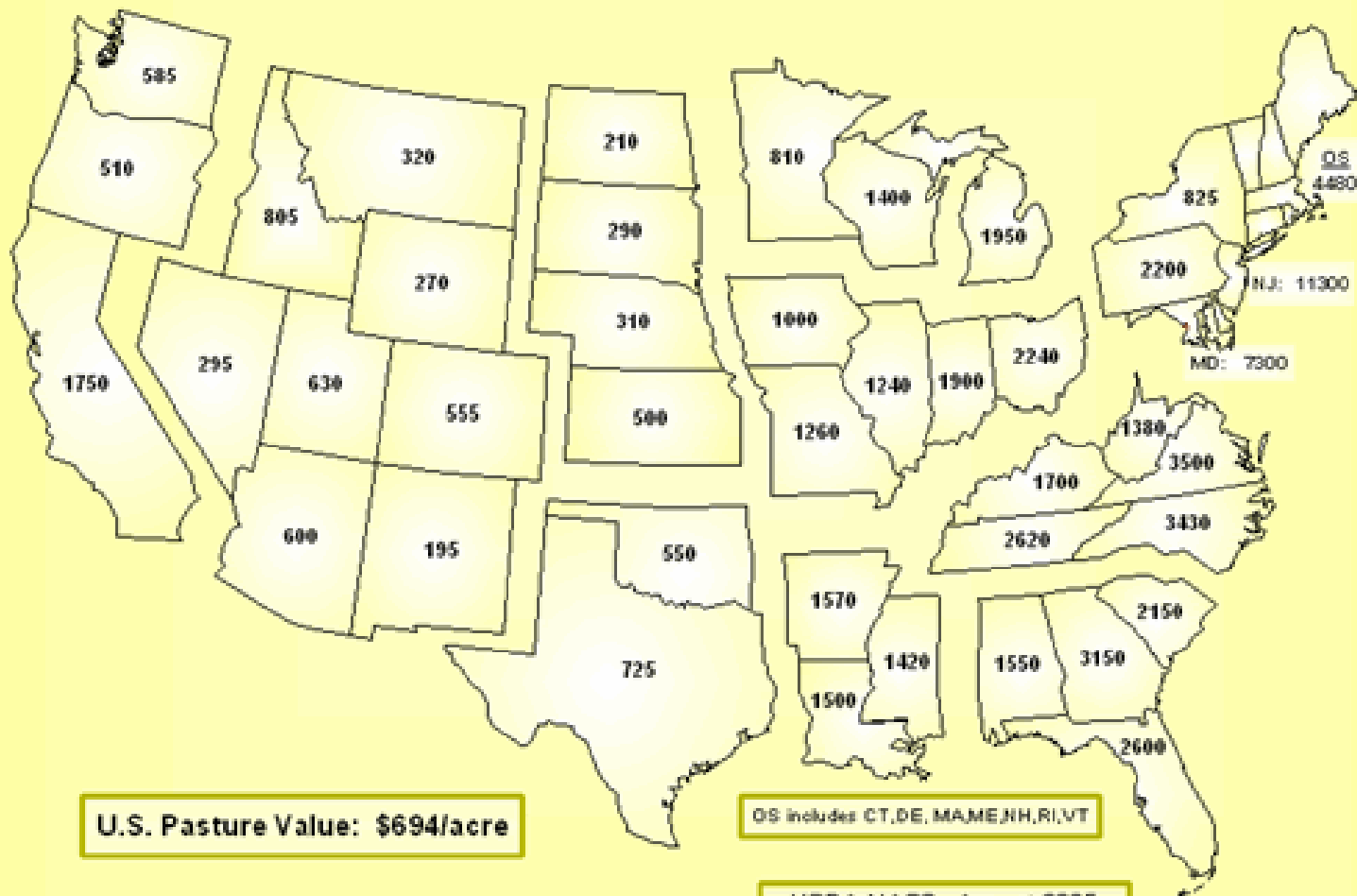
USDA – NASS, August 2005

Texas Average Cropland Value Dollars Per Acre, 1997 - 2005

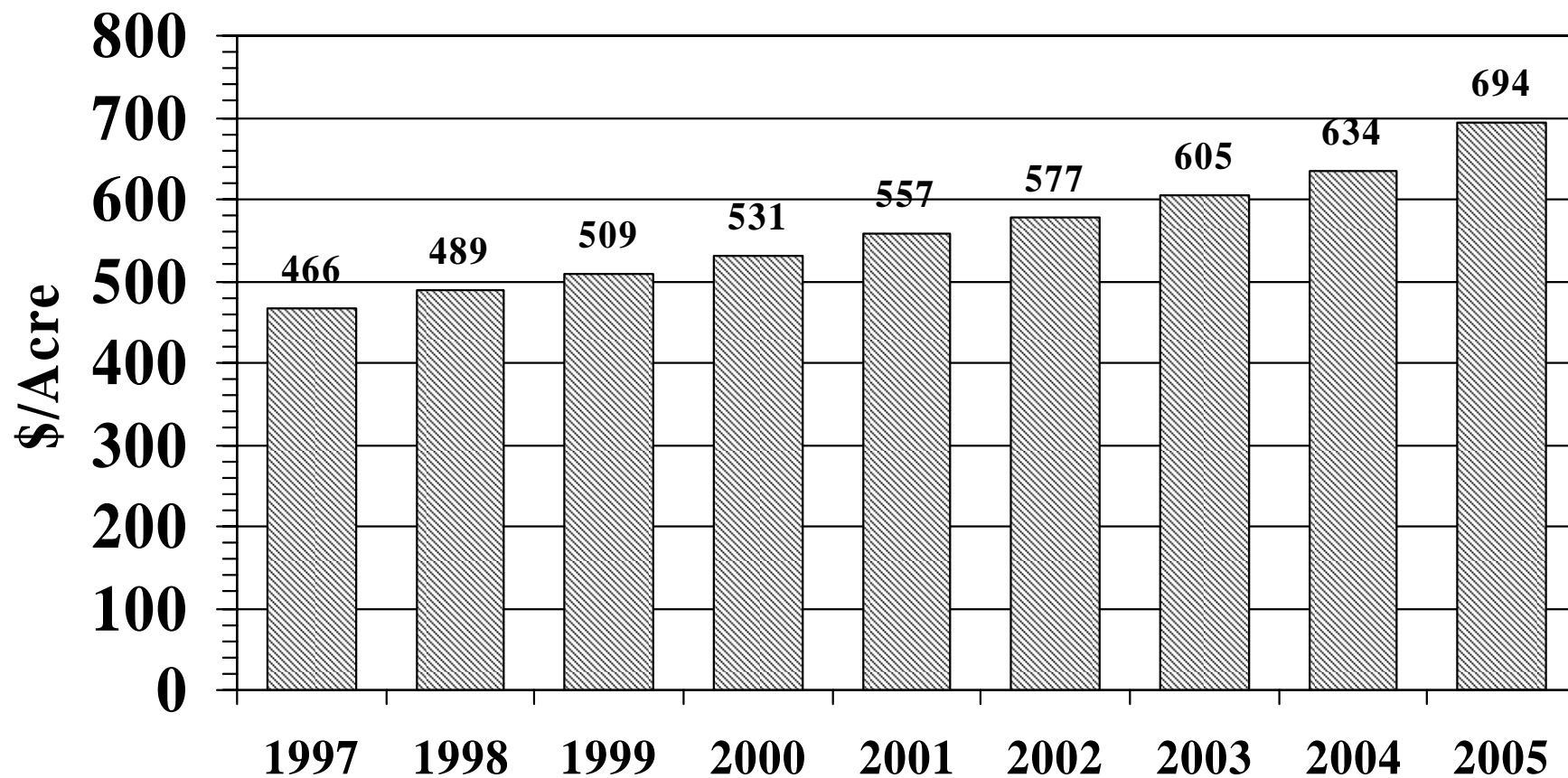


USDA – NASS, August 2005

Pasture Values, Dollars/Acre, by State, January 1, 2005

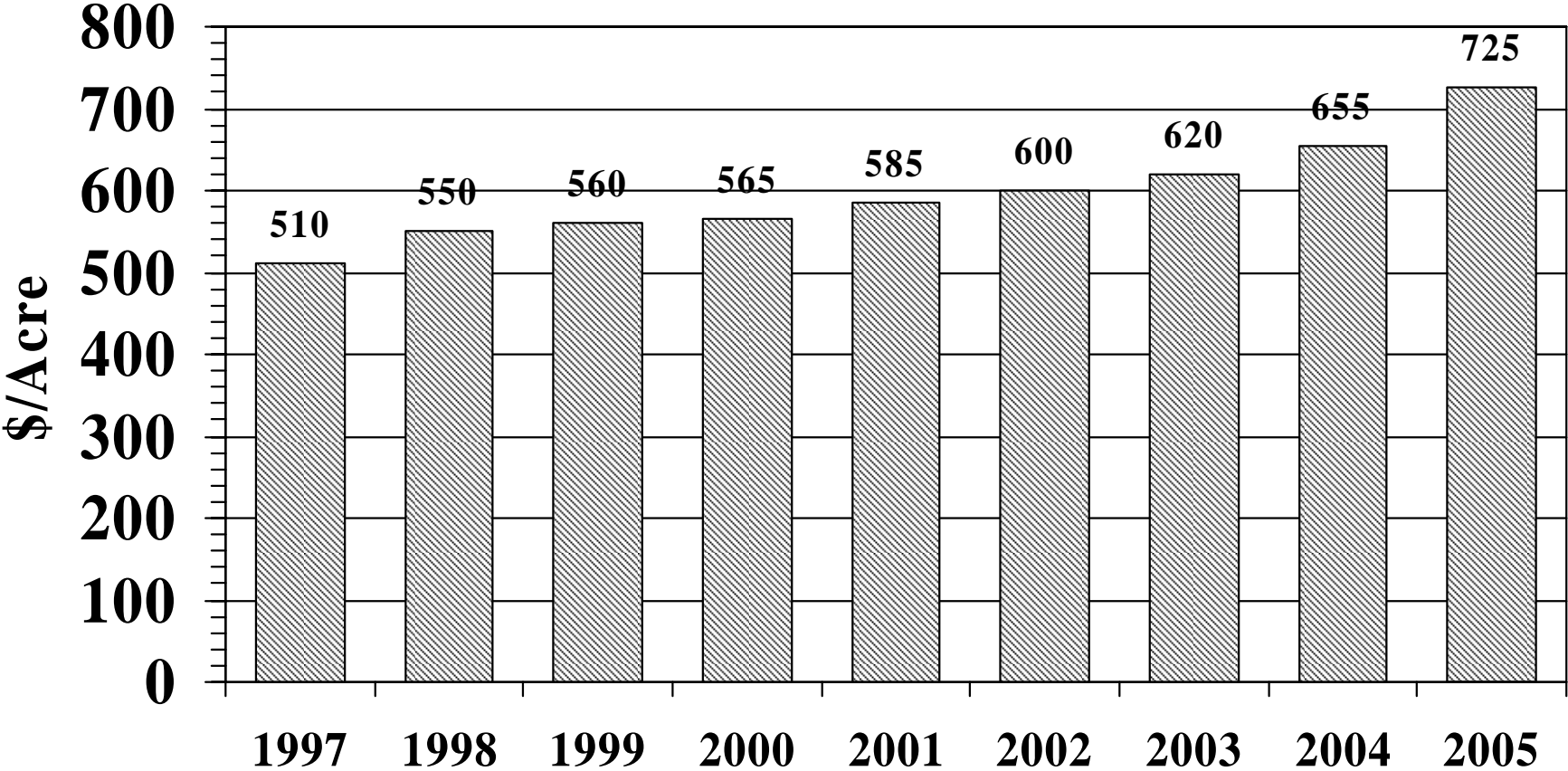


