

# ***U.S. AND TEXAS GENERAL OVERVIEW***



**Cooperative oil association plant and delivery truck, Umatilla county, Oregon, 1934**

# **AGRICULTURE FUNDAMENTALLY DIFFERENT**

- **Tied to nature, biological, renewable**
- **Demand changes more slowly than supplies**
- **Many producers competing**
- **Farmers are generally price takers**

**Cash Receipts by State Rank for All Commodities, 2013 - 2015**

Rank*	State	2013	2014	2015
		<i>\$1,000</i>		
	United States	403,552,908	424,155,438	375,419,786
1	California	51,201,657	56,610,406	47,014,144
2	Iowa	30,597,119	30,613,937	27,418,570
3	Texas	23,086,952	24,583,947	23,492,324
4	Nebraska	22,309,466	24,561,544	23,007,018
5	Minnesota	21,659,150	19,571,876	16,386,607
6	Illinois	17,010,064	19,426,362	15,684,649
7	Kansas	15,650,939	16,639,392	15,554,226
8	North Carolina	12,672,234	12,976,931	11,657,322
9	Wisconsin	11,990,173	12,947,511	11,133,610
10	Indiana	11,396,206	12,755,933	11,035,439
11	Washington	10,785,477	10,965,868	10,045,174
12	Missouri	10,293,077	10,816,163	9,731,606
13	Ohio	10,127,549	10,223,028	9,202,851
14	South Dakota	10,039,175	10,129,473	9,158,250
15	Georgia	9,900,628	10,031,030	9,120,171
16	Arkansas	9,885,361	9,946,975	8,881,054
17	Florida	8,840,653	8,768,351	8,367,485
18	Michigan	8,591,850	8,672,533	7,817,689
19	Pennsylvania	8,412,705	8,556,134	7,397,987
20	Idaho	8,147,427	8,528,794	7,396,995
21	Colorado	7,496,051	8,227,874	7,311,980
22	North Dakota	7,045,943	7,595,970	7,108,250
23	Oklahoma	7,015,655	7,545,782	7,060,092
24	Kentucky	6,525,340	6,577,887	5,797,834
25	Alabama	6,175,567	6,495,031	5,560,174
26	Mississippi	6,017,768	6,430,243	5,392,257
27	New York	5,693,537	6,378,548	5,328,494
28	Oregon	4,944,915	5,220,602	4,937,195
29	Arizona	4,288,667	4,608,059	4,134,750
30	Virginia	4,124,287	4,344,176	3,755,722
31	Montana	4,092,449	4,254,977	3,753,582
32	Tennessee	3,925,787	4,161,575	3,669,377
33	Louisiana	3,837,702	3,905,681	3,319,880
34	New Mexico	3,216,527	3,652,199	3,035,502
35	South Carolina	2,919,533	2,662,785	2,431,247
36	Maryland	2,430,382	2,435,379	2,224,546
37	Utah	1,999,276	2,378,514	1,988,568
38	Wyoming	1,728,449	1,834,449	1,708,637
39	Delaware	1,330,833	1,484,460	1,283,280
40	New Jersey	973,412	1,031,790	1,043,650
41	Vermont	866,174	990,559	821,856
42	Maine	793,449	905,349	739,917
43	West Virginia	759,763	832,193	738,405
44	Nevada	694,844	789,009	729,369
45	Hawaii	693,238	712,934	695,906
46	Connecticut	576,568	575,205	569,344
47	Massachusetts	461,392	430,276	412,047
48	New Hampshire	224,811	255,610	249,711
49	Rhode Island	71,731	77,164	80,782
50	Alaska	30,999	34,973	34,261

\* Ranked based on 2015.

Source: USDA/ERS, U.S. and State Level Farm Income and Wealth Statistics

# State Ranking by Cash Receipts

## 2013, 2014, 2015

(Billion \$)

State	2013	State	2014	State	2015
1. California	51.20	1. California	56.61	1. California	47.01
2. Iowa	30.60	2. Iowa	30.61	2. Iowa	27.42
3. Nebraska	23.09	<b>3. Texas</b>	<b>24.58</b>	<b>3. Texas</b>	<b>23.49</b>
<b>4. Texas</b>	<b>22.31</b>	4. Nebraska	24.56	4. Nebraska	23.01
5. Minnesota	21.66	5. Illinois	19.57	5. Minnesota	16.39

