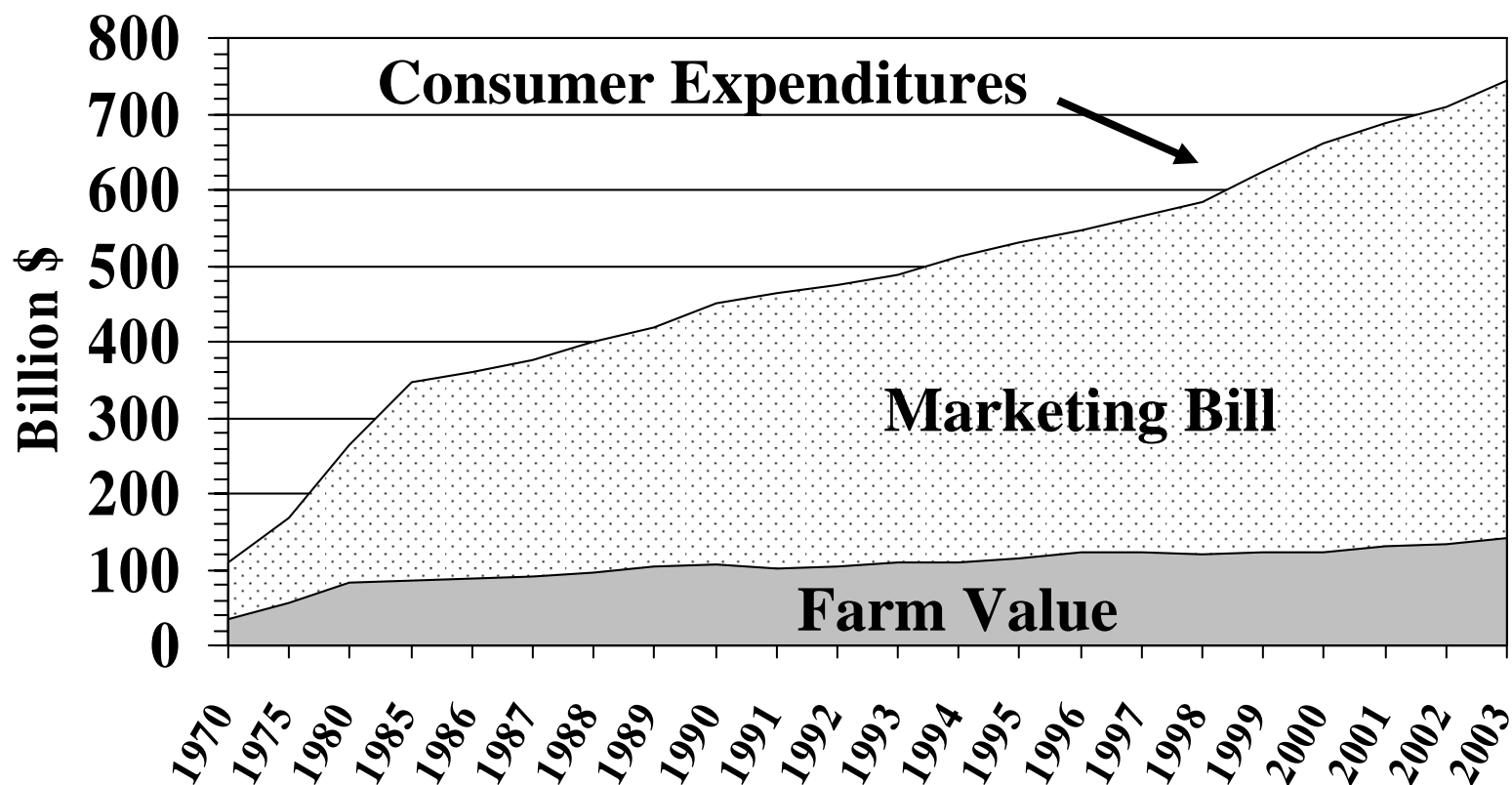