U.S. Average Pasture Value Dollars Per Acre, 1997 - 2005



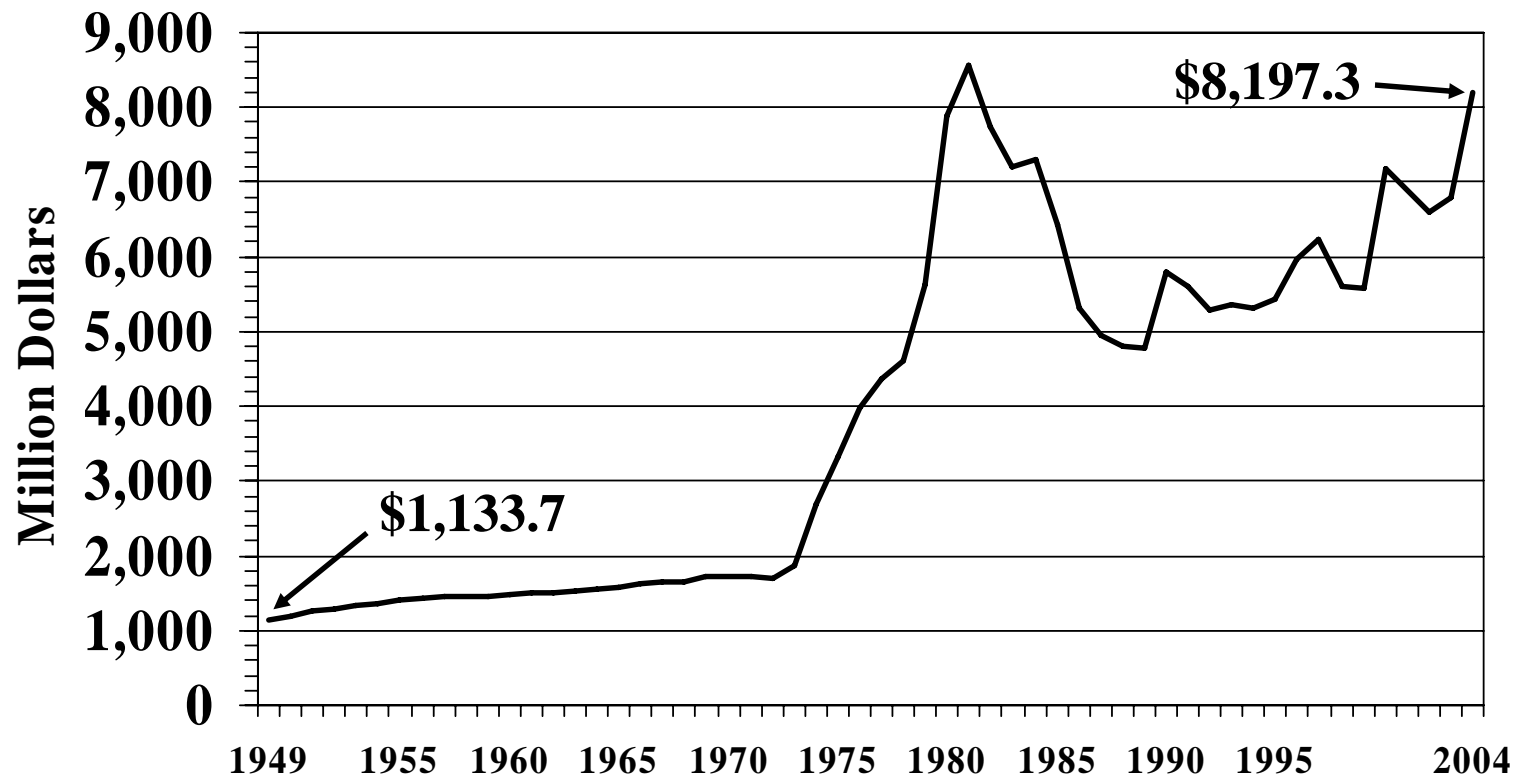
USDA - NASS, August 2005

Texas Average Pasture Value Dollars Per Acre, 1997 - 2005

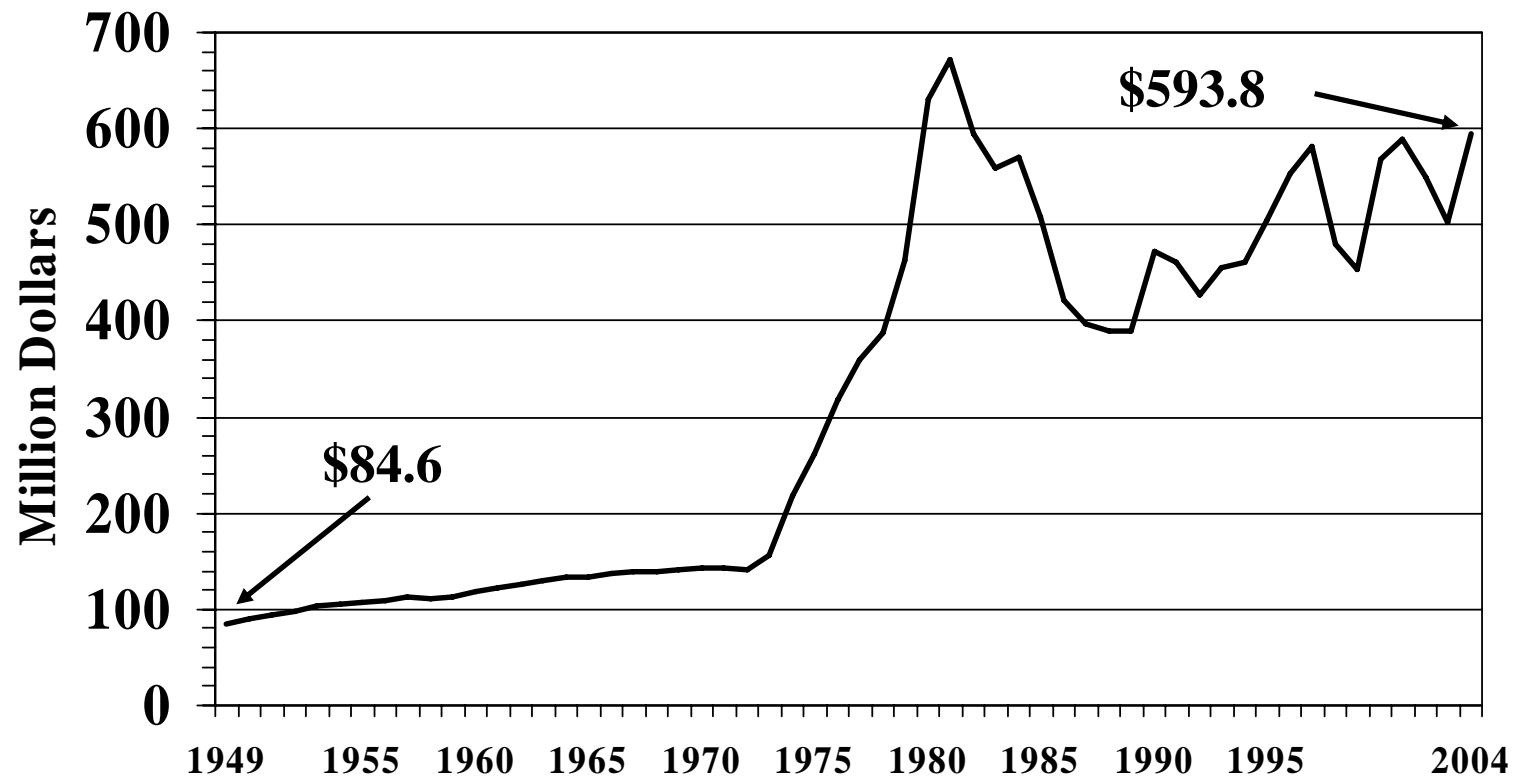


USDA – NASS, August 2005

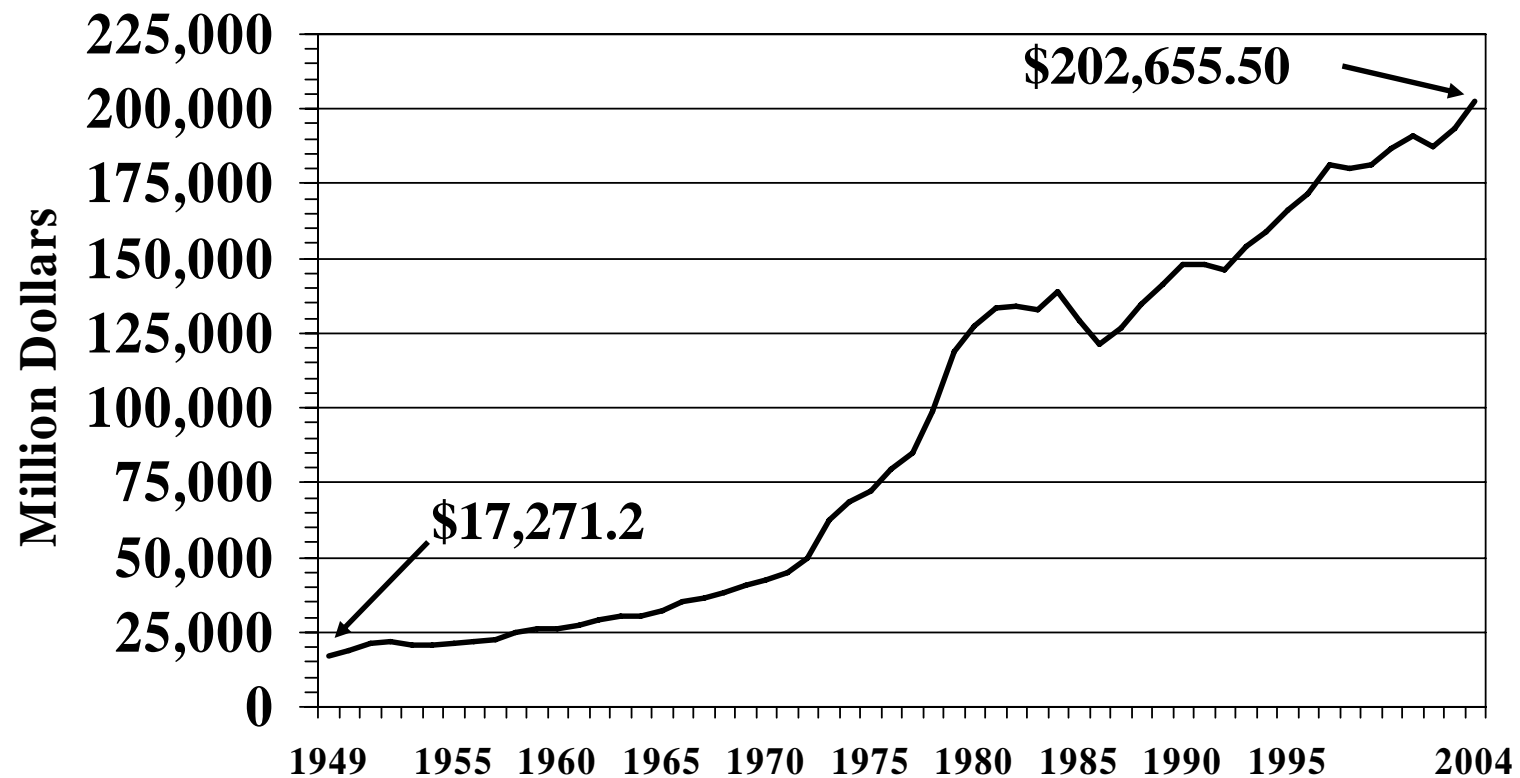
U.S. Total Fuel and Oil Expenditures