*\*Government payments and ag-related activities not included.*

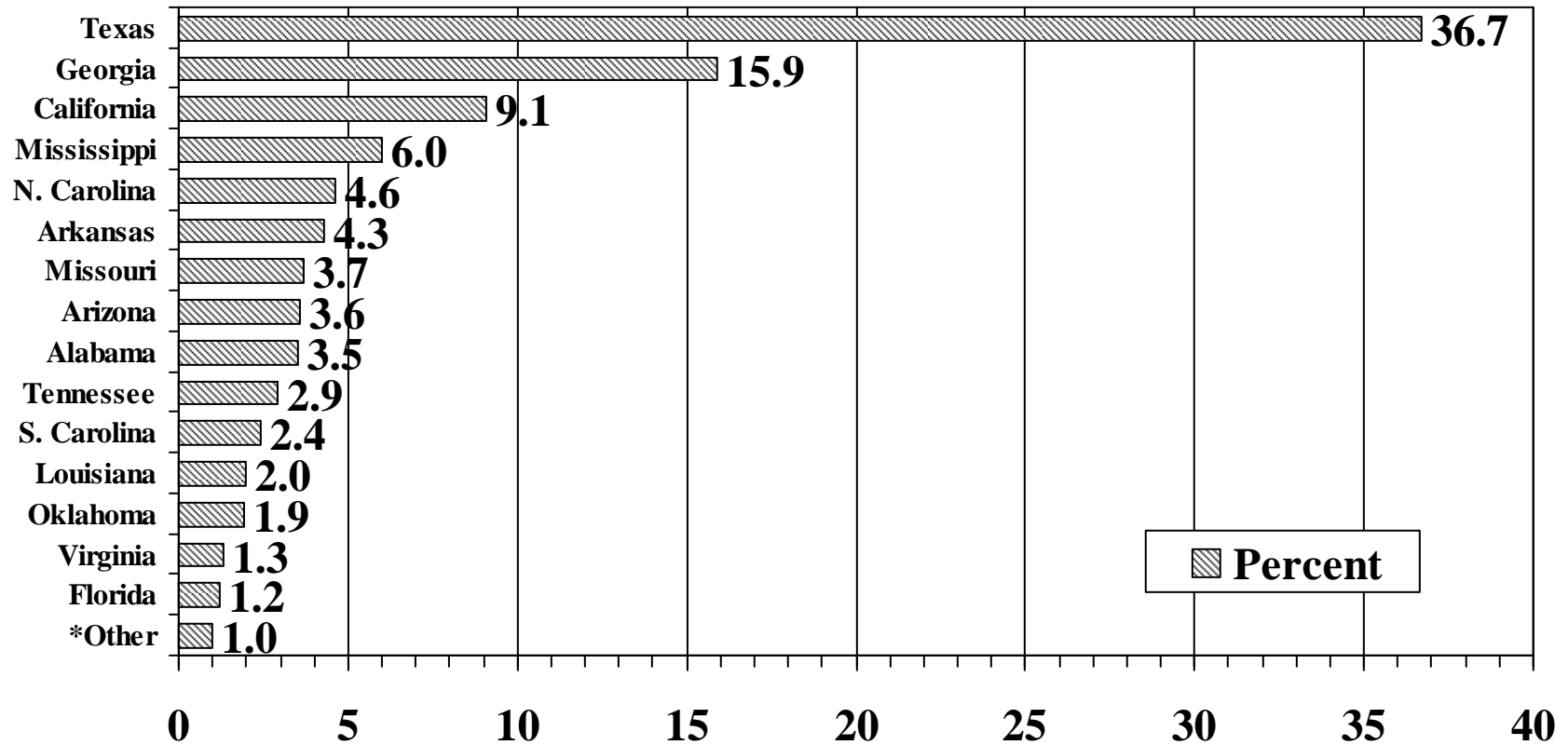
### Cotton: States' Ranking for Cash Receipts, 2015

Rank	State	State receipts for Cotton \$1,000	Share of U.S. receipts for Cotton Percent	Cumulative share of U.S. receipts for Cotton Percent	State receipts for all commodities \$1,000	Share of State receipts for all commodities Percent	Share of U.S. receipts for all commodities Percent
	United States	4,913,549			375,419,786	1.3	
1	Texas	1,804,727	36.7	36.7	23,492,324	7.7	0.481
2	Georgia	779,986	15.9	52.6	9,120,171	8.6	0.208
3	California	445,071	9.1	61.7	47,014,144	0.9	0.119
4	Mississippi	293,007	6.0	67.6	5,392,257	5.4	0.078
5	North Carolina	225,511	4.6	72.2	11,657,322	1.9	0.060
6	Arkansas	213,396	4.3	76.6	8,881,054	2.4	0.057
7	Missouri	181,763	3.7	80.3	9,731,606	1.9	0.048
8	Arizona	175,923	3.6	83.8	4,134,750	4.3	0.047
9	Alabama	171,261	3.5	87.3	5,560,174	3.1	0.046
10	Tennessee	140,543	2.9	90.2	3,669,377	3.8	0.037
11	South Carolina	118,989	2.4	92.6	2,431,247	4.9	0.032
12	Louisiana	97,093	2.0	94.6	3,319,880	2.9	0.026
13	Oklahoma	95,232	1.9	96.5	7,060,092	1.3	0.025
14	Virginia	63,337	1.3	97.8	3,755,722	1.7	0.017
15	Florida	60,654	1.2	99.0	8,367,485	0.7	0.016
16	New Mexico	32,715	0.7	99.7	3,035,502	1.1	0.009
17	Kansas	14,343	0.3	100.0	15,554,226	0.1	0.004