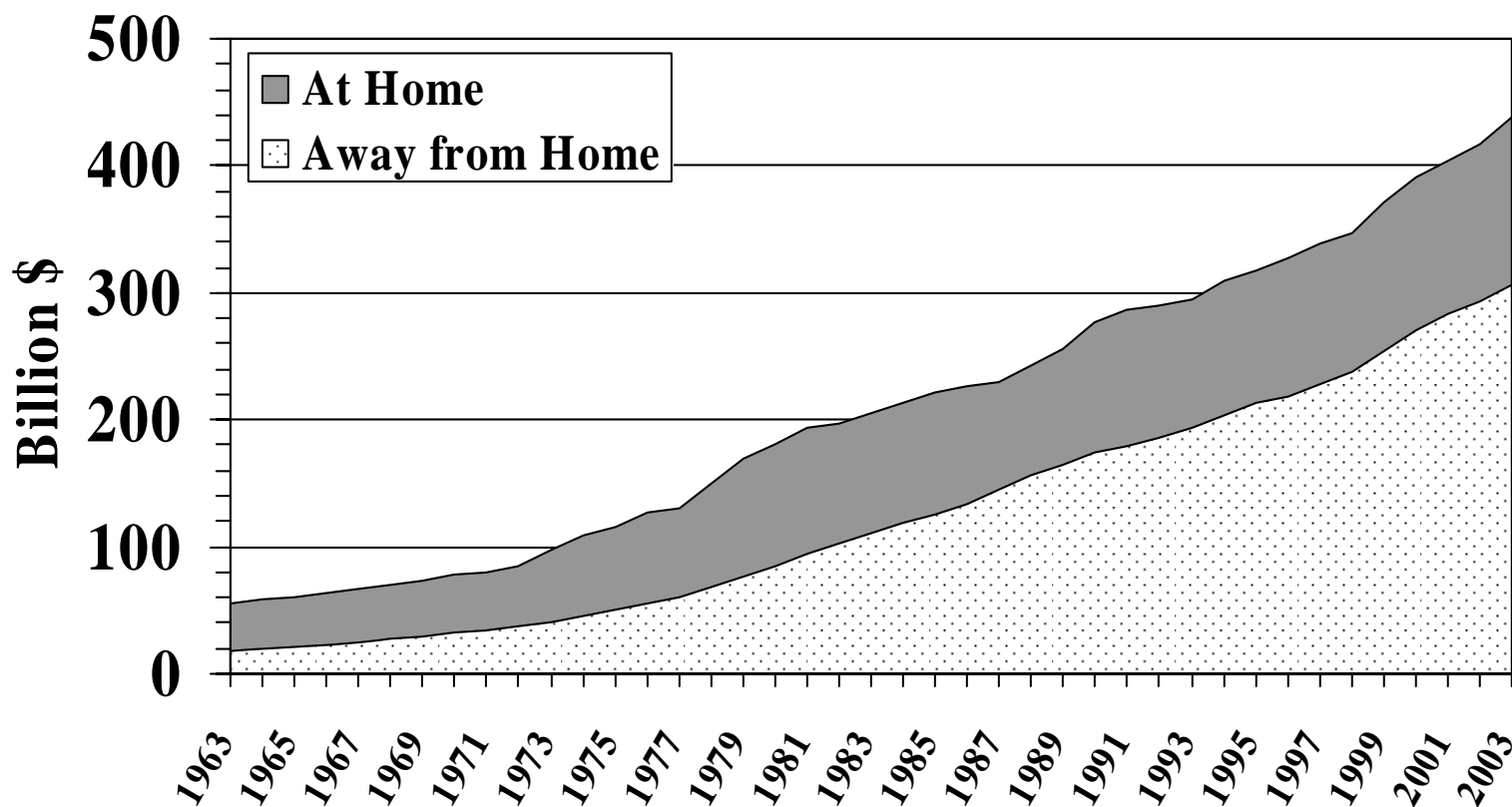