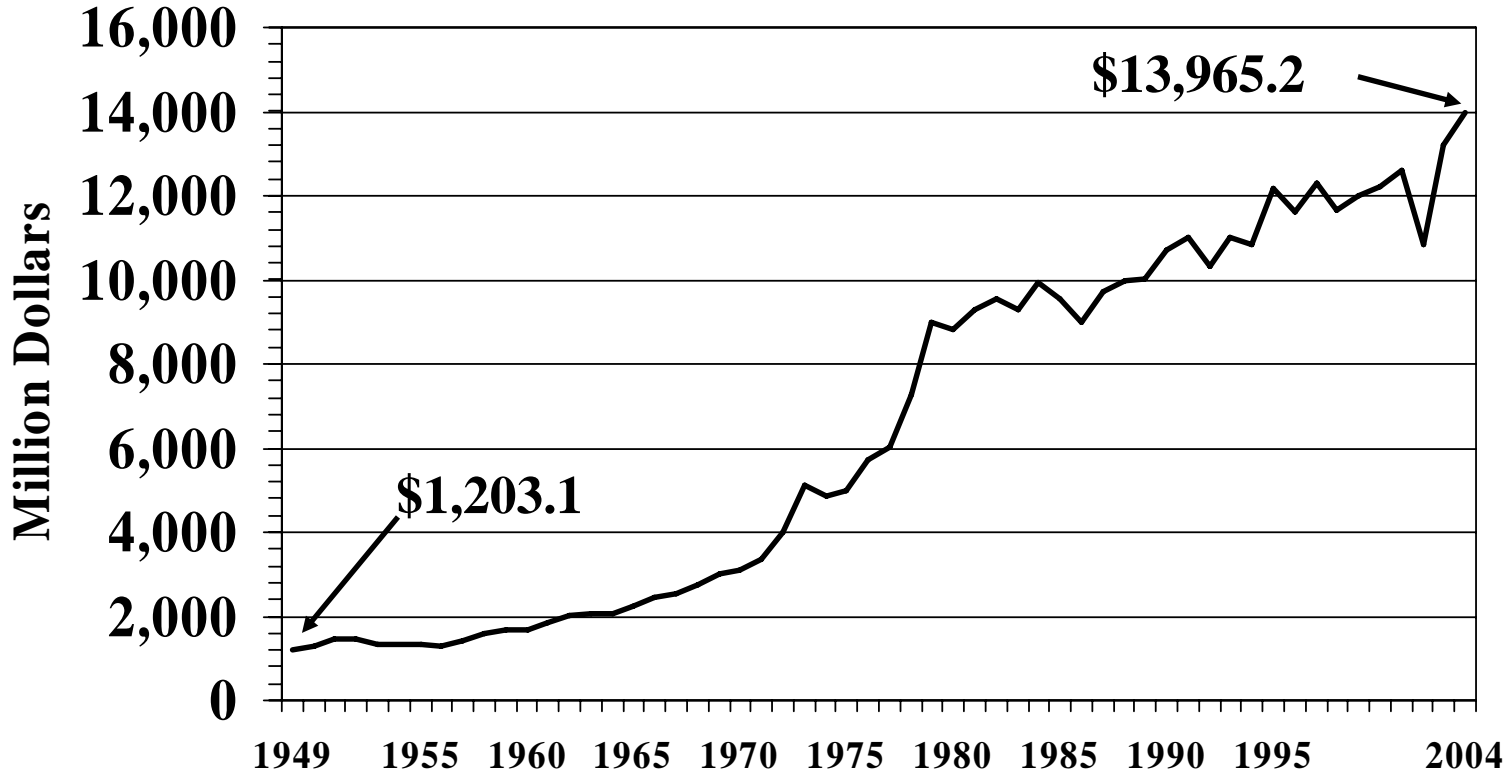
Texas Total Fuel and Oil Expenditures



U.S. Farm Production Expenditures Excluding Operator Dwellings



Texas Farm Production Expenditures Excluding Operator Dwellings



**Texas' Export Shares of Agricultural Commodities,
1997-2004**

Source: Foreign Agricultural Trade of the U.S.