Data as of February 7, 2017

USDA/ERS Farm Income and Wealth Statistics

# Cotton: States' Percent of Total Receipts, 2015



- New Mexico and Kansas

### Net Farm Income by State Rank, 2013, 2014, 2015

Rank*	State	2013	2014	2015
<i>\$/,000</i>				
1	California	17,283,057	18,185,908	14,630,664
2	Texas	5,495,310	4,223,728	6,511,763
3	Iowa	8,338,245	5,241,628	5,589,655
4	Nebraska	7,455,037	5,822,952	4,885,044
5	Minnesota	5,619,963	3,281,619	3,421,287
6	Washington	2,563,612	1,960,223	3,288,887
7	Florida	2,198,350	2,172,022	3,013,681
8	North Carolina	3,427,452	3,858,212	2,923,643
9	Wisconsin	3,162,792	2,765,369	2,548,653
10	Wyoming	3,162,792	2,765,369	2,548,653
11	Georgia	2,702,663	2,323,013	2,528,714
12	Oklahoma	1,857,271	2,754,588	2,166,468
13	South Dakota	3,712,855	2,134,227	2,066,840
14	Pennsylvania	2,376,748	2,657,526	1,894,724
15	Rhode Island	2,376,748	2,657,526	1,894,724
16	Idaho	2,046,393	2,006,399	1,868,434
17	Kansas	5,914,537	2,494,162	1,756,690
18	Kentucky	2,966,031	1,749,551	1,665,206
19	Alabama	1,893,947	1,742,552	1,600,665
20	Colorado	1,339,099	1,143,244	1,499,619
21	Missouri	3,327,121	3,472,449	1,352,946
22	Arkansas	2,611,063	2,120,989	1,303,306
23	Indiana	5,503,115	2,834,590	1,248,411
24	Oregon	1,002,472	765,316	1,213,548
25	Ohio	3,244,331	1,729,644	1,166,503
26	Arizona	1,133,499	712,903	1,109,211
27	New York	1,851,454	1,691,053	1,000,417
28	Montana	1,240,005	679,752	957,695
29	Mississippi	2,079,943	1,541,862	846,990
30	New Mexico	923,415	1,130,195	788,738
31	Michigan	1,835,442	668,476	766,851
32	Tennessee	1,413,820	692,756	729,825
33	Virginia	1,010,520	762,721	716,424
34	Louisiana	1,579,493	858,699	593,883
35	Utah	540,707	550,815	586,174
36	Maryland	889,299	623,108	507,951
37	Delaware	525,407	582,665	407,567
38	New Jersey	291,414	172,269	267,637
39	Vermont	284,787	320,459	196,715
40	North Dakota	1,915,280	326,072	185,470
41	Maine	238,251	154,548	159,830
42	Hawaii	131,959	66,869	151,345
43	Nevada	68,140	170,223	126,285
44	South Carolina	740,429	237,971	105,459
45	Connecticut	175,088	44,006	99,744
46	West Virginia	116,008	55,951	74,920
47	New Hampshire	74,142	44,078	63,111
48	Massachusetts	136,702	-23,312	2,604
49	Alaska	-9,681	-10,311	-6,275
50	Illinois	8,206,478	2,771,699	-87,423
United States		80,875,497	68,288,551	62,346,175

Source: USDA/ERS, U.S. and State-Level Farm Income and Wealth Statistics

\*Ranking based on 2015 numbers.