Distribution of Consumer Food Expenditures 1970 - 2003



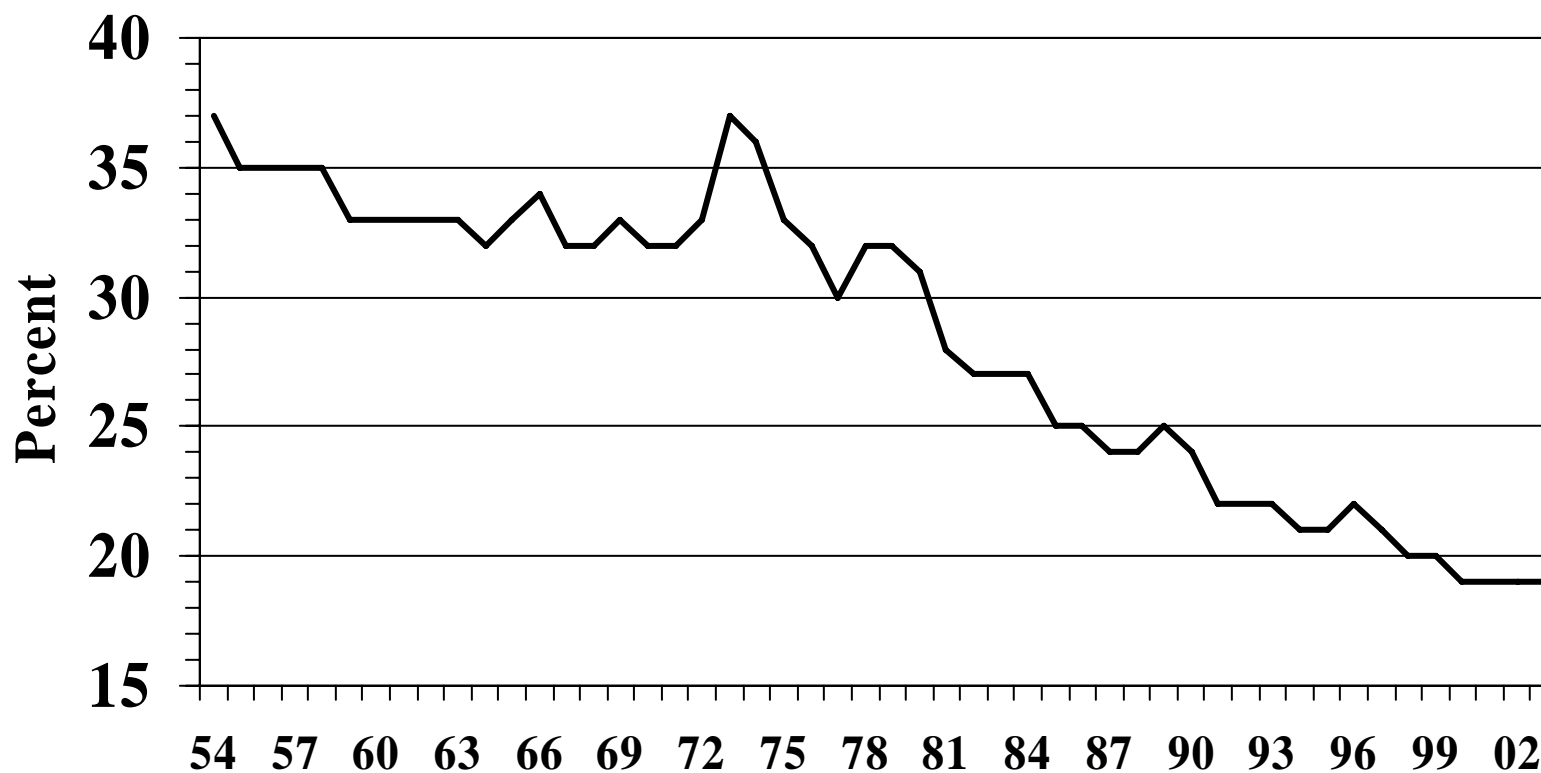
Farm value is a measure of the dollar value received by farmers for farm commodities equivalent to food purchased by consumers at food stores and eating places. Marketing bill is difference in dollars between farm value and consumer expenditures for foods produce on U.S. farms.

Consumer Food Expenditures: At Home vs. Away from Home, 1963 - 2003



At home includes food purchased primarily at retail food stores. Away from home includes food purchased at restaurants, fast-food outlets, and other public eating places, and food served in institutions, such as hospitals, schools, and rest homes.