Commodity*	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2004 Texas' Share of U.S. Exports
	----- Million Dollars -----								Percent
Rice	109.5	97.0	93.1	74.9	64.8	51.0	67.0	68.1	5.16
Cotton & Linters	633.9	703.7	337.8	521.2	464.3	425.6	841.5	1,081.8	23.85
Fats, Oils, & Greases	82.8	102.4	90.4	64.6	48.6	68.4	85.5	87.0	15.15
Hides and Skins	265.8	206.2	175.4	227.0	303.0	280.4	282.0	279.8	15.84
Live Animals & Meat,									
Ex. Poultry	629.1	646.5	686.3	820.4	743.5	700.8	760.3	327.1	7.40
Feed Grains & Products ..	310.3	319.8	220.3	321.9	313.5	261.1	313.9	356.6	4.40
Poultry & Products	131.1	130.2	97.6	108.8	127.0	121.6	109.3	135.8	5.40
Fruits & Preps.	43.8	37.7	48.6	52.8	39.4	44.9	41.2	45.3	1.19
Vegetables & Preps.	50.1	54.1	51.9	59.2	56.4	74.2	60.6	66.6	1.28
Wheat & Products	134.9	222.4	240.3	225.3	143.1	250.4	244.8	271.0	4.09
Soybeans & Products	27.3	37.6	14.1	25.7	17.3	14.8	17.2	19.8	0.22
Cottonseed & Products ...	27.6	29.3	17.8	28.4	21.5	22.6	30.8	26.2	24.25
Peanuts & Products	63.7	55.4	53.8	58.6	35.7	67.5	36.7	39.8	18.20
Tree Nuts	8.3	15.5	11.5	13.8	8.8	13.7	18.5	26.6	1.41
Dairy Products	22.9	21.0	18.4	34.3	34.6	32.1	34.0	46.5	3.52
†All Other	789.1	476.3	387.0	425.7	461.8	421.8	475.7	485.4	4.46
TOTAL	3,330.2	3,155.1	2,544.3	3,062.6	2,883.3	2,850.9	3,419.0	3,363.4	5.40

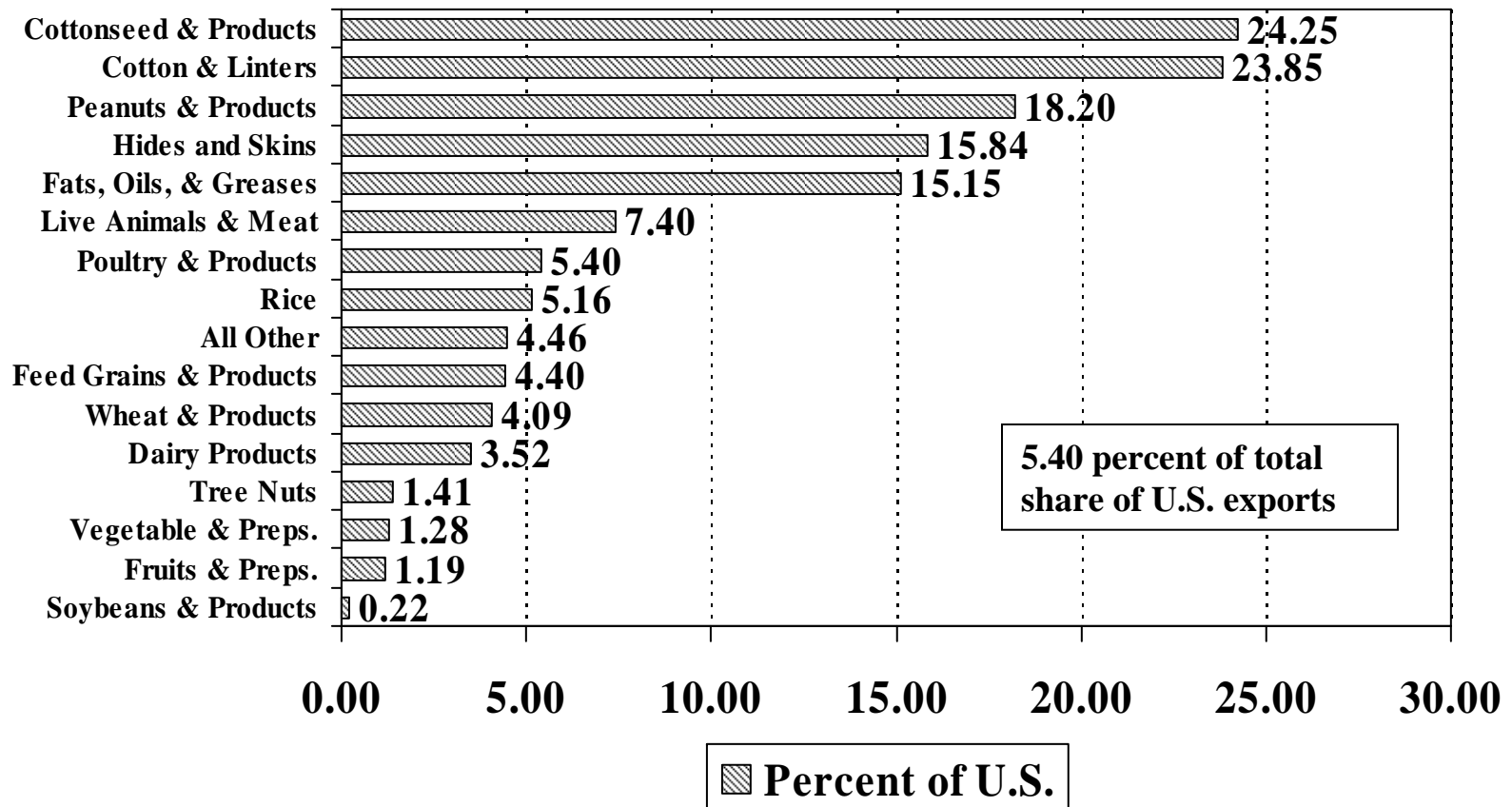
Totals may not add due to rounding.

*Commodity and related preparations.

Source: FATUS, Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, various issues, March/April, 1994, 1995, and April/May/June, 1998; web site: www.ers.usda.gov for 2004 data. USDA/ERS.

† Mainly, confectionary, nursery and greenhouse, essential oils, sunflower seed oil, beverages, and other miscellaneous animal and vegetable products.