# State Ranking by Net Farm Income

## 2013, 2014, 2015

(Billion \$)

State	2013	State	2014	State	2015
1. California	17.28	1. California	18.19	1. California	14.63
2. Iowa	8.34	2. Nebraska	5.82	<b>2. Texas</b>	<b>6.51</b>
3. Illinois	8.21	3. Iowa	5.24	3. Iowa	5.59
4. Nebraska	7.46	<b>4. Texas</b>	<b>4.22</b>	4. Nebraska	4.89
5. Kansas	5.91	5. N. Carolina	3.86	5. Minnesota	3.42
6. Minnesota	5.62	6. Missouri	3.47	6. Washington	3.29
7. Indiana	5.50	7. Minnesota	3.28	7. Florida	3.01
<b>8. Texas</b>	<b>5.50</b>	8. Indiana	2.83	8. N. Carolina	2.92

7.) Indiana (\$5.503 billion) and 8.) Texas (\$5.495 billion) in 2013.



# Leading States in Value of Farmland and Buildings, 2015

State	Million Dollars
1. <i>Texas</i>	252,200
2. Iowa	244,000
3. Illinois	201,750
4. California	196,350
5. Nebraska	137,860
6. Minnesota	121,730
7. Indiana	105,105
8. South Dakota	100,456
9. Missouri	94,805
10. Kansas	93,380

**Texas and United States Number of Farms, 1915 - 2016**  
(1,000)

Texas						U.S.					
Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms	Year	Farms
1915	430	1965	226	2015	242.0	1915	6,458	1965	3,356	2015	2,068
1916	432	1966	222	2016	241.5	1916	6,463	1966	3,257	2016	2,060
1917	436	1967	219			1917	6,478	1967	3,162		
1918	438	1968	216			1918	6,488	1968	3,071		
1919	442	1969	214			1919	6,506	1969	3,000		
1920	446	1970	212			1920	6,518	1970	2,949		
1921	450	1971	210			1921	6,511	1971	2,902		
1922	454	1972	209			1922	6,500	1972	2,860		
1923	458	1973	209			1923	6,492	1973	2,823		
1924	464	1974	209			1924	6,480	1974	2,795		
1925	470	1975	189			1925	6,471	1975	2,521		
1926	476	1976	187			1926	6,462	1976	2,497		
1927	481	1977	186			1927	6,458	1977	2,456		
1928	484	1978	185			1928	6,470	1978	2,436		
1929	492	1979	192			1929	6,512	1979	2,437		
1930	496	1980	196			1930	6,546	1980	2,440		
1931	506	1981	195			1931	6,609	1981	2,440		
1932	504	1982	194			1932	6,687	1982	2,407		
1933	496	1983	194			1933	6,741	1983	2,379		
1934	496	1984	194			1934	6,776	1984	2,334		
1935	501	1985	192			1935	6,814	1985	2,293		
1936	489	1986	190			1936	6,739	1986	2,250		
1937	472	1987	188			1937	6,636	1987	2,213		
1938	449	1988	187			1938	6,527	1988	2,197		
1939	440	1989	186			1939	6,441	1989	2,171		
1940	420	1990	196			1940	6,350	1990	2,146		
1941	418	1991	197			1941	6,293	1991	2,117		
1942	406	1992	198			1942	6,202	1992	2,108		
1943	397	1993	218			1943	6,089	1993	2,202		
1944	389	1994	220			1944	6,003	1994	2,198		
1945	387	1995	222			1945	5,967	1995	2,196		
1946	380	1996	224			1946	5,926	1996	2,191		
1947	372	1997	225			1947	5,871	1997	2,191		
1948	365	1998	226			1948	5,803	1998	2,192		
1949	355	1999	227			1949	5,772	1999	2,187		
1950	345	2000	226			1950	5,648	2000	2,167		
1951	332	2001	229			1951	5,428	2001	2,149		
1952	318	2002	229			1952	5,198	2002	2,135		
1953	305	2003	229			1953	4,984	2003	2,127		
1954	297	2004	229			1954	4,798	2004	2,113		
1955	298	2005	230			1955	4,654	2005	2,099		
1956	281	2006	230			1956	4,514	2006	2,089		
1957	273	2007	248			1957	4,372	2007	2,205		
1958	265	2008	248			1958	4,233	2008	2,185		
1959	252	2009	249			1959	4,105	2009	2,170		
1960	247	2010	249			1960	3,963	2010	2,150		
1961	242	2011	249			1961	3,825	2011	2,131		
1962	237	2012	249			1962	3,692	2012	2,110		
1963	233	2013	249			1963	3,572	2013	2,103		
1964	230	2014	246			1964	3,457	2014	2,085		

Source: TDA/USDA, "1966-1989 Texas Historical Crops Statistics", compiled by Texas Agricultural Statistics Service, August 1991, USDA; "Texas Ag Facts", USDA/TASS; "Farm Numbers and Land in Farms", USDA/NASS, various years.

# Texas and U.S. Number of Farms, 1910 - 2016