Farm Value as Share of Consumer Expenditures 1954 - 2003



Farm value component of consumer expenditures for domestically produced farm foods. Source: ERS/USDA

Food CPI, Prices, and Expenditures: Per capita food expenditures

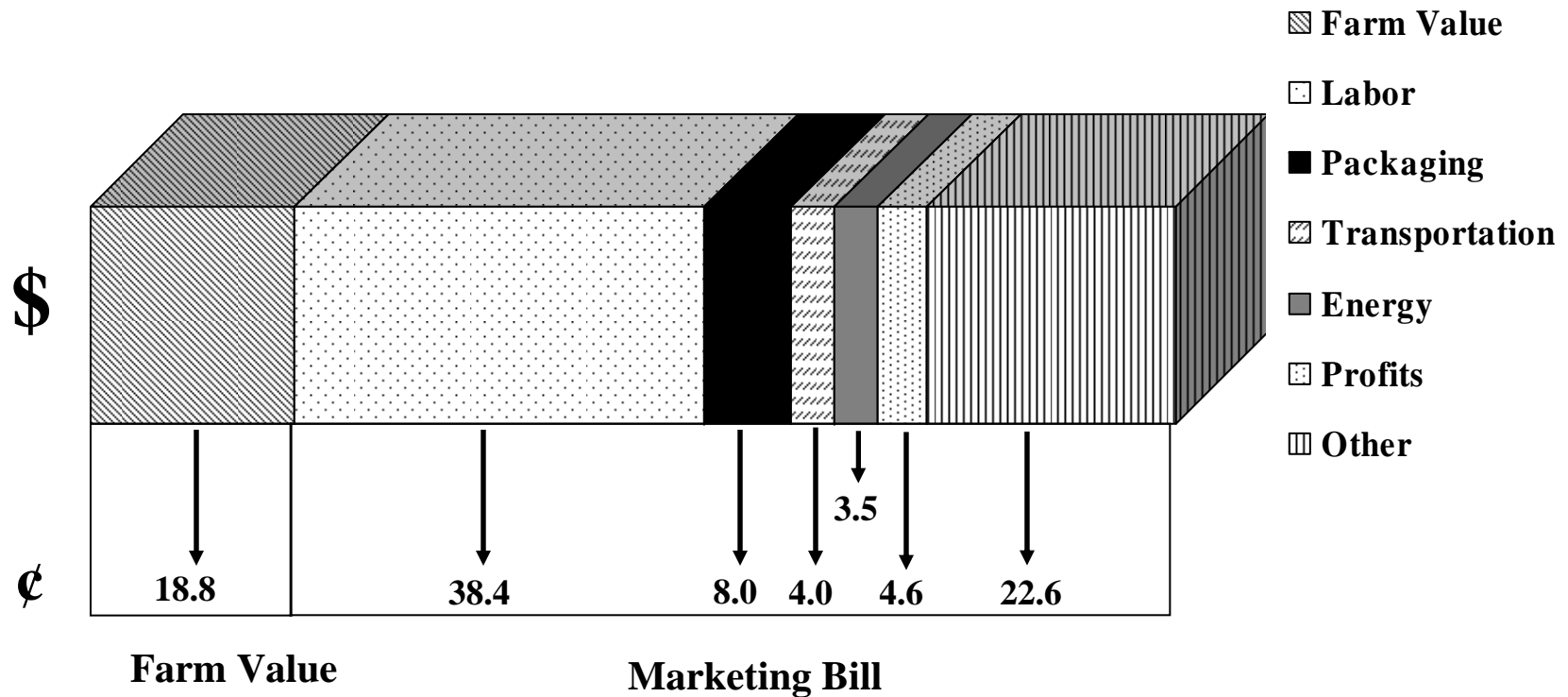
Year	U.S. per capita food expenditures						
	U.S. resident population, July 1 <i>Millions</i>	Current prices			1988 prices		
		At home	Away from home	Total	At home	Away from home	Total
				----- <i>Dollars</i> -----			
1953	158.242	293	96	390	1,042	508	1,550
1954	161.164	288	96	384	1,027	498	1,524
1955	164.308	285	97	382	1,036	501	1,537
1956	167.306	288	100	389	1,046	506	1,551
1957	170.371	305	103	408	1,070	501	1,571
1958	173.32	310	103	413	1,042	487	1,529
1959	177.135	304	106	411	1,048	488	1,537
1960	179.979	306	109	415	1,044	487	1,532
1961	182.992	304	111	415	1,037	492	1,528
1962	185.771	303	116	420	1,027	499	1,526
1963	188.483	299	120	419	1,003	504	1,506
1964	191.141	307	126	433	1,014	517	1,531
1965	193.526	318	135	454	1,025	545	1,569
1966	195.576	327	147	474	1,012	569	1,581
1967	197.457	326	154	480	1,007	567	1,574
1968	199.399	339	168	507	1,018	587	1,605
1969	201.385	359	179	539	1,031	594	1,625
1970	203.984	387	194	581	1,065	603	1,668
1971	206.827	401	204	605	1,081	605	1,686
1972	209.284	428	223	650	1,110	637	1,747
1973	211.357	469	249	718	1,061	671	1,731
1974	213.342	526	272	798	1,029	645	1,674