Texas' Percent of Export Sales of Agricultural Commodities, 2004



**Marketing Bill and Farm Value Components of Consumer Expenditures for
Domestically Produced Farm Foods**

Year	Consumer expenditures			Marketing Bill	Farm Value	Farm Value Share of Expenditures
	Total	At Home 1/	Away from Home 2/			
----- Billion dollars -----				----- Percent -----		
1954	51.1	--	--	32.3	18.8	37
1955	53.1	--	--	34.4	18.7	35
1956	55.5	--	--	36.3	19.2	35
1957	58.3	--	--	37.9	20.4	35
1958	61.0	--	--	39.6	21.4	35
1959	63.6	--	--	42.4	21.2	33
1960	66.9	--	--	44.6	22.3	33
1961	68.7	--	--	45.7	23.0	33
1962	71.3	--	--	47.6	23.7	33
1963	74.0	56.0	18.0	49.9	24.1	33
1964	77.5	58.5	19.0	52.6	24.9	32
1965	81.1	60.2	20.9	54.0	27.1	33
1966	86.9	64.0	22.9	57.1	29.8	34
1967	91.6	66.8	24.8	62.4	29.2	32
1968	96.8	69.5	27.3	65.9	30.9	32
1969	102.6	73.1	29.5	68.3	34.3	33
1970	110.6	78.2	32.4	75.1	35.5	32
1971	114.6	80.6	34.0	78.5	36.1	32
1972	122.2	85.4	36.8	82.4	39.8	33
1973	138.8	98.5	40.3	87.1	51.7	37
1974	154.6	109.5	45.1	98.2	56.4	36
1975	167.0	116.2	50.8	111.4	55.6	33
1976	183.3	127.2	56.1	125.0	58.3	32
1977	190.9	130.8	60.1	132.7	58.2	30
1978	216.9	149.2	67.7	147.4	69.5	32
1979	245.2	169.4	75.8	166.0	79.2	32
1980	264.4	180.1	84.3	182.7	81.7	31
1981	287.7	194.0	93.7	206.0	81.7	28
1982	298.9	196.7	102.2	217.5	81.4	27
1983	315.0	204.6	110.4	229.7	85.3	27
1984	332.0	213.1	118.9	242.2	89.8	27
1985	345.4	220.8	124.6	259.0	86.4	25
1986	359.6	226.0	133.6	270.8	88.8	25
1987	375.5	230.2	145.3	285.1	90.4	24
1988	398.8	242.1	156.7	301.9	96.8	24
1989	419.4	255.5	163.9	315.6	103.8	25
1990	449.8	276.2	173.6	343.6	106.2	24
1991	465.1	286.1	179.0	363.5	101.6	22
1992	474.5	289.6	184.9	369.4	105.1	22
1993	489.2	294.9	194.3	379.6	109.6	22
1994	512.2	308.7	203.5	402.6	109.6	21
1995	529.5	316.9	212.6	415.7	113.8	21
1996	546.7	328.0	218.7	424.5	122.2	22
1997	566.5	339.2	227.3	444.6	121.9	21
1998	585.0	346.8	238.2	465.4	119.6	20
1999	625.3	370.7	254.6	503.1	122.2	20
2000	661.1	390.2	270.9	537.8	123.3	19
2001	687.5	403.9	283.6	557.5	130.0	19
2002	709.4	416.8	292.6	576.9	132.5	19
2003 3/	744.2	438.6	305.6	604.0	140.2	19

Source: Calculated by ERS based on data from government and private sources.

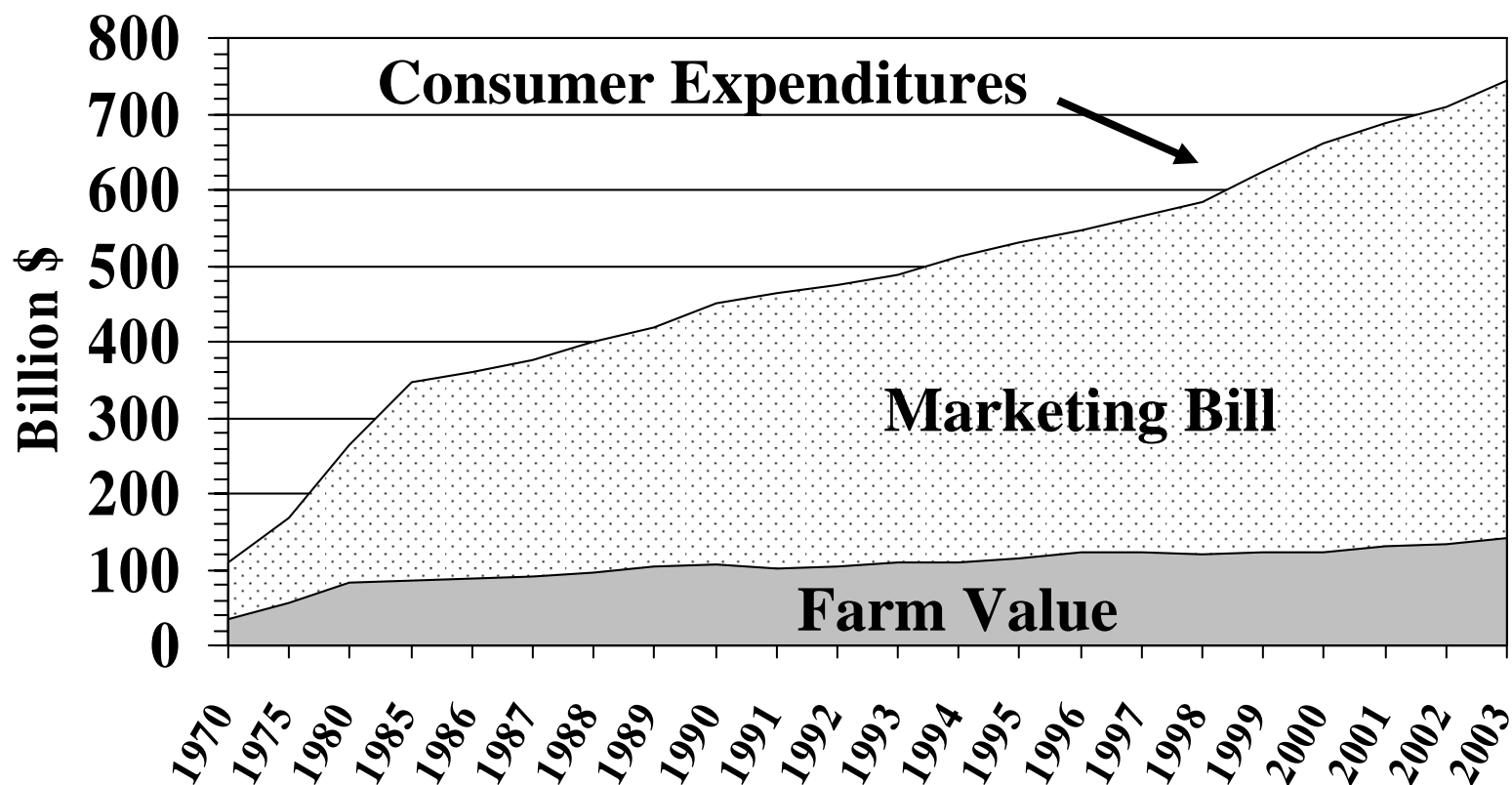
-- = Not available.

1/ Includes food purchased primarily at retail food stores.

2/ Includes food purchased at restaurants, fast-food outlets, and other public eating places, and food served in institutions, such as hospitals, schools, and rest homes.

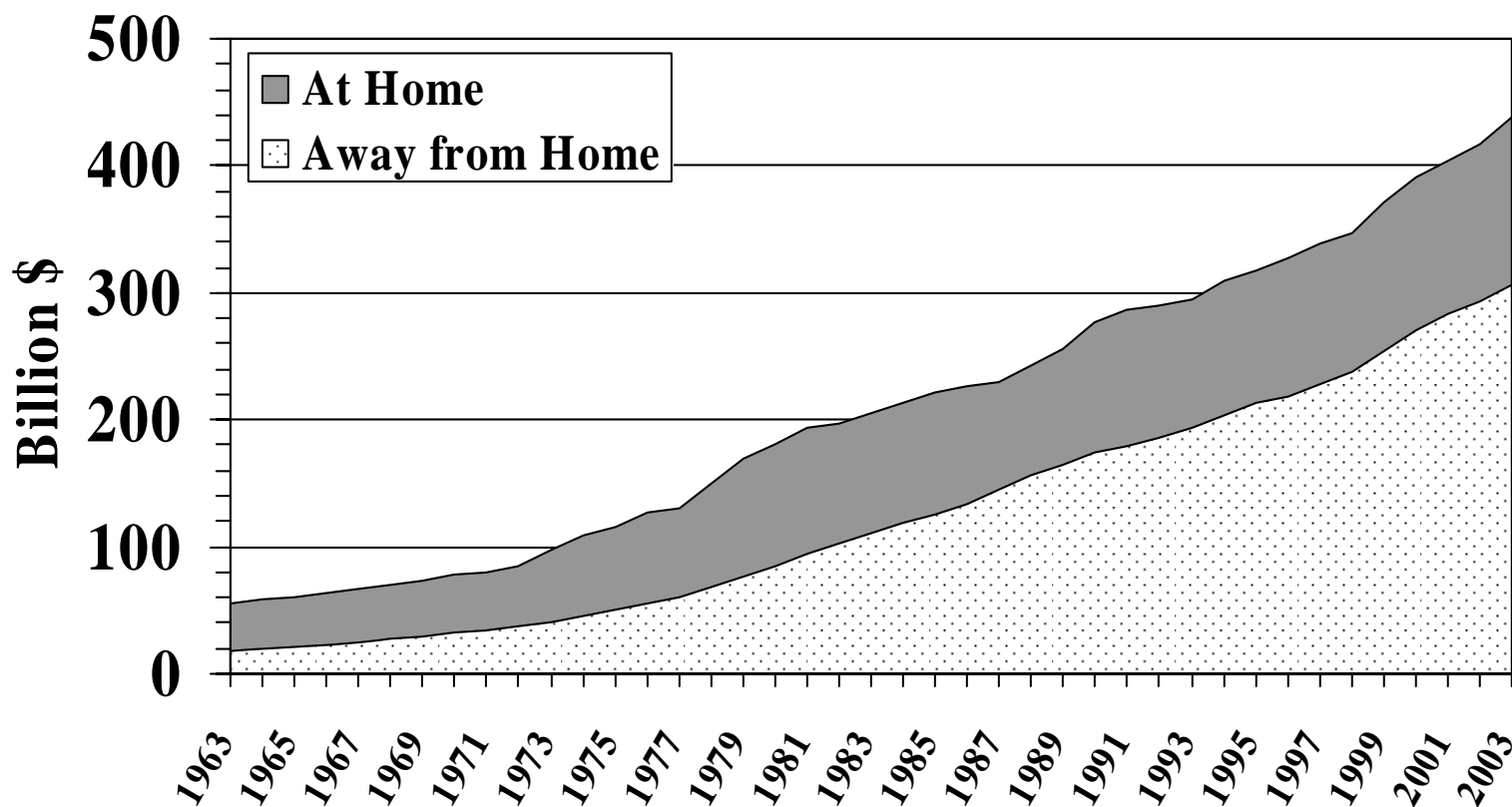
3/ Preliminary. Some historical data have been revised.

Distribution of Consumer Food Expenditures 1970 - 2003



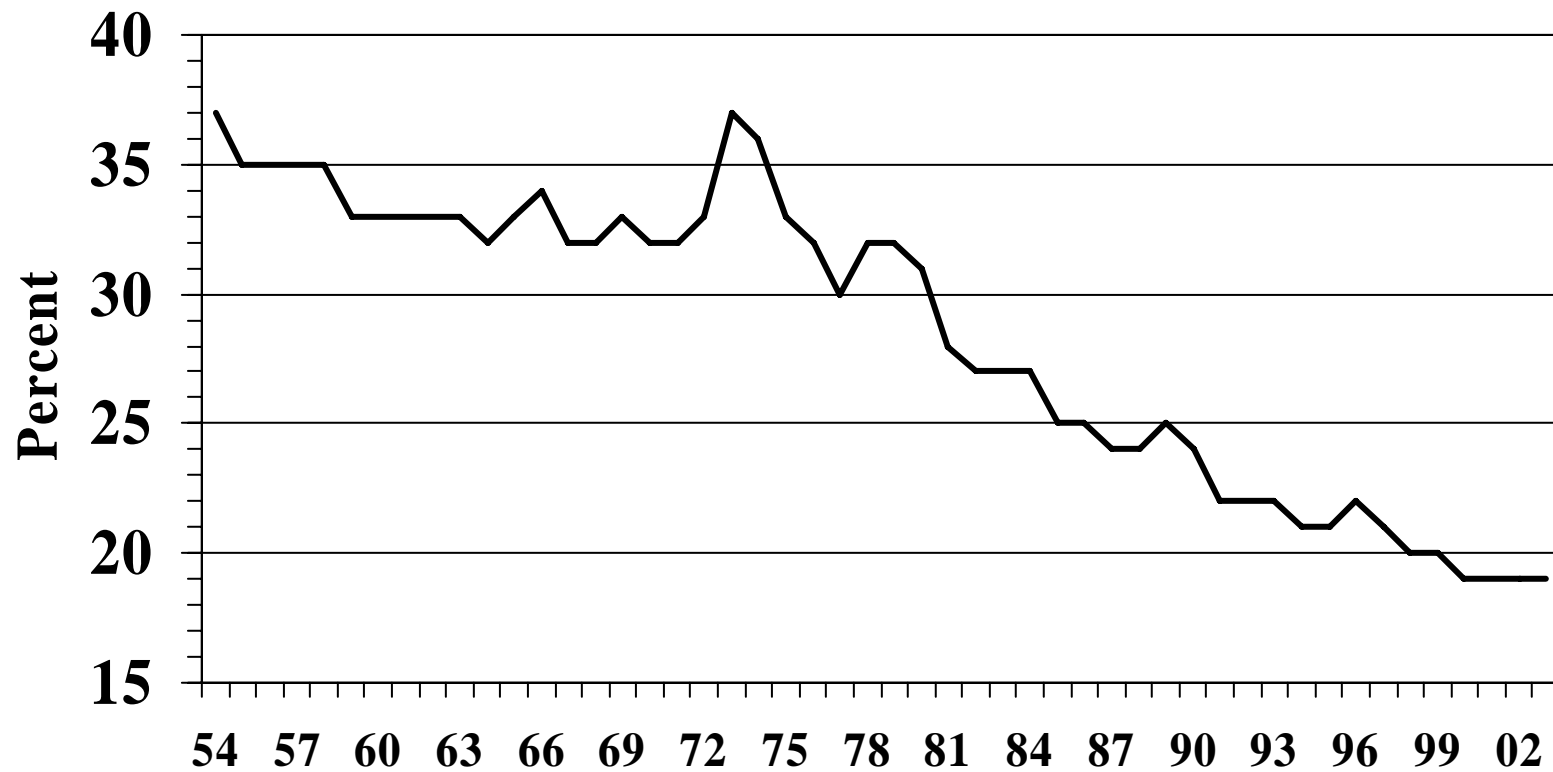
Farm value is a measure of the dollar value received by farmers for farm commodities equivalent to food purchased by consumers at food stores and eating places. Marketing bill is difference in dollars between farm value and consumer expenditures for foods produce on U.S. farms.

Consumer Food Expenditures: At Home vs. Away from Home, 1963 - 2003



At home includes food purchased primarily at retail food stores. Away from home includes food purchased at restaurants, fast-food outlets, and other public eating places, and food served in institutions, such as hospitals, schools, and rest homes.

Farm Value as Share of Consumer Expenditures 1954 - 2003



Farm value component of consumer expenditures for domestically produced farm foods. Source: ERS/USDA