1975	215.465	567	316	883	1,011	676	1,687
1976	217.563	597	353	950	1,063	728	1,791
1977	219.76	635	386	1,021	1,080	742	1,822
1978	222.095	690	433	1,123	1,065	766	1,831
1979	224.567	759	486	1,245	1,060	779	1,839
1980	227.225	828	529	1,357	1,067	772	1,839
1981	229.466	874	571	1,444	1,052	764	1,815
1982	231.664	902	603	1,505	1,054	767	1,821
1983	233.792	939	645	1,584	1,088	786	1,874
1984	235.825	981	683	1,664	1,102	798	1,900
1985	237.924	1,009	710	1,718	1,120	797	1,917
1986	240.133	1,036	757	1,793	1,120	818	1,938
1987	242.289	1,014	825	1,839	1,063	858	1,922
1988	244.499	1,070	891	1,961	1,070	891	1,961
1989	246.819	1,135	940	2,075	1,065	898	1,962
1990	249.623	1,223	997	2,219	1,079	910	1,988
1991	252.981	1,259	1,028	2,287	1,081	908	1,988
1992	256.514	1,241	1,028	2,269	1,047	890	1,937
1993	259.919	1,260	1,073	2,334	1,012	913	1,925
1994	263.126	1,300	1,109	2,409	1,041	927	1,968
1995	266.278	1,317	1,138	2,455	1,024	930	1,955
1996	269.394	1,358	1,161	2,519	1,018	926	1,944
1997	272.647	1,401	1,219	2,620	1,009	945	1,954
1998	275.854	1,421	1,270	2,691	1,000	960	1,961
1999	279.04	1,481	1,313	2,794	1,024	967	1,991
2000	282.192	1,483	1,383	2,866	1,000	989	1,989
2001	285.102	1,520	1,421	2,941	992	995	1,987
2002	287.941	1,502	1,456	2,958	963	992	1,955
2003	290.789	1,535	1,515	3,050	954	1,010	1,964
2004	293.655	1,594	1,617	3,211	946	1,046	1,992