Food CPI, Prices, and Expenditures: Per capita food expenditures

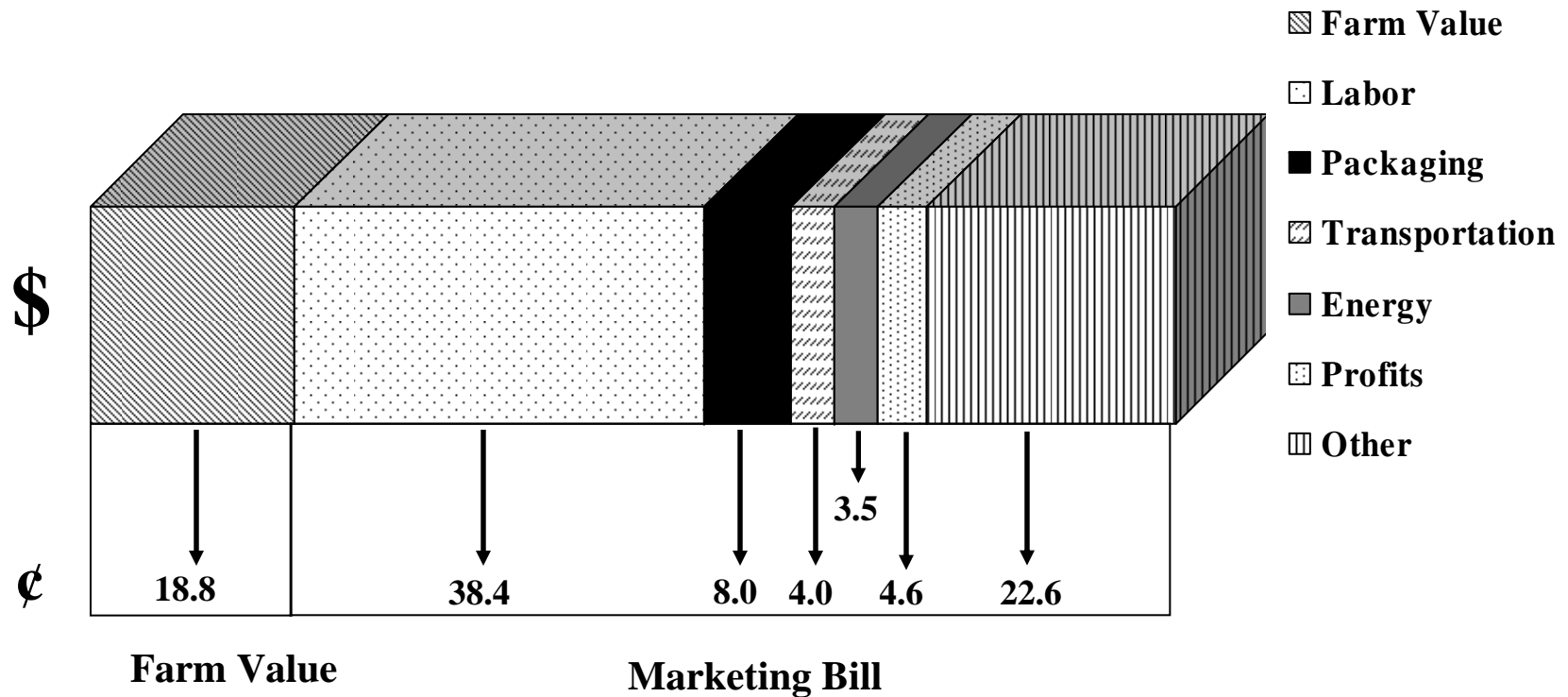
Year	U.S. per capita food expenditures						
	U.S. resident population, July 1 <i>Millions</i>	Current prices			1988 prices		
		At home	Away from home	Total	At home	Away from home	Total
				----- <i>Dollars</i> -----			
1953	158.242	293	96	390	1,042	508	1,550
1954	161.164	288	96	384	1,027	498	1,524
1955	164.308	285	97	382	1,036	501	1,537
1956	167.306	288	100	389	1,046	506	1,551
1957	170.371	305	103	408	1,070	501	1,571
1958	173.32	310	103	413	1,042	487	1,529
1959	177.135	304	106	411	1,048	488	1,537
1960	179.979	306	109	415	1,044	487	1,532
1961	182.992	304	111	415	1,037	492	1,528
1962	185.771	303	116	420	1,027	499	1,526
1963	188.483	299	120	419	1,003	504	1,506
1964	191.141	307	126	433	1,014	517	1,531
1965	193.526	318	135	454	1,025	545	1,569
1966	195.576	327	147	474	1,012	569	1,581
1967	197.457	326	154	480	1,007	567	1,574
1968	199.399	339	168	507	1,018	587	1,605
1969	201.385	359	179	539	1,031	594	1,625
1970	203.984	387	194	581	1,065	603	1,668
1971	206.827	401	204	605	1,081	605	1,686
1972	209.284	428	223	650	1,110	637	1,747
1973	211.357	469	249	718	1,061	671	1,731
1974	213.342	526	272	798	1,029	645	1,674
1975	215.465	567	316	883	1,011	676	1,687
1976	217.563	597	353	950	1,063	728	1,791
1977	219.76	635	386	1,021	1,080	742	1,822
1978	222.095	690	433	1,123	1,065	766	1,831
1979	224.567	759	486	1,245	1,060	779	1,839
1980	227.225	828	529	1,357	1,067	772	1,839
1981	229.466	874	571	1,444	1,052	764	1,815
1982	231.664	902	603	1,505	1,054	767	1,821
1983	233.792	939	645	1,584	1,088	786	1,874
1984	235.825	981	683	1,664	1,102	798	1,900
1985	237.924	1,009	710	1,718	1,120	797	1,917
1986	240.133	1,036	757	1,793	1,120	818	1,938
1987	242.289	1,014	825	1,839	1,063	858	1,922
1988	244.499	1,070	891	1,961	1,070	891	1,961
1989	246.819	1,135	940	2,075	1,065	898	1,962
1990	249.623	1,223	997	2,219	1,079	910	1,988
1991	252.981	1,259	1,028	2,287	1,081	908	1,988
1992	256.514	1,241	1,028	2,269	1,047	890	1,937
1993	259.919	1,260	1,073	2,334	1,012	913	1,925
1994	263.126	1,300	1,109	2,409	1,041	927	1,968
1995	266.278	1,317	1,138	2,455	1,024	930	1,955
1996	269.394	1,358	1,161	2,519	1,018	926	1,944
1997	272.647	1,401	1,219	2,620	1,009	945	1,954
1998	275.854	1,421	1,270	2,691	1,000	960	1,961
1999	279.04	1,481	1,313	2,794	1,024	967	1,991
2000	282.192	1,483	1,383	2,866	1,000	989	1,989
2001	285.102	1,520	1,421	2,941	992	995	1,987
2002	287.941	1,502	1,456	2,958	963	992	1,955
2003	290.789	1,535	1,515	3,050	954	1,010	1,964
2004	293.655	1,594	1,617	3,211	946	1,046	1,992

Source: ERS/USDA

What a Dollar Spent on Food Paid for in 2003

Over a third went for food marketing labor costs.

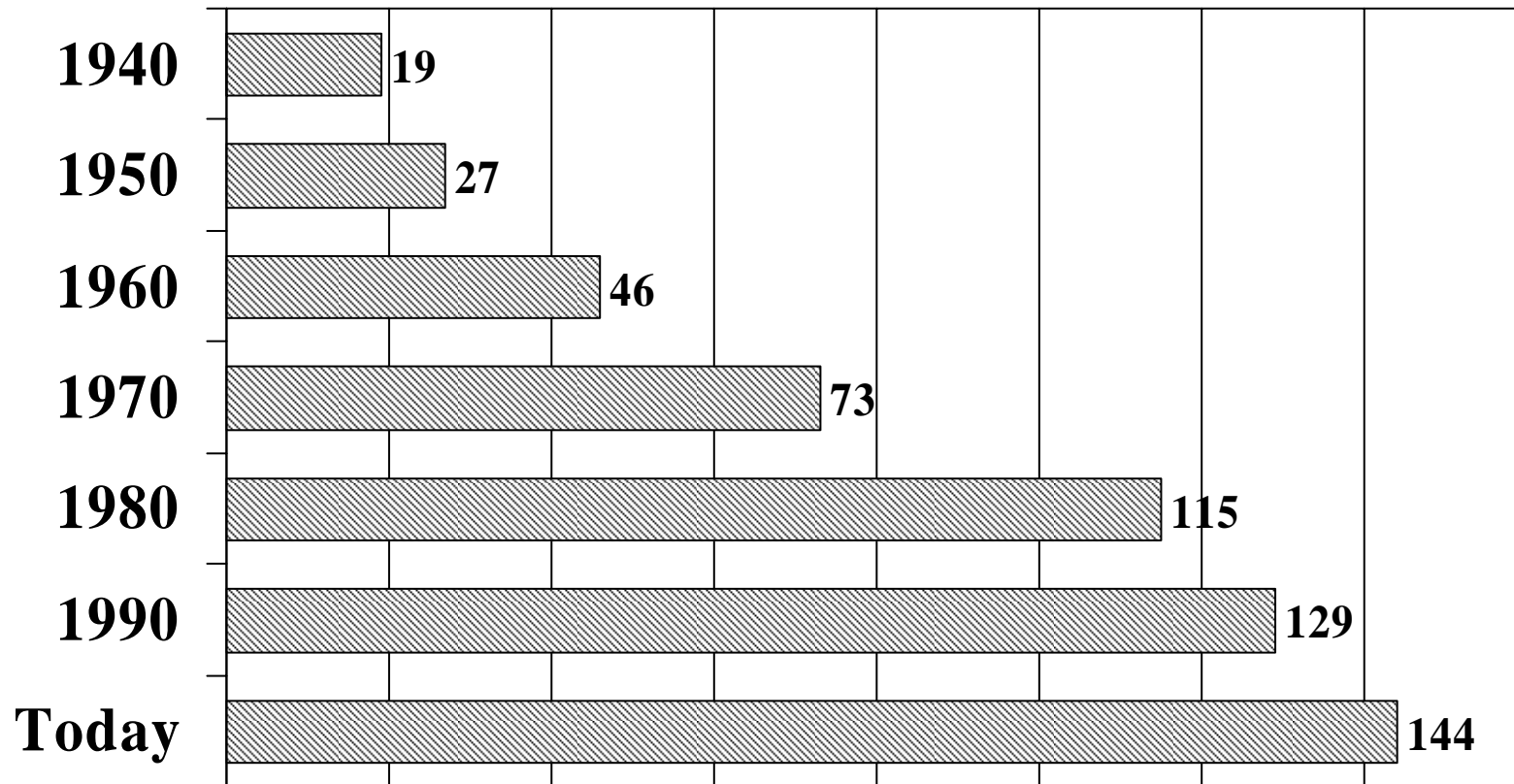
The marketing bill for U.S.-grown food totaled \$604 billion in 2003.



* Other costs includes depreciation, rent, advertising and promotion, interest, taxes, licenses, insurance, professional services, local for-hire transportation, food service in schools, colleges, hospitals, and other institutions, and miscellaneous items.

Source: ERS, Food Markets Branch

Number of People Fed Annually by One Farmer



Source: American Farm Bureau Federation, 2002

Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities^{1/}

Commodities	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	<i>Lbs.</i>									
Beef	63.5	64.0	62.6	63.6	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	61.9	62.9
Pork	48.4	45.2	44.7	48.2	49.3	47.8	46.9	48.2	48.4	47.8
Chicken	48.2	48.8	50.0	50.4	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.5	59.2
Turkey	13.9	14.3	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.4
Fish and Shellfish	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5
Eggs	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.8	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.0
Milk:										
Fluid whole milk	74.0	73.0	71.0	69.5	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.5	65.5	62.7
Fluid lower fat milk	100.9	99.5	97.4	95.6	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.4	93.7	93.9
Fluid skim milk	31.4	32.9	33.5	33.4	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.5
Fats and Oils	64.2	64.3	63.7	64.2	66.7	82.3	84.0	88.6	88.0	87.5
Fresh Fruit	121.9	125.1	128.4	127.7	128.5	126.5	123.5	124.7	125.6	124.2
Fresh Vegetables	180.9	185.9	190.4	185.7	192.3	198.7	195.7	194.7	199.8	204.6
Flour and Cereal Products	188.5	196.7	197.4	194.0	196.1	199.2	195.0	191.7	193.1	191.5
Caloric Sweeteners	144.1	144.7	147.7	148.9	151.3	148.8	147.0	146.1	141.4	141.0

^{1/} In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks.

Eggs excludes shipments to U.S. territories.

Whole milk includes plain and flavored; lowfat milk includes plain, flavored and buttermilk.

Vegetables and fresh fruits are farm weight.

Flour and cereal products include rye, corn, oat, and barley products.

Caloric sweeteners are dry weight equivalent.

Source: USDA/ERS "Amber Waves", March 2006.

The U.S. Per Capita Food Consumption Percent Change Between 1995 and 2004

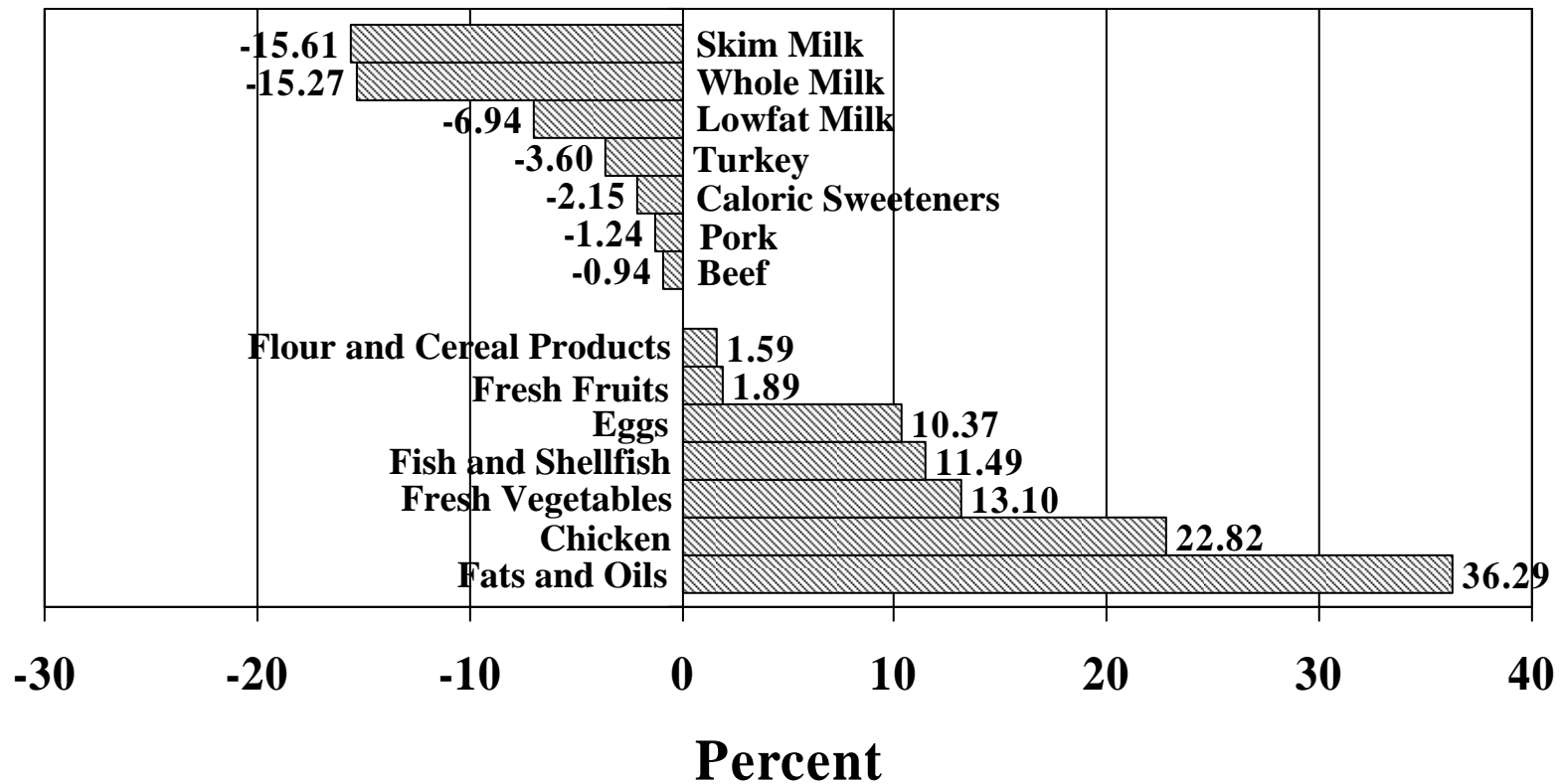


Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities¹

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	<i>Lbs.</i>									
Red meats ^{2,3,4}	113.6	111.0	109.0	113.2	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.0	111.6	112.0
Beef	63.5	64.0	62.6	63.6	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	61.9	62.9
Veal	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Lamb & mutton	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Pork	48.4	45.2	44.7	48.2	49.3	47.8	46.9	48.2	48.4	47.8
Poultry ^{2,3,4}	62.1	63.1	63.6	64.3	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.7	71.2	72.7
Chicken	48.2	48.8	50.0	50.4	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.5	59.2
Turkey	13.9	14.3	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.4
Fish and shellfish ³	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5
Eggs ⁴	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.8	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.0
Dairy products										
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2,5}	26.9	27.3	27.5	27.8	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.3
American	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9
Italian	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9
Other cheeses ⁶	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.5
Cottage cheese	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
Beverage milks ²	206.3	205.4	201.9	198.5	197.6	193.8	189.9	188.8	186.0	183.1
Fluid whole milk ⁷	74.0	73.0	71.0	69.5	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.5	65.5	62.7
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	100.9	99.5	97.4	95.6	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.4	93.7	93.9
Fluid skim milk	31.4	32.9	33.5	33.4	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.5
Fluid cream products ⁹	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.8	12.5
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2
Ice cream	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.3	15.4
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.8
Frozen yogurt	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹	576.2	566.2	567.2	572.2	584.1	592.2	586.5	585.4	588.8	591.8
Fats and oils--total fat content	64.2	64.3	63.7	64.2	66.7	82.3	84.0	88.6	88.0	87.5
Butter and margarine (product weight)	13.5	13.3	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.0	11.4	11.0	9.8	9.9
Shortening	22.2	21.9	20.5	20.5	21.1	31.6	32.6	33.3	32.8	32.6
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7
Salad and cooking oils	26.5	27.0	29.2	28.4	29.8	34.8	36.5	40.3	40.8	40.8
Fruits and vegetables ¹²	690.9	703.3	708.8	695.5	704.3	709.5	682.8	683.1	701.2	691.4
Fruit	283.3	285.3	292.5	283.4	289.1	286.5	270.5	271.3	279.4	268.5
Fresh fruits	121.9	125.1	128.4	127.7	128.5	126.5	123.5	124.7	125.6	124.2
Canned fruit	17.5	18.7	20.3	17.2	19.4	17.7	17.8	16.9	17.4	15.8
Dried fruit	12.8	11.2	10.7	12.2	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.2	9.8
Frozen fruit	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.2	7.0	4.1	5.4	5.0
Selected fruit juices	125.7	125.4	128.3	121.5	125.5	127.2	111.5	114.9	120.4	113.4
Vegetables	407.6	418.0	416.3	412.1	415.2	423.0	412.3	411.8	421.8	422.8
Fresh	180.9	185.9	190.4	185.7	192.3	198.7	195.7	194.7	199.8	204.6
Canning	108.5	106.7	105.7	105.6	103.1	103.4	96.9	100.5	101.7	102.4
Freezing	78.8	83.3	80.0	80.3	80.8	79.3	78.6	76.7	78.3	77.6
Dehydrated and chips	30.9	33.9	31.9	32.4	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.6	31.5
Pulses	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.7
Peanuts (shelled)	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.7
Tree nuts (shelled)	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.6
Flour and cereal products ¹³	188.5	196.7	197.4	194.0	196.1	199.2	195.0	191.7	193.1	191.5
Wheat flour	140.0	146.4	146.8	143.0	144.0	146.3	141.0	136.8	136.7	134.3
Rice (milled basis)	16.9	18.0	18.2	18.0	18.6	18.9	19.3	19.5	20.3	20.4
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	144.1	144.7	147.7	148.9	151.3	148.8	147.0	146.1	141.4	141.0
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored. 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk. 11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

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Per Capita Consumption of Meat, Poultry, and Fish Boneless, Trimmed, Equivalent, 1970 - 2004