Source: ERS/USDA

What a Dollar Spent on Food Paid for in 2003

Over a third went for food marketing labor costs.

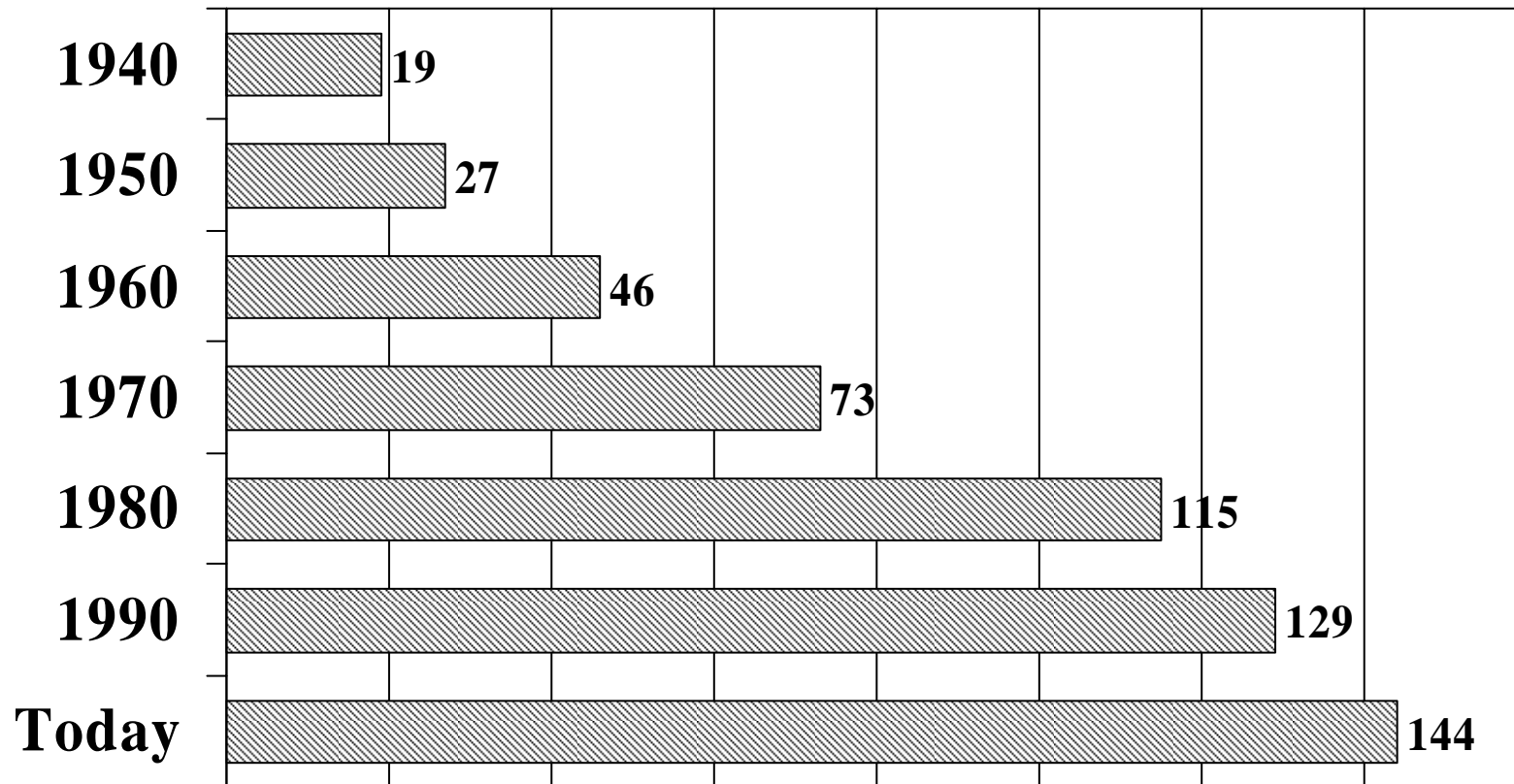
The marketing bill for U.S.-grown food totaled \$604 billion in 2003.



* Other costs includes depreciation, rent, advertising and promotion, interest, taxes, licenses, insurance, professional services, local for-hire transportation, food service in schools, colleges, hospitals, and other institutions, and miscellaneous items.

Source: ERS, Food Markets Branch

Number of People Fed Annually by One Farmer



Source: American Farm Bureau Federation, 2002

Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities^{1/}

Commodities	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
					<i>Lbs.</i>					
Beef	63.5	64.0	62.6	63.6	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	61.9	62.9
Pork	48.4	45.2	44.7	48.2	49.3	47.8	46.9	48.2	48.4	47.8
Chicken	48.2	48.8	50.0	50.4	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.5	59.2
Turkey	13.9	14.3	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.4
Fish and Shellfish	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5
Eggs	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.8	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.0
Milk:										
Fluid whole milk	74.0	73.0	71.0	69.5	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.5	65.5	62.7
Fluid lower fat milk	100.9	99.5	97.4	95.6	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.4	93.7	93.9
Fluid skim milk	31.4	32.9	33.5	33.4	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.5
Fats and Oils	64.2	64.3	63.7	64.2	66.7	82.3	84.0	88.6	88.0	87.5
Fresh Fruit	121.9	125.1	128.4	127.7	128.5	126.5	123.5	124.7	125.6	124.2
Fresh Vegetables	180.9	185.9	190.4	185.7	192.3	198.7	195.7	194.7	199.8	204.6
Flour and Cereal Products	188.5	196.7	197.4	194.0	196.1	199.2	195.0	191.7	193.1	191.5
Caloric Sweeteners	144.1	144.7	147.7	148.9	151.3	148.8	147.0	146.1	141.4	141.0

^{1/} In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks.

Eggs excludes shipments to U.S. territories.

Whole milk includes plain and flavored; lowfat milk includes plain, flavored and buttermilk.

Vegetables and fresh fruits are farm weight.

Flour and cereal products include rye, corn, oat, and barley products.

Caloric sweeteners are dry weight equivalent.

Source: USDA/ERS "Amber Waves", March 2006.

The U.S. Per Capita Food Consumption Percent Change Between 1995 and 2004

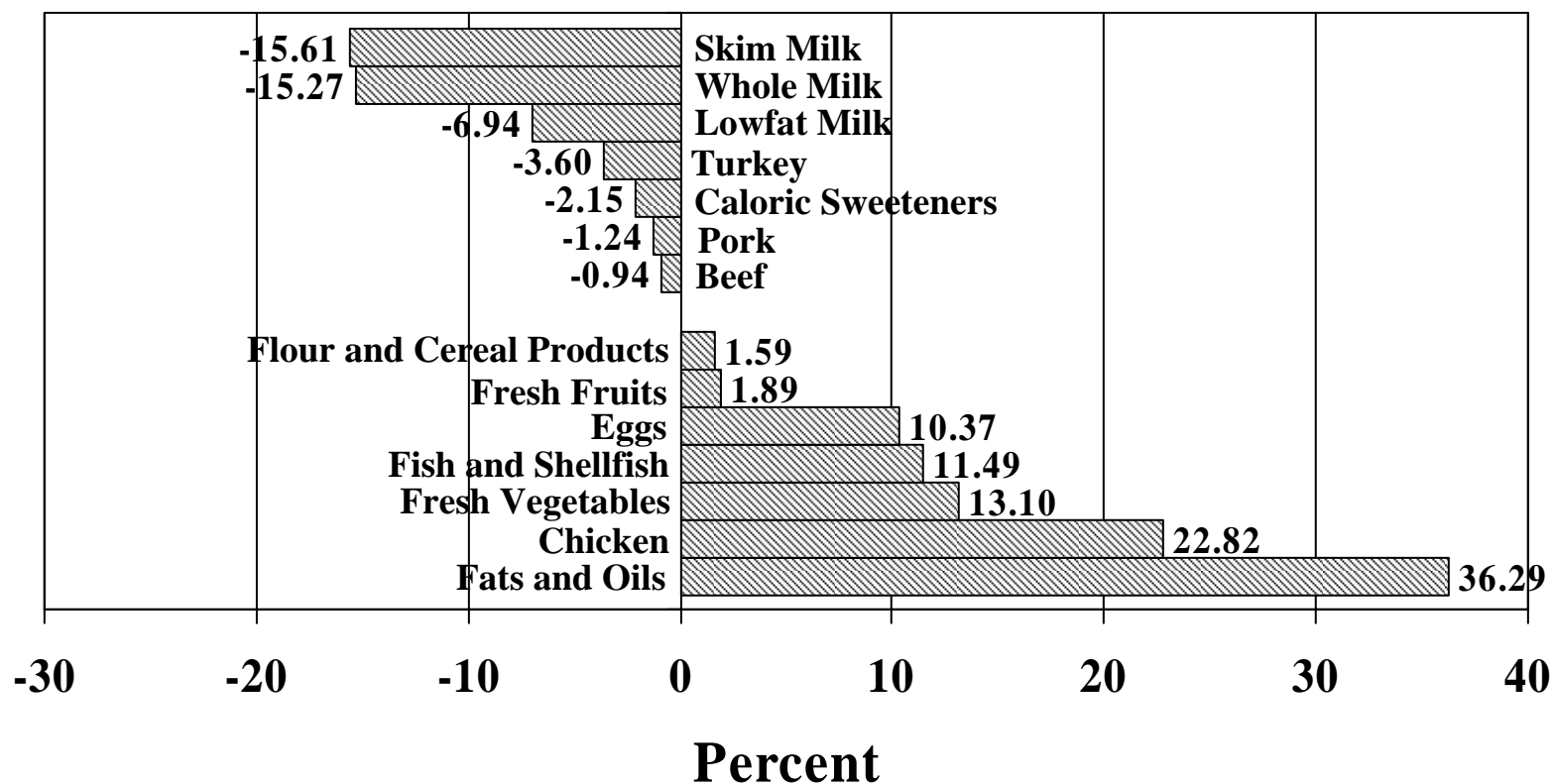


Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities¹

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	<i>Lbs.</i>									
Red meats ^{2 3 4}	113.6	111.0	109.0	113.2	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.0	111.6	112.0
Beef	63.5	64.0	62.6	63.6	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	61.9	62.9
Veal	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Lamb & mutton	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Pork	48.4	45.2	44.7	48.2	49.3	47.8	46.9	48.2	48.4	47.8
Poultry ^{2 3 4}	62.1	63.1	63.6	64.3	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.7	71.2	72.7
Chicken	48.2	48.8	50.0	50.4	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.5	59.2
Turkey	13.9	14.3	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.4
Fish and shellfish ³	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5
Eggs ⁴	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.8	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.0
Dairy products										
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2 5}	26.9	27.3	27.5	27.8	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.3
American	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9
Italian	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9
Other cheeses ⁶	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.5
Cottage cheese	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
Beverage milks ²	206.3	205.4	201.9	198.5	197.6	193.8	189.9	188.8	186.0	183.1
Fluid whole milk ⁷	74.0	73.0	71.0	69.5	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.5	65.5	62.7
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	100.9	99.5	97.4	95.6	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.4	93.7	93.9
Fluid skim milk	31.4	32.9	33.5	33.4	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.5
Fluid cream products ⁹	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.8	12.5
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2
Ice cream	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.3	15.4
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.8
Frozen yogurt	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹	576.2	566.2	567.2	572.2	584.1	592.2	586.5	585.4	588.8	591.8
Fats and oils--total fat content	64.2	64.3	63.7	64.2	66.7	82.3	84.0	88.6	88.0	87.5
Butter and margarine (product weight)	13.5	13.3	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.0	11.4	11.0	9.8	9.9
Shortening	22.2	21.9	20.5	20.5	21.1	31.6	32.6	33.3	32.8	32.6
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7
Salad and cooking oils	26.5	27.0	29.2	28.4	29.8	34.8	36.5	40.3	40.8	40.8
Fruits and vegetables ¹²	690.9	703.3	708.8	695.5	704.3	709.5	682.8	683.1	701.2	691.4
Fruit	283.3	285.3	292.5	283.4	289.1	286.5	270.5	271.3	279.4	268.5
Fresh fruits	121.9	125.1	128.4	127.7	128.5	126.5	123.5	124.7	125.6	124.2
Canned fruit	17.5	18.7	20.3	17.2	19.4	17.7	17.8	16.9	17.4	15.8
Dried fruit	12.8	11.2	10.7	12.2	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.2	9.8
Frozen fruit	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.2	7.0	4.1	5.4	5.0
Selected fruit juices	125.7	125.4	128.3	121.5	125.5	127.2	111.5	114.9	120.4	113.4
Vegetables	407.6	418.0	416.3	412.1	415.2	423.0	412.3	411.8	421.8	422.8
Fresh	180.9	185.9	190.4	185.7	192.3	198.7	195.7	194.7	199.8	204.6
Canning	108.5	106.7	105.7	105.6	103.1	103.4	96.9	100.5	101.7	102.4
Freezing	78.8	83.3	80.0	80.3	80.8	79.3	78.6	76.7	78.3	77.6
Dehydrated and chips	30.9	33.9	31.9	32.4	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.6	31.5
Pulses	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.7
Peanuts (shelled)	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.7
Tree nuts (shelled)	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.6
Flour and cereal products ¹³	188.5	196.7	197.4	194.0	196.1	199.2	195.0	191.7	193.1	191.5
Wheat flour	140.0	146.4	146.8	143.0	144.0	146.3	141.0	136.8	136.7	134.3
Rice (milled basis)	16.9	18.0	18.2	18.0	18.6	18.9	19.3	19.5	20.3	20.4
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	144.1	144.7	147.7	148.9	151.3	148.8	147.0	146.1	141.4	141.0
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored. 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk. 11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

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Per Capita Consumption of Meat, Poultry, and Fish Boneless, Trimmed, Equivalent, 1970 - 2004

